



APPENDIX II

COUNTRY PROFILES



European
Commission |

COUNTRY PROFILES HOW-TO-READ

This appendix provides detailed profiles for each of the 72 countries in the Transitions Performance Index 2020, the European Union (EU) and the world.

Please see Appendix III Technical notes for details on computations and modelling choices, such as weights, upper and lower goalposts for normalisation, aggregation, etc. And refer to Appendix IV Sources and definitions for details on indicators.

1. The first box, below the country name, includes four key context indicators for all countries: Population in million inhabitants¹; Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita in current Purchasing Power Parity dollars (PPP\$); GDP in billion PPP\$²; and trade as a percentage of GDP³.

EU countries and a few other countries include the Summary Innovation Index score [0-100]⁴; EU countries and the United Kingdom include the Digital Economy and Society Index score [0-100]⁵.

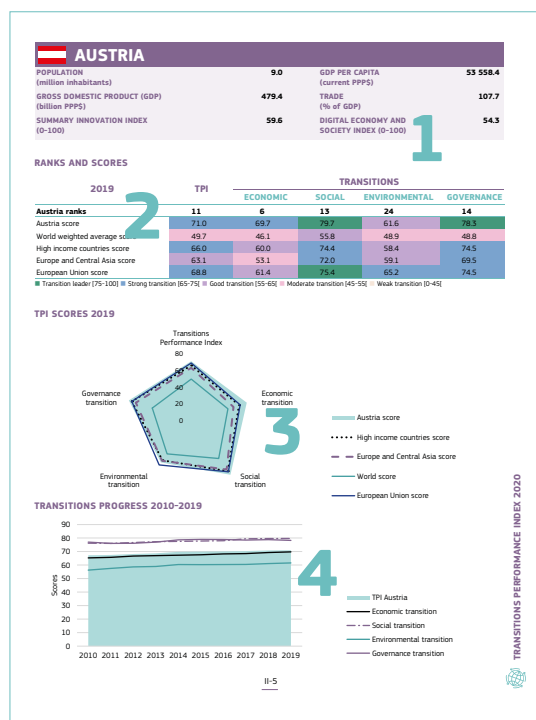
2. The **'Ranks and scores'** table includes, for the TPI and each of the four transitions (economic, social, environmental and governance), each country's 2019 ranks and scores, the weighted average arithmetic score for the 72 countries (the 'World' score), the simple arithmetic average scores for the income group and geographical region to which the country pertains, and the EU score.

Income group is defined according to the World Bank Income Group Classification (July 2019): lower-middle income; upper-middle income; and high income (the 2020 TPI does not include low income countries)⁶.

Geographical regions include the Americas; Europe and Central Asia; Middle East and Africa; and South East Asia and Pacific. The EU is a distinct category included in all country profiles.

Scores are normalised in the [0-100] range; rankings range from 1 to 72; the EU and world scores are not ranked.

Scores are colour-coded into five **'transition groups'** based on fixed values: 'transition leader', in dark green ■, for scores greater than or equal to 75, and less than or equal to 100 ([75-100]); 'strong transition', in blue ■, for scores greater than or equal to 65, and less than 75 ([65-75]); 'good transition', in purple ■, for scores greater than or equal to 55, and less than 65 ([55-65]); 'moderate transition', in pink ■, for scores greater than or equal to 45, and less than 55 ([45-55]); and 'weak transition', in beige ■, for scores greater than or equal to 0, and less than 45 ([0-45]).



- 1 United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2019, <https://population.un.org/wpp/>
- 2 Both series from the International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Update, June 2020 (see Section IX.1) <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/Issues/2020/06/24/WEOUpdateJune2020>
- 3 World Bank, World Development Indicators, downloaded 16 September 2020 (see Section IX.5) <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS>
- 4 European Commission, Digital Economy and Society Index 2020 (see Section IX.3), <https://digital-agenda-data.eu/datasets/desi/visualizations>
- 5 European Commission, European Innovation Scoreboard 2020, Summary Innovation Index (see Section IX.2) https://ec.europa.eu/growth/industry/policy/innovation/scoreboards_en.
- 6 Income classifications are set each year on 1 July and are fixed during the World Bank's fiscal year (ending on 30 June). Income groups are defined based on the Gross National Income (GNI) per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method: low income economies are those with a GNI per capita of USD 1 035 or less in 2019; lower-middle income economies are those with a GNI per capita between USD 1 036 and USD 4 045; upper-middle income economies are those with a GNI per capita between USD 4 046 and USD 12 535; and high income economies are those with a GNI per capita of USD 12 536 or more.



3. The ‘**TPI scores 2019**’ radar chart presents the scores from the previous table. The country score is represented by the shaded area, while lines represent the income, region, world and EU scores.

Note that the world and EU TPI and transition score plain lines (green and blue) represent roughly mid- and three-quarters of the way towards the upper goalpost score of 100.

4. The ‘**Transitions progress 2010-2019**’ chart presents country scores over the 2010-2019 period. The shaded area represents the TPI score, while lines represent each of the four transitions: economic, social, environmental and governance.

For the EU profile, only the 27 current members are included in the computation of scores for the entire period (i.e. the United Kingdom is not included).

5. The second page of the profile includes detailed information for each country, the EU, and the world. Rows present the TPI (in purple), the four pillars, i.e. transitions (in dark green, name in bold, single-digit code), the 16 sub-pillars (four for each pillar, in light green, name in capital letters, two-digit code), and the 25 indicators (in white, three-digit code, unless a sub-pillar includes a single indicator, in which case it appears in light green, as a sub-pillar, with a two-digit code).

For example, indicator 1.3.2 Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP) appears under sub-pillar 1.3 LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY, which, in turn, appears under **pillar 1. Economic transition**. Similarly, single indicator 2.1 Healthy life expectancy at birth (years) appears under sub-pillar 2.1 (same code), HEALTH, which, in turn, appears under **pillar 2. Social transition**.

Regarding columns, for each indicator, ‘value’ is the value in the unit provided in parenthesis in the name of the indicator. Then for each dimension (indicator, sub-pillar, pillar, or TPI), ‘rank’ is the rank of each ‘score’ among the scores of the 72 countries. Each ‘score’ is the normalised score of the indicator ‘value’ in the [0-100] range. Where data are not available, ‘N/A’ is used.

Each dimension ‘score’ and corresponding ‘rank’ (TPI, pillar, sub-pillar) is calculated as the weighted average of the scores in the sub-dimension (pillar, sub-pillar and indicator respectively). Please see Appendix III for details and modelling choices.

To the right of the table, two columns categorise the scores over the 2010-2019 period. Colour coding of scores into transition groups help to interpret score levels;⁷ arrows and lines are a guide to interpret progress since 2010.

Arrows are used to compare the growth of 2019 scores over 2010 scores: ↓ indicates a decline of 10% or more; ↘ indicates a decline between 0% and 10%, ‘-’ indicates growth within expected ranges, between 0 % and below 6.5%; ↗ indicates growth from 6.5 % but less than 13 %; and ↑ indicates growth above 13%.

Lines represent the evolution in scores. All scores use the same [0-100] range, and normalisation is based on the indicator’s upper and lower goalposts which are fixed for the entire 2010-2019 period. Progress lines are not drawn in the [0-100] scale, however, they are drawn using automatic scaling, thereby depicting trends and evolution but not levels.

AUSTRIA	2019			2010-2019
	VALUE	RANK	SCORE	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			71.0	↗
1. Economic transition			69.7	↗
1.1 EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.1	18	76.3	↘
1.2 HEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPPS)	53 558.4	14	71.4	↗
1.3 LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY			63.1	↗
1.3.1 Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPPS)	94 643.6	14	63.1	↗
1.3.2 Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.2	6	63.1	↗
1.4 INDUSTRIAL BASE			66.5	↗
1.4.1 Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.8	20	56.0	↗
1.4.2 Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPPS GDP)	4.5	12	80.2	↗
2. Social transition			79.7	↗
2.1 HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	20	86.1	↗
2.2 WORK AND INCLUSION			73.9	↗
2.2.1 Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	76.2	22	72.4	↗
2.2.2 Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.9	19	83.1	↗
2.2.3 Early childhood care and education (%)	55.2	35	58.6	↗
2.3 FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME			80.9	↗
2.3.1 Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.5	14	80.9	↗
2.4 EQUALITY			77.6	↗
2.4.1 Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	29.7	15	78.4	↗
2.4.2 Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.0	21	75.0	↗
3. Environmental transition			61.6	↗
3.1 EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.6	49	60.0	↗
3.2 BIODIVERSITY			70.4	↗
3.2.1 Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	66.6	28	66.6	↗
3.2.2 Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	71.2	24	71.2	↗
3.2.3 Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.3	42	76.1	↗
3.3 RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPPS per kg)			45.1	↗
3.3.1 Resource productivity: Resource productivity (PPPS per kg)	2.7	21	45.1	↗
3.4 ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPPS per koe)			70.9	↗
3.4.1 Energy productivity: Energy productivity (PPPS per koe)	14.2	19	70.9	↗
4. Governance transition			78.3	↗
4.1 FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS			94.3	↗
4.1.1 Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	15	91.6	↗
4.1.2 Rule of law index (z-score)	1.9	6	97.0	↗
4.2 SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)			24.3	↗
4.2.1 Security: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.0	24	24.3	↗
4.3 TRANSPARENCY			62.6	↗
4.3.1 Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	76.0	14	76.0	↗
4.3.2 Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	31	53.6	↗
4.4 SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)			68.4	↗
4.4.1 Sound public finances: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	74.0	54	68.4	↗

7 For scores, the colour coding is the same as that described under numbered paragraph 2 above.



EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRY PROFILES

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Belgium.....	II-7	Latvia.....	II-35
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REST OF THE WORLD COUNTRY PROFILES

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AUSTRIA

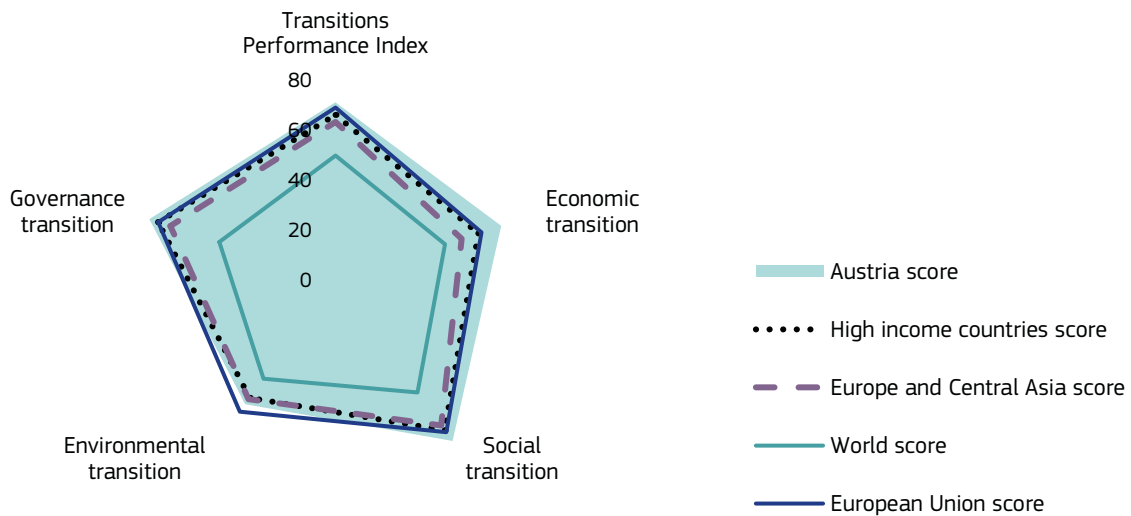
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	9.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	53 558.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	479.4	TRADE (% of GDP)	107.7
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	59.6	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	54.3

RANKS AND SCORES

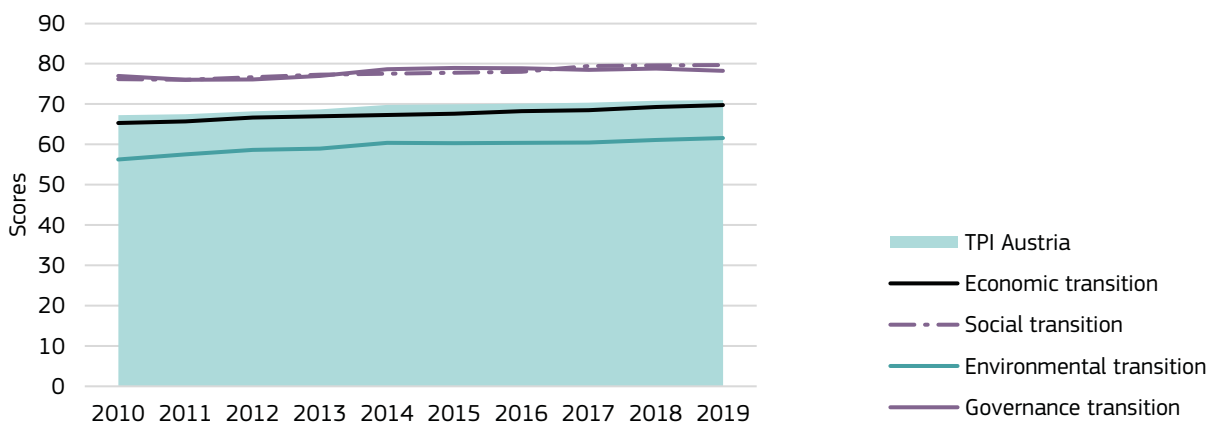
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Austria ranks	11	6	13	24	14
Austria score	71.0	69.7	79.7	61.6	78.3
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



AUSTRIA

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			11	71.0	-
1.	Economic transition		6	69.7	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.1	18	76.3	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	53 558.4	14	71.4	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		9	63.1	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	94 643.6	14	63.1	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.2	6	63.1	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		10	66.5	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.8	20	56.0	-
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	4.3	12	82.2	↘
2.	Social transition		13	79.7	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	20	86.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		25	73.9	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	76.2	22	72.4	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.9	19	83.1	-
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	55.2	35	58.6	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.5	14	80.9	-
2.4	EQUALITY		17	77.6	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	29.7	15	78.4	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.0	21	75.0	-
3.	Environmental transition		24	61.6	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.6	49	60.0	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		24	70.4	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	66.6	28	66.6	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	71.2	24	71.2	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.3	42	76.1	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.7	21	45.1	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.2	19	70.9	↑
4.	Governance transition		14	78.3	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		10	94.3	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	15	91.6	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.9	6	97.0	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.0	24	81.3	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		17	62.6	↗
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	76.0	14	76.0	↗
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	31	53.6	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	74.0	54	68.4	↗

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





BELGIUM

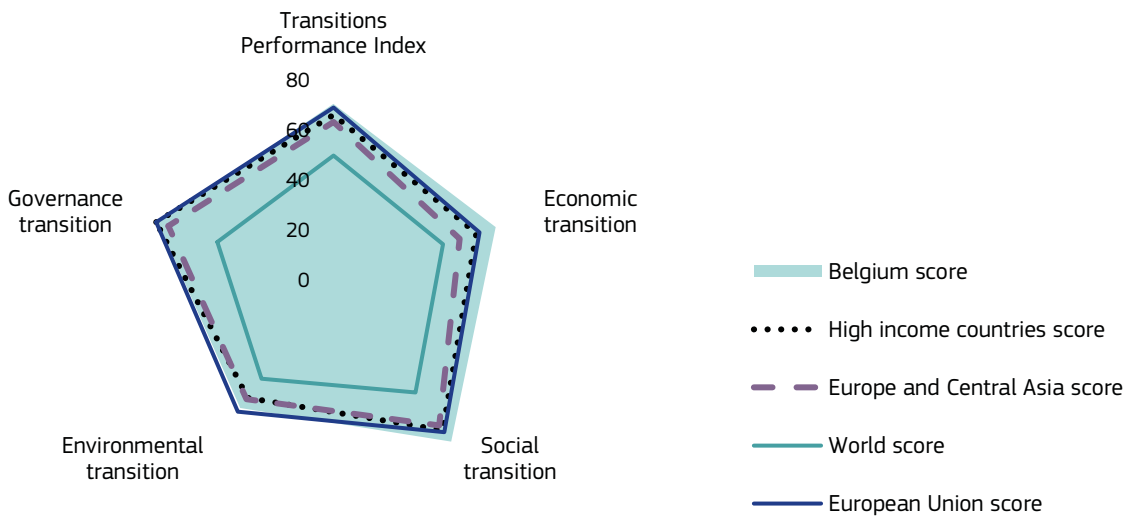
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	11.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	49 528.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	567.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	163.3
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	61.5	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	58.7

RANKS AND SCORES

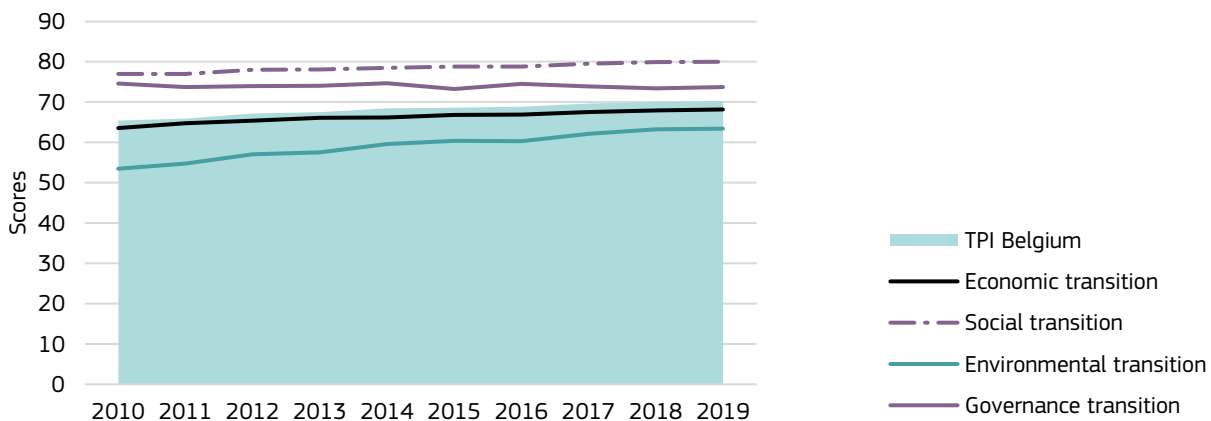
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Belgium ranks	14	9	10	19	23
Belgium score	70.3	68.2	80.0	63.4	73.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



BELGIUM

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			14	70.3	↗	
1.	Economic transition		9	68.2	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.9	7	87.6	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	49 528.9	17	66.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		11	60.5	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	103 779.2	8	69.2	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.6	11	51.9	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		20	55.3	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.0	40	40.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	3.2	16	78.2	-	
2.	Social transition		10	80.0	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.2	25	83.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		15	76.8	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	69.7	40	59.4	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.6	13	84.8	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	77.3	4	95.4	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	54.7	29	72.2	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		10	83.6	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	27.4	8	83.6	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.7	12	83.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		19	63.4	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.5	55	56.3	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		16	80.0	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	81.0	17	81.0	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	92.8	10	92.8	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.7	55	52.3	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.0	8	67.2	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.0	47	50.2	↑	
4.	Governance transition		23	73.7	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		16	91.7	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	13	91.9	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.4	20	91.4	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.7	43	72.6	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		11	64.3	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	75.0	16	75.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.3	22	57.1	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	100.0	65	51.6	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





BULGARIA

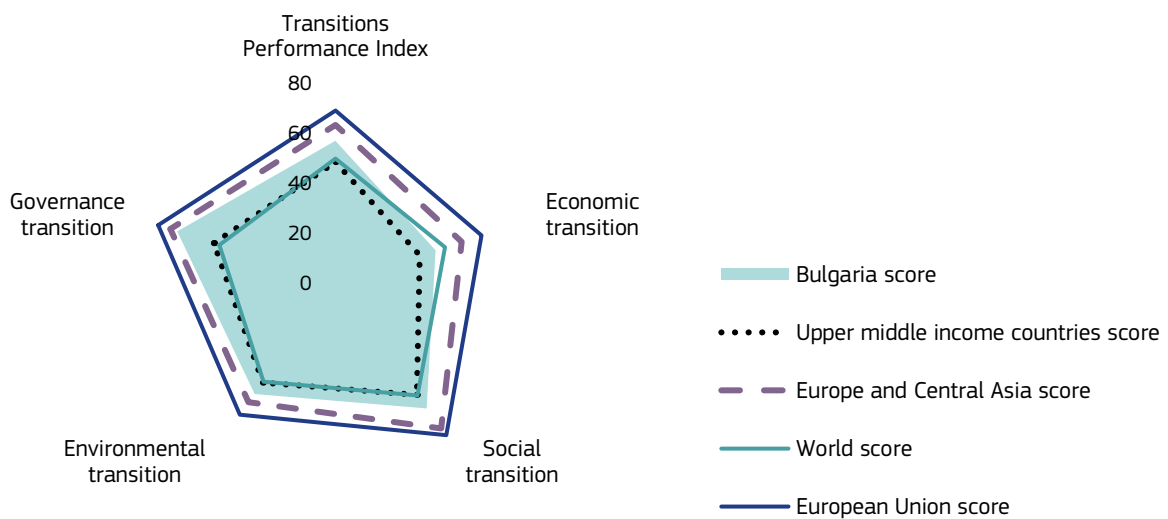
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	7.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	24 595.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	171.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	123.7
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	23.0	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	36.4

RANKS AND SCORES

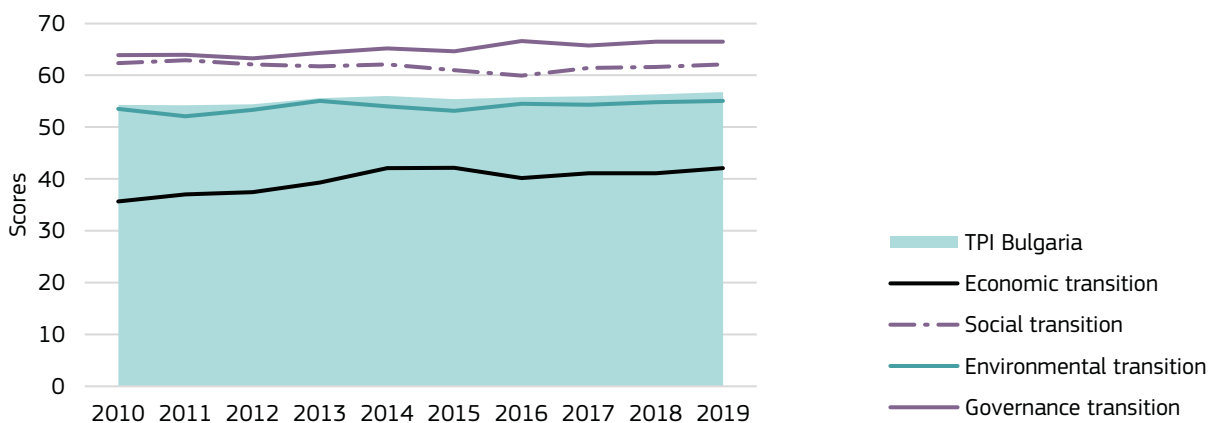
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Bulgaria ranks	37	44	43	38	36
Bulgaria score	56.7	42.1	62.1	55.1	66.5
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



BULGARIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			37	56.7	-	
1.	Economic transition		44	42.1	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	14.8	40	59.3	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	24 595.1	45	32.8	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		49	22.4	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	44 652.2	48	29.8	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	47	15.0	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		41	44.2	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.2	30	47.3	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	44	39.5	↗	
2.	Social transition		43	62.1	↘	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	63.5	58	61.8	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		38	66.3	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.4	33	64.8	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.9	26	81.5	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	43.3	59	38.8	↘	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	56.2	25	75.0	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		58	52.6	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	40.4	57	54.7	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.7	57	46.3	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		38	55.1	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.8	45	63.3	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		1	97.7	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	98.9	2	98.9	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	98.6	3	98.6	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.9	15	93.4	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.2	62	20.0	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.9	58	39.3	↑	
4.	Governance transition		36	66.5	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		45	55.8	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.3	42	62.7	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.0)	49	48.8	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.3	36	76.9	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		33	55.7	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	42.0	48	42.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.5	5	64.9	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	22.3	1	100.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





CROATIA

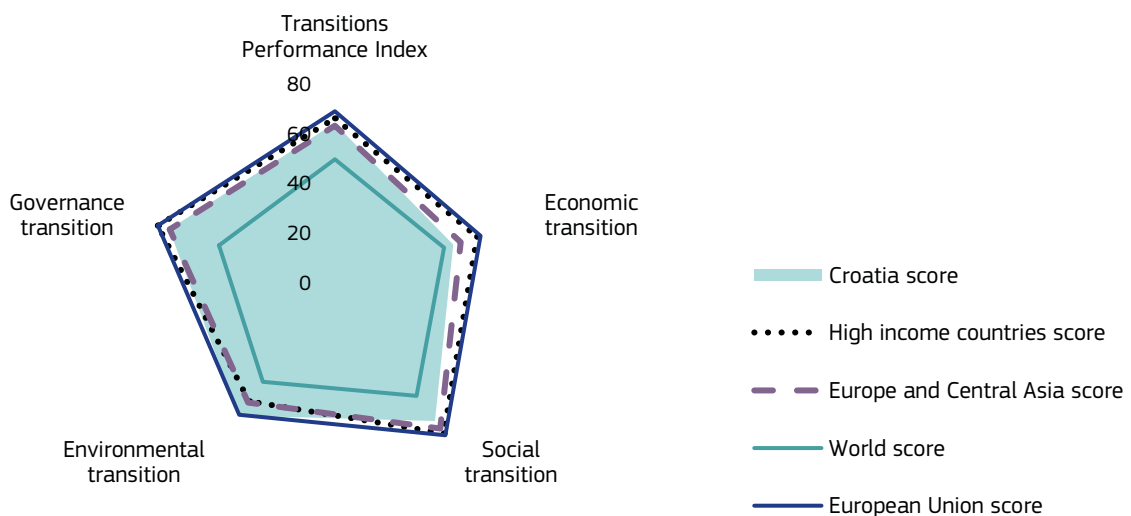
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	4.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	27 728.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	112.6	TRADE (% of GDP)	102.8
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	29.8	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	47.6

RANKS AND SCORES

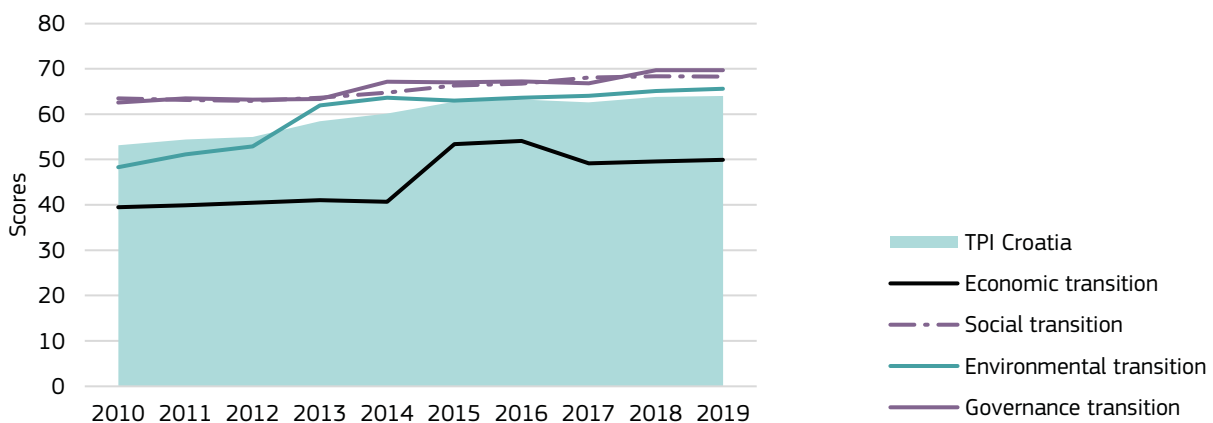
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Croatia ranks	24	37	33	13	31
Croatia score	64.0	49.9	68.3	65.6	69.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



CROATIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			24	64.0	↑	
1.	Economic transition		37	49.9	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.0	10	83.8	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	27 728.7	43	37.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		42	28.7	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	60 207.6	40	40.1	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.9	42	17.3	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		52	38.8	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.0	40	40.0	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	47	36.9	↓	
2.	Social transition		33	68.3	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.4	34	71.2	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		44	60.3	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	65.2	49	50.4	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.7	27	80.4	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	43.8	56	39.7	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.0	42	61.8	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		22	74.5	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	30.4	17	76.9	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.4	31	67.5	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		13	65.6	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.2	24	74.2	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		15	81.8	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	74.1	25	74.1	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	86.8	15	86.8	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.8	28	87.4	↓	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.6	24	44.1	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.5	28	62.3	↑	
4.	Governance transition		31	69.7	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		38	66.0	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.5	38	69.2	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.3	40	62.7	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	10	87.4	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		31	56.3	↑	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	48.0	39	48.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.8	10	61.8	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	74.8	56	67.9	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





CYPRUS

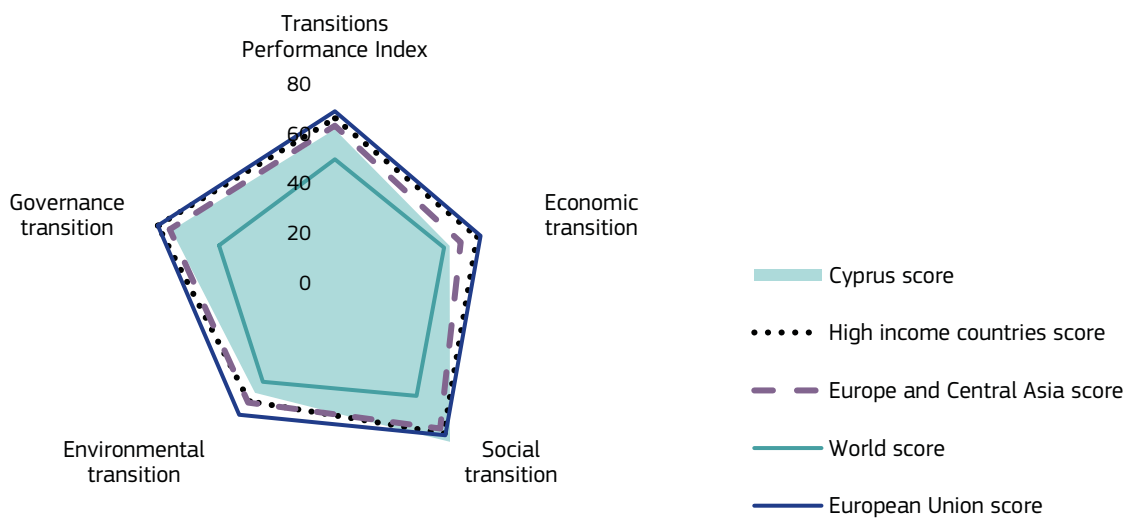
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	41 406.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	36.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	142.6
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	45.1	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	44.0

RANKS AND SCORES

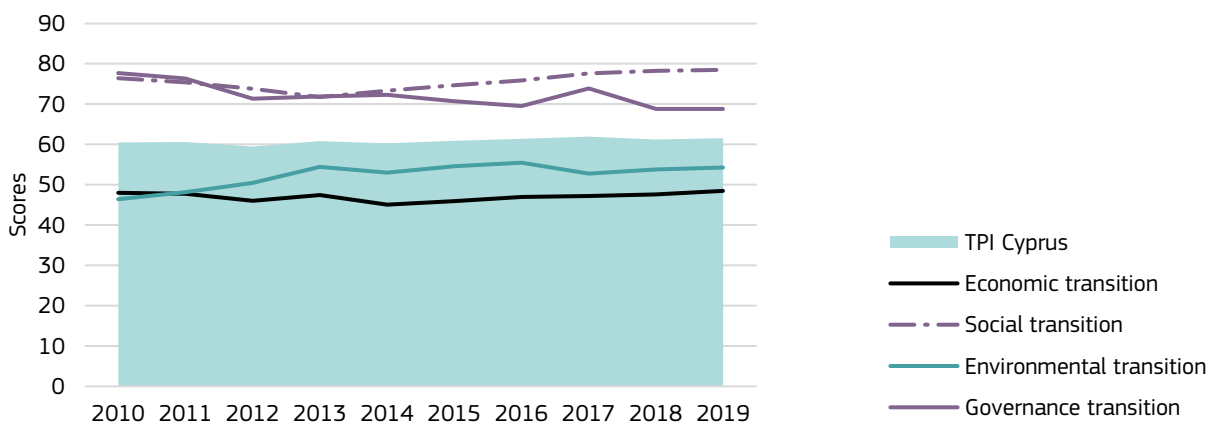
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Cyprus ranks	31	38	17	40	32
Cyprus score	61.6	48.4	78.5	54.2	68.8
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



CYPRUS

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			31	61.6	-	
1.	Economic transition		38	48.4	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.8	31	67.3	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	41 406.9	25	55.2	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		40	29.4	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	71 563.2	27	47.7	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.6	52	11.1	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		56	37.7	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	4.9	70	16.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.7	21	69.8	↗	
2.	Social transition		17	78.5	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.9	8	89.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		28	71.8	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	73.9	29	67.8	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	14.5	31	79.3	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	58.9	31	64.8	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	56.5	23	75.5	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		19	76.0	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.4	20	74.7	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.4	15	80.0	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		40	54.2	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	11.6	58	51.7	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		34	57.8	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	66.1	29	66.1	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	8.2	59	41.4	↓	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.3	31	37.9	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.9	20	69.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		32	68.8	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		29	81.2	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	25	85.0	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.8	33	77.4	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.3	33	77.4	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		39	53.5	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	59.0	28	59.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	43	49.9	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	100.6	66	51.2	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





CZECHIA

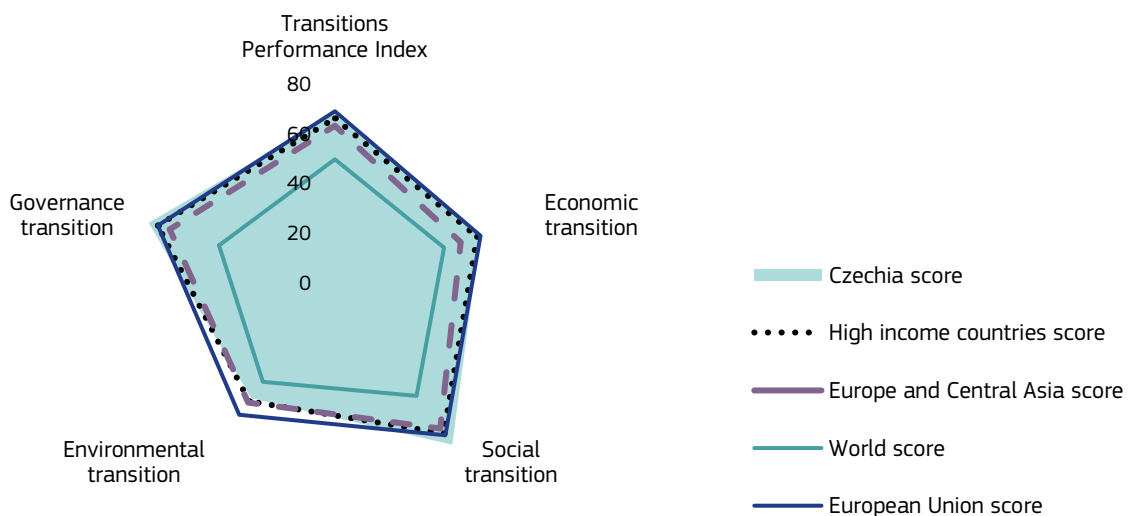
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.6	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	38 833.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	413.1	TRADE (% of GDP)	144.9
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	42.7	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	50.8

RANKS AND SCORES

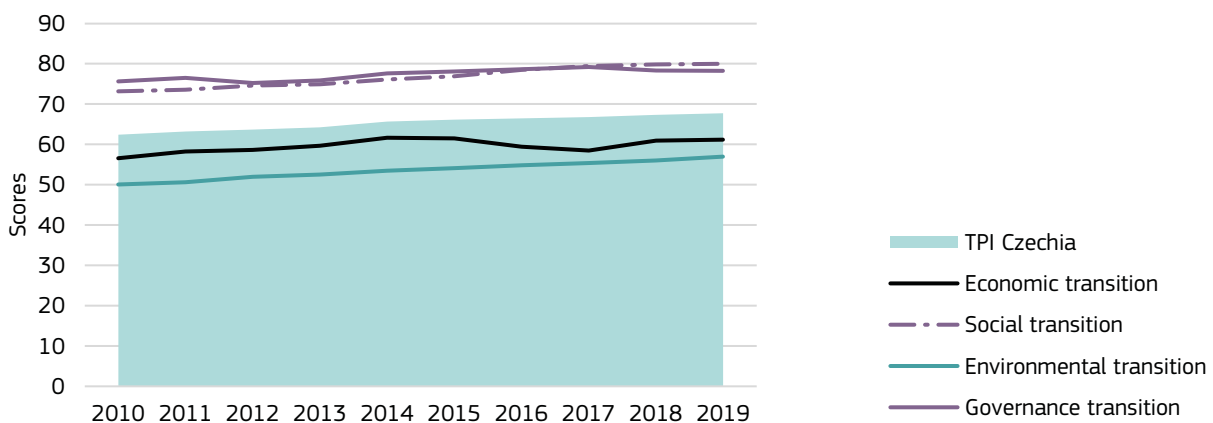
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Czechia ranks	17	18	11	34	15
Czechia score	67.7	61.2	80.0	56.9	78.3
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



CZECHIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			17	67.7	↗	
1.	Economic transition		18	61.2	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.5	20	74.2	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	38 833.8	29	51.8	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		26	40.7	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	68 249.5	32	45.5	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.8	20	35.8	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		8	68.0	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	22.5	6	75.0	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.7	29	57.6	-	
2.	Social transition		11	80.0	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	67.0	31	73.4	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		29	71.4	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	79.9	7	79.8	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	17.2	40	75.5	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	48.0	51	46.6	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	56.8	22	76.0	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		2	91.8	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	24.9	2	89.1	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	10.2	1	100.0	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		34	56.9	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	12.3	60	48.8	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		6	91.3	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	92.3	5	92.3	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	92.1	11	92.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.7	26	87.6	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.4	28	40.6	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.4	49	47.1	↑	
4.	Governance transition		15	78.3	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		27	83.8	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	28	82.4	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.0	27	85.3	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	14	86.6	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		26	58.7	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	59.0	28	59.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.2	20	58.5	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	32.6	14	95.1	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





DENMARK

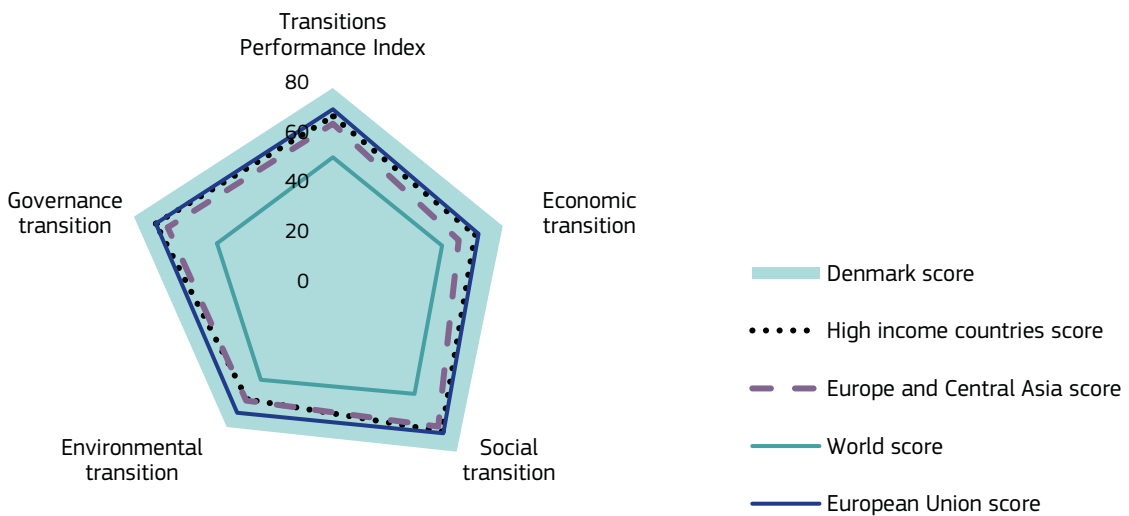
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	53 881.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	312.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	105.0
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	68.2	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	69.1

RANKS AND SCORES

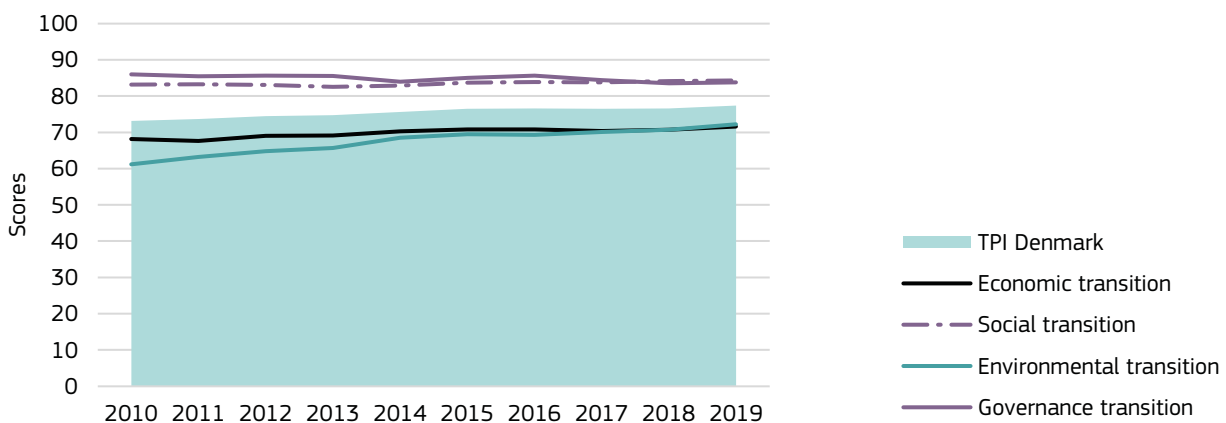
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Denmark ranks	2	4	5	6	4
Denmark score	77.4	71.6	84.3	72.2	83.8
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



DENMARK

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			2	77.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		4	71.6	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	22.2	6	88.7	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	53 881.8	12	71.8	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		8	63.1	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	97 695.5	9	65.1	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.1	7	61.1	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		15	60.0	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.2	34	44.0	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	4.9	11	84.0	↓	
2.	Social transition		5	84.3	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.7	21	85.8	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		6	83.2	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.5	19	75.0	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	9.8	8	86.0	↓	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	76.5	7	94.1	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	62.6	5	86.5	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		11	82.7	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	28.7	12	80.7	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.1	8	88.8	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		6	72.2	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.8	45	63.3	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		3	94.3	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	89.7	8	89.7	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	100.0	1	100.0	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.1	18	92.1	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.3	30	38.2	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	18.6	4	93.1	↑	
4.	Governance transition		4	83.8	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		6	95.7	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	5	94.6	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.8	8	96.7	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.0	25	80.7	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		5	71.5	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	88.0	1	88.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.0	14	60.5	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	34.2	18	94.1	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





ESTONIA

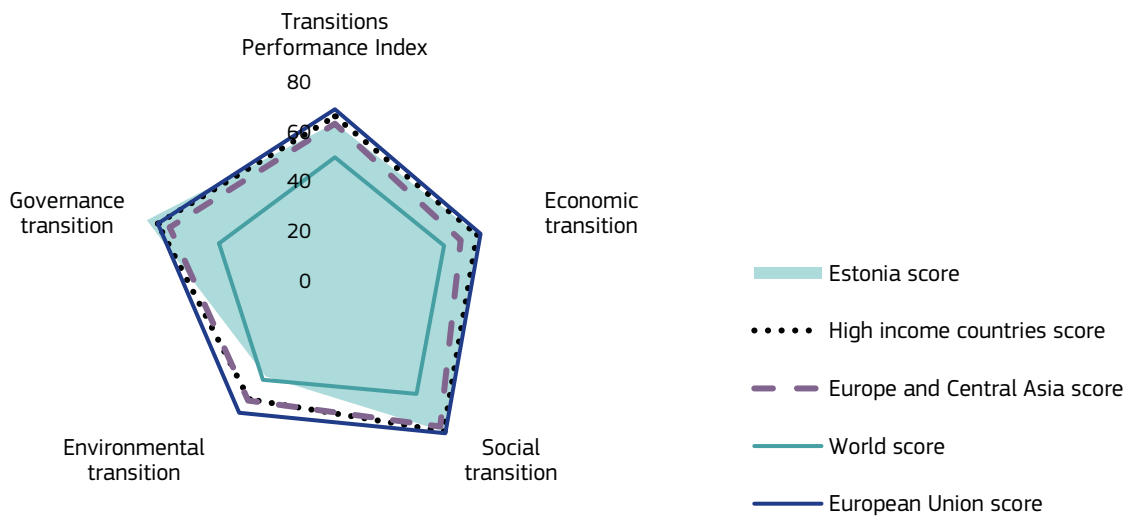
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	1.3	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	35 852.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	47.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	141.2
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	50.2	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	61.1

RANKS AND SCORES

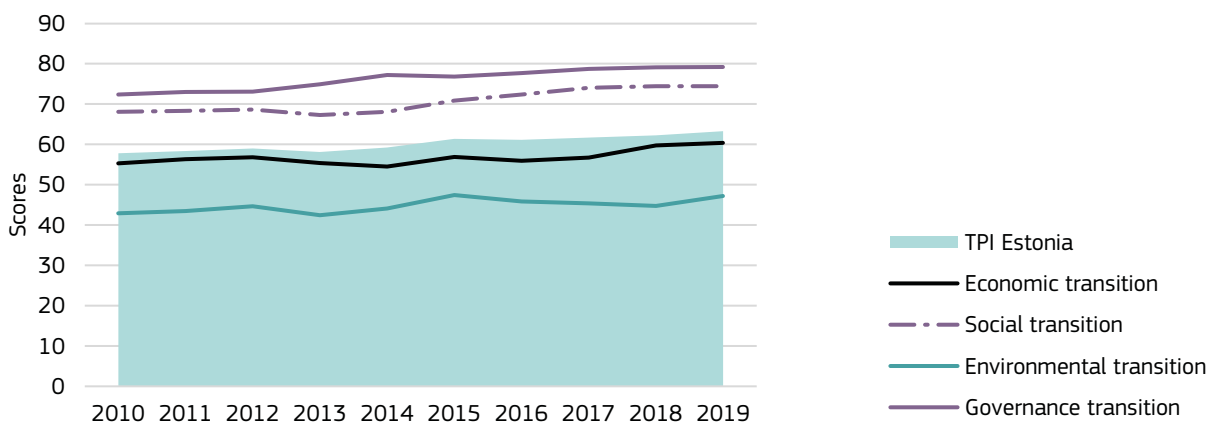
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Estonia ranks	27	19	25	53	12
Estonia score	63.3	60.4	74.4	47.2	79.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ESTONIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			27	63.3	↗	
1.	Economic transition		19	60.4	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	24.1	2	96.5	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	35 852.9	33	47.8	↕	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		32	34.0	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	63 355.1	37	42.2	↕	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	28	25.8	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		28	50.2	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.9	35	43.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.9	28	60.9	-	
2.	Social transition		25	74.4	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.6	50	65.4	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		17	76.5	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	79.5	9	79.0	↕	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	14.8	33	78.9	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	60.1	29	66.8	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	58.7	15	79.5	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		18	76.7	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	30.4	17	76.9	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.1	18	76.3	↕	
3.	Environmental transition		53	47.2	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	16.0	65	33.3	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		4	93.9	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	94.8	4	94.8	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	93.5	8	93.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.0	16	93.0	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.0	66	17.4	↕	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	8.8	54	44.1	↕	
4.	Governance transition		12	79.2	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		19	89.0	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.2	17	88.7	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.2	21	89.3	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.1	46	68.5	↕	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		3	73.1	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	73.0	17	73.0	↕	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	2.7	1	73.2	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	8.4	1	100.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





FINLAND

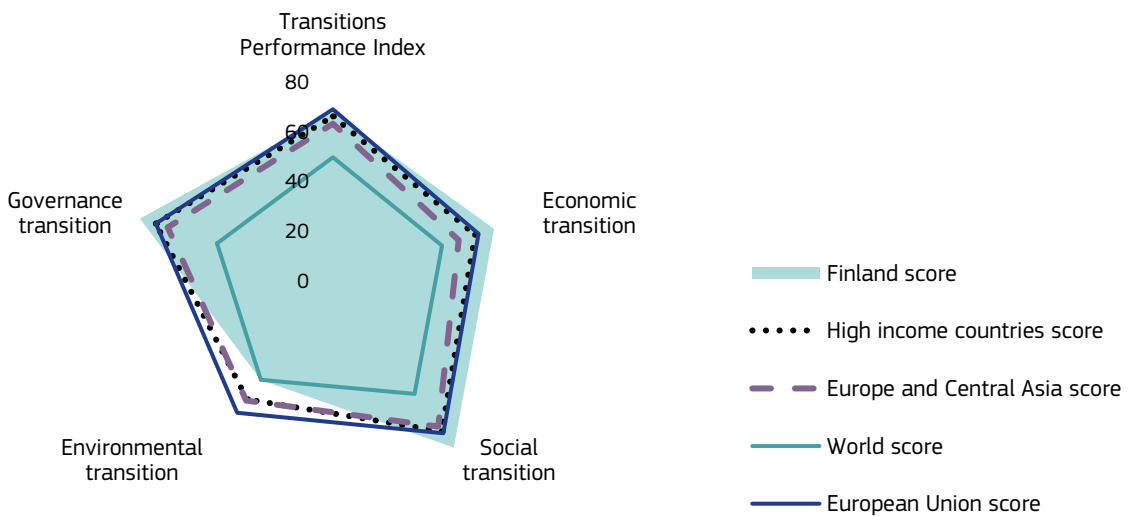
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	47 974.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	264.7	TRADE (% of GDP)	79.5
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	70.9	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	72.3

RANKS AND SCORES

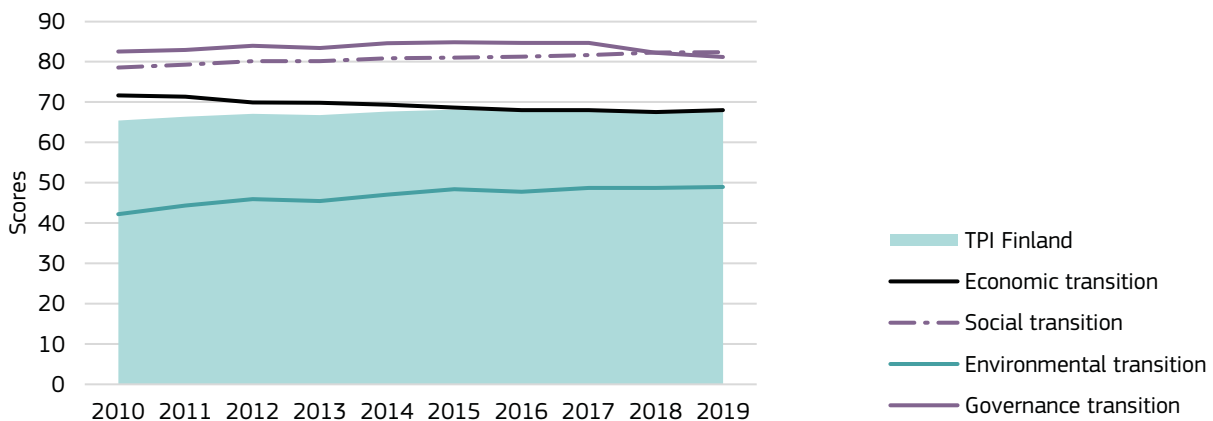
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Finland ranks	19	10	7	48	9
Finland score	67.5	68.0	82.4	49.0	81.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



FINLAND

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			19	67.5	-	
1.	Economic transition		10	68.0	↓	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	20.3	13	81.1	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	47 974.7	18	64.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		14	58.0	↓	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	91 371.6	16	60.9	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.8	10	55.1	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		11	64.2	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.4	28	48.0	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	6.8	6	88.5	↓	
2.	Social transition		7	82.4	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	27	82.6	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		20	76.1	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	76.3	21	72.6	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	8.3	5	88.2	↓	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	55.4	34	58.9	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	60.3	12	82.4	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		7	85.8	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	27.4	8	83.6	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.4	6	92.5	-	
3.	Environmental transition		48	49.0	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.4	54	56.7	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		17	78.7	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	74.8	24	74.8	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	74.0	23	74.0	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.6	10	95.8	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.4	56	23.1	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.5	62	37.4	↑	
4.	Governance transition		9	81.2	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		2	96.3	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	4	94.7	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	2.0	1	98.0	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.6	42	73.2	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		2	75.0	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	85.0	3	85.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.2	2	68.3	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	59.0	43	78.1	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





FRANCE

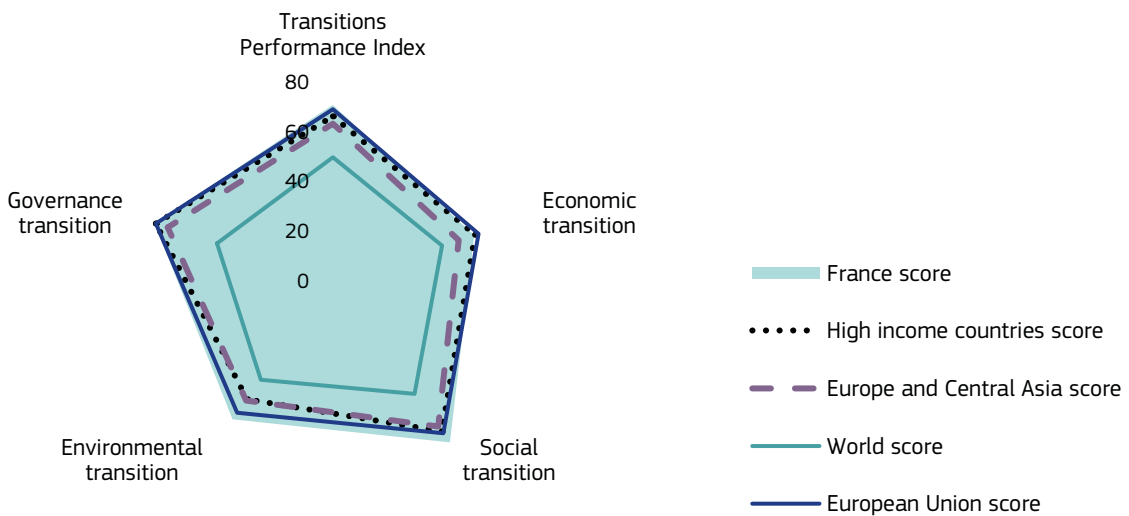
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	64.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	47 222.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	3 061.1	TRADE (% of GDP)	64.5
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	53.0	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	52.2

RANKS AND SCORES

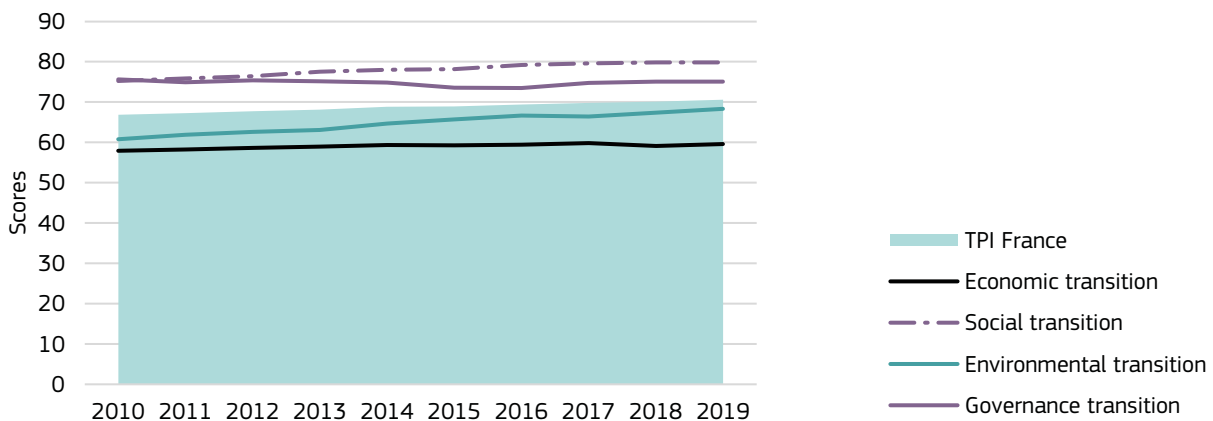
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
France ranks	12	21	12	10	19
France score	70.6	59.6	79.8	68.3	75.1
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



FRANCE

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			12	70.6	-	
1.	Economic transition		21	59.6	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.3	27	69.3	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	47 222.6	20	63.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		16	54.0	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	96 445.6	12	64.3	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	12	43.7	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		27	51.2	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	9.7	57	32.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	3.5	15	79.5	↓	
2.	Social transition		12	79.8	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	9	89.4	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		11	79.1	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	71.3	37	62.6	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	9.4	7	86.6	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	78.2	2	96.9	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.7	19	77.6	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		21	74.7	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.6	22	74.2	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.1	18	76.3	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		10	68.3	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.2	30	70.0	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		19	78.4	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	80.9	18	80.9	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	78.0	21	78.0	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.6	44	74.1	↓	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.9	10	64.8	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.0	31	60.2	↑	
4.	Governance transition		19	75.1	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		17	90.3	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.2	19	88.1	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.4	19	92.5	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	29	78.2	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		11	64.3	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	72.0	20	72.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.1	17	59.1	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	98.4	64	52.6	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





GERMANY

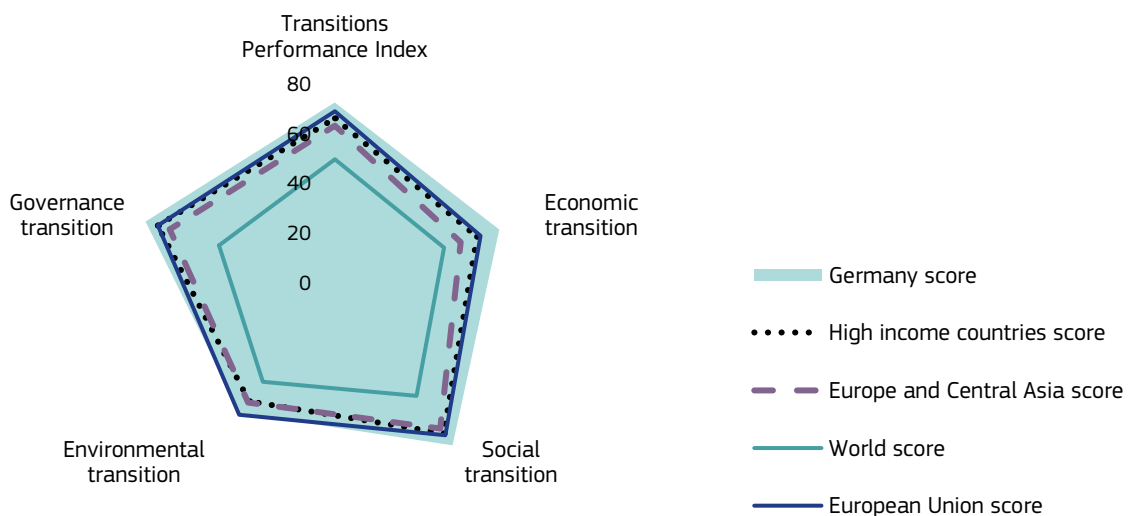
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	83.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	53 566.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	4 444.4	TRADE (% of GDP)	88.1
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	60.8	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	56.1

RANKS AND SCORES

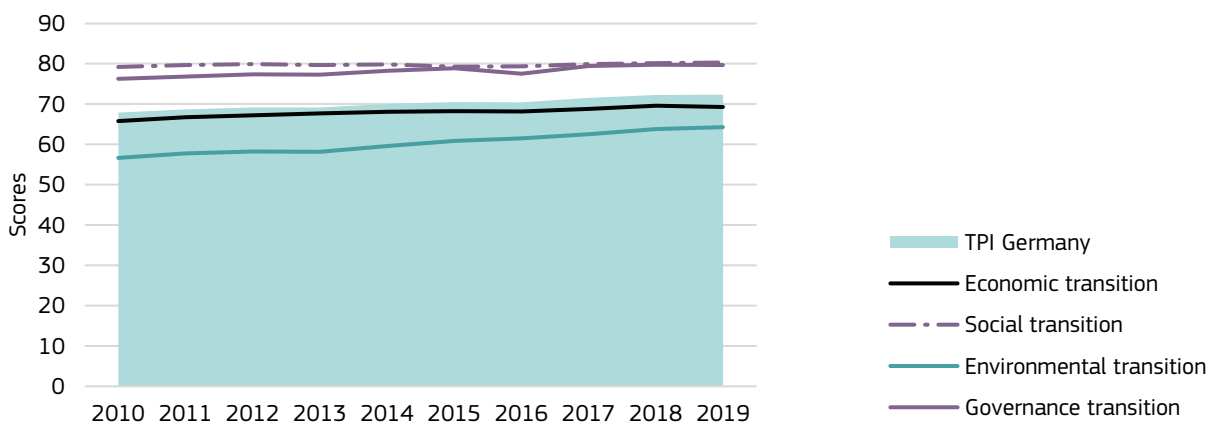
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Germany ranks	9	8	9	17	11
Germany score	72.3	69.3	80.3	64.3	79.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



GERMANY

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			9	72.3	↗	
1.	Economic transition		8	69.3	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.4	26	69.5	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	53 566.9	13	71.4	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		13	60.4	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	90 491.9	18	60.3	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.0	8	60.4	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		6	73.5	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	19.4	12	64.7	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	6.0	8	86.7	↘	
2.	Social transition		9	80.3	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.2	24	84.0	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		10	80.5	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	79.9	7	79.8	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.8	18	83.2	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	65.9	18	76.5	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	63.8	3	88.7	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		23	72.7	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.9	24	73.6	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.6	28	70.0	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		17	64.3	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	11.3	57	52.9	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		20	78.0	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	78.3	20	78.3	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	81.1	20	81.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.0	45	71.2	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.4	15	57.0	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.8	22	69.2	↗	
4.	Governance transition		11	79.7	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		13	93.6	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	11	92.3	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.6	15	94.8	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	23	81.5	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		10	65.1	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	80.0	11	80.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.5	25	55.1	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	61.9	47	76.2	↗	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





GREECE

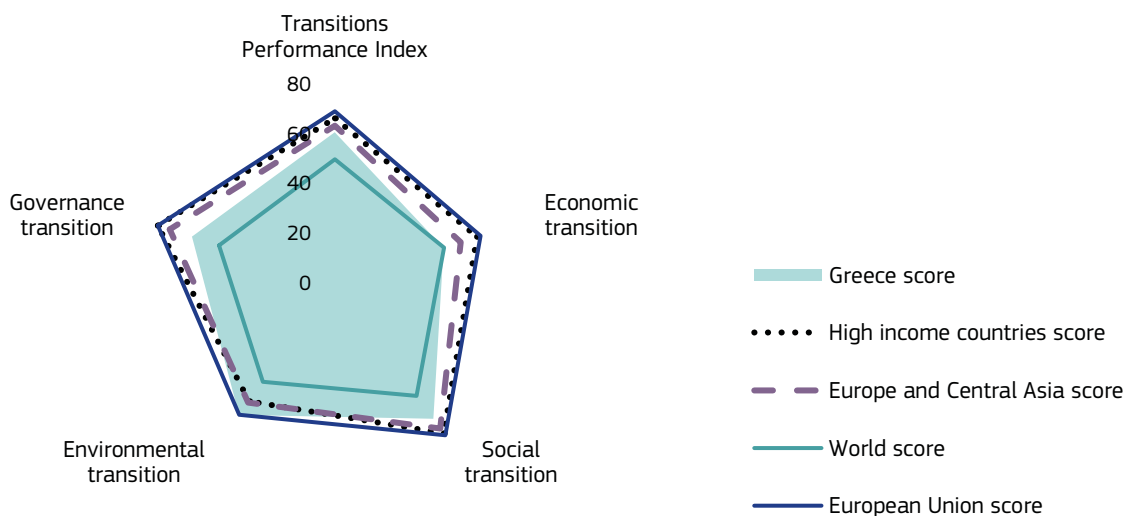
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	30 251.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	324.1	TRADE (% of GDP)	74.4
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	38.9	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	37.3

RANKS AND SCORES

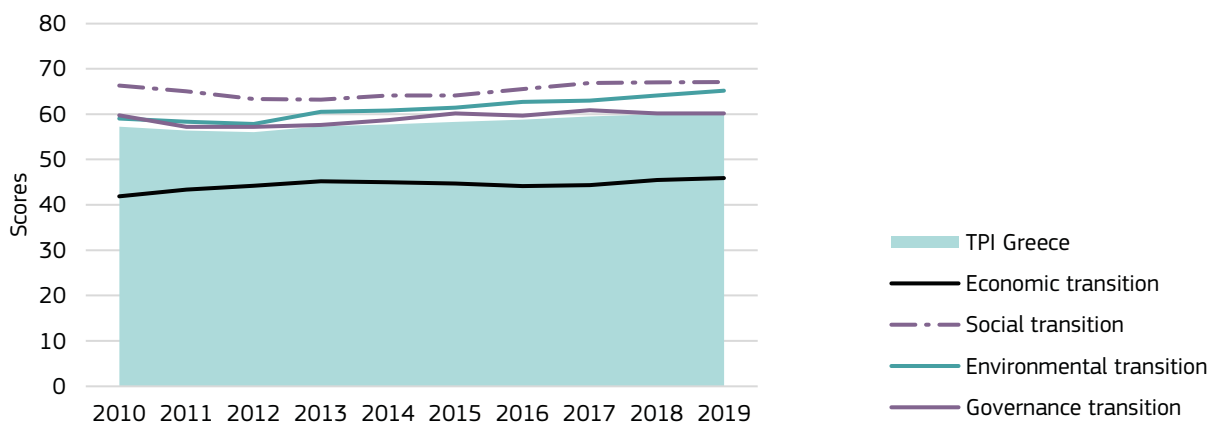
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Greece ranks	34	41	36	15	45
Greece score	60.5	45.9	67.1	65.2	60.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



GREECE

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			34	60.5	-
1.	Economic transition		41	45.9	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.3	35	65.1	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	30 251.9	39	40.3	-
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		31	34.6	↕
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	69 816.6	30	46.5	↘
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.1	33	22.6	↕
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		55	38.0	↕
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	9.5	60	31.7	↕
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	38	47.5	↗
2.	Social transition		36	67.1	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.5	23	85.0	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		55	52.5	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	59.5	54	39.0	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	19.6	48	72.0	-
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	44.4	55	40.6	↕
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.2	41	62.2	-
2.4	EQUALITY		37	65.4	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.4	35	68.0	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.6	44	57.5	↘
3.	Environmental transition		15	65.2	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.2	47	61.7	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		9	85.1	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	85.8	11	85.8	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	87.2	14	87.2	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.9	40	79.2	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.7	22	44.9	↕
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.8	23	69.2	↗
4.	Governance transition		45	60.2	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		36	68.3	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	31	80.4	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.2	42	56.1	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	22	81.6	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		42	50.6	↕
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	45.0	43	45.0	↕
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	28	54.4	↕
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	181.2	71	0.0	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↕ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





HUNGARY

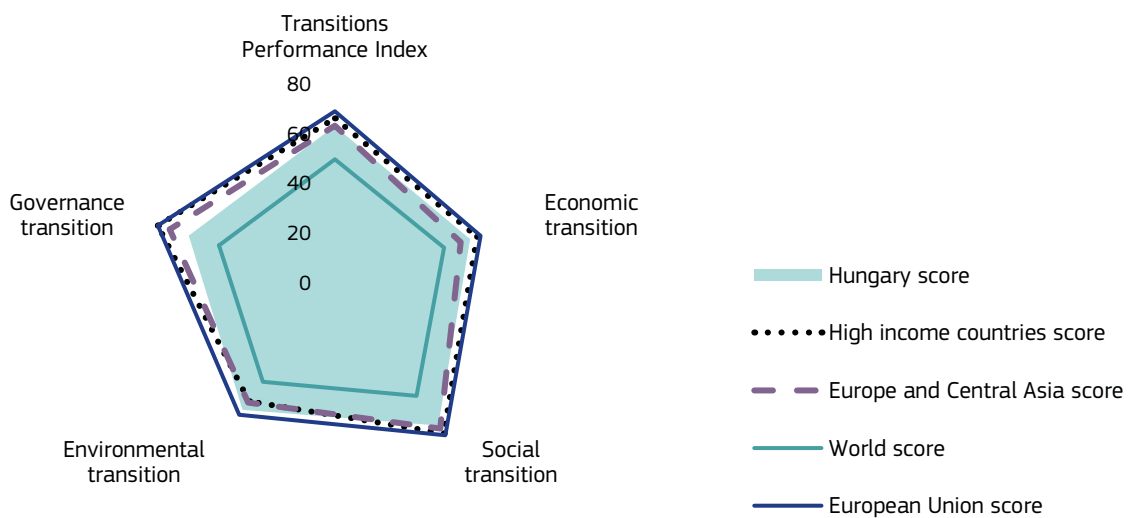
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	9.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	34 046.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	332.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	163.0
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	33.7	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	47.5

RANKS AND SCORES

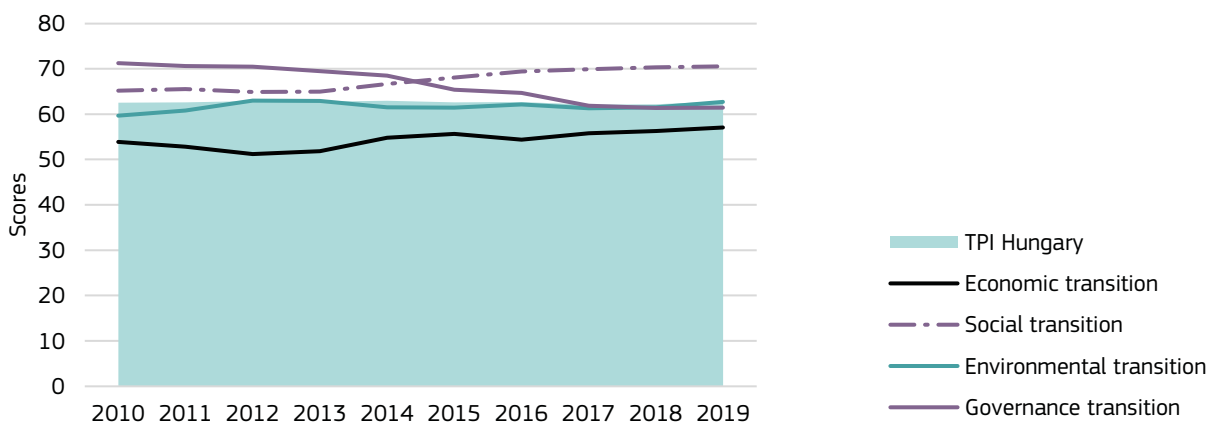
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Hungary ranks	28	25	31	21	43
Hungary score	62.8	57.1	70.5	62.7	61.4
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



HUNGARY

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			28	62.8	-
1.	Economic transition		25	57.1	-
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	20.3	12	81.4	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	34 046.2	34	45.4	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		30	34.6	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	63 435.0	36	42.3	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	25	27.0	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		19	55.4	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	18.2	17	60.7	-
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	37	47.6	↘
2.	Social transition		31	70.5	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.1	54	63.6	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		35	68.3	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	74.4	27	68.8	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	18.5	45	73.5	↘
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	54.2	39	56.9	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	54.7	31	72.1	↑
2.4	EQUALITY		20	75.8	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	30.6	19	76.4	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.9	22	73.8	↘
3.	Environmental transition		21	62.7	-
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.6	28	72.5	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		12	84.1	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	83.1	15	83.1	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	84.9	16	84.9	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.2	33	84.5	-
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.2	33	36.5	↘
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.6	35	57.8	↑
4.	Governance transition		43	61.4	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		37	66.8	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.3	43	62.5	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.6	35	71.1	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.5	51	65.4	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		44	49.0	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	46.0	42	46.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.9	38	51.0	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	70.2	52	70.8	↗

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





IRELAND

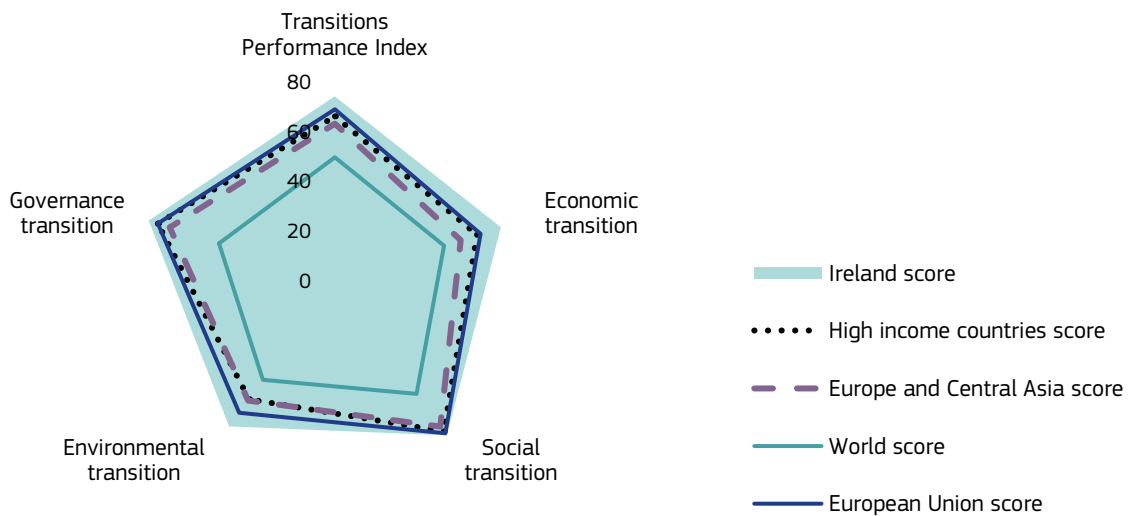
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	4.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	83 399.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	412.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	239.2
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	56.8	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	61.8

RANKS AND SCORES

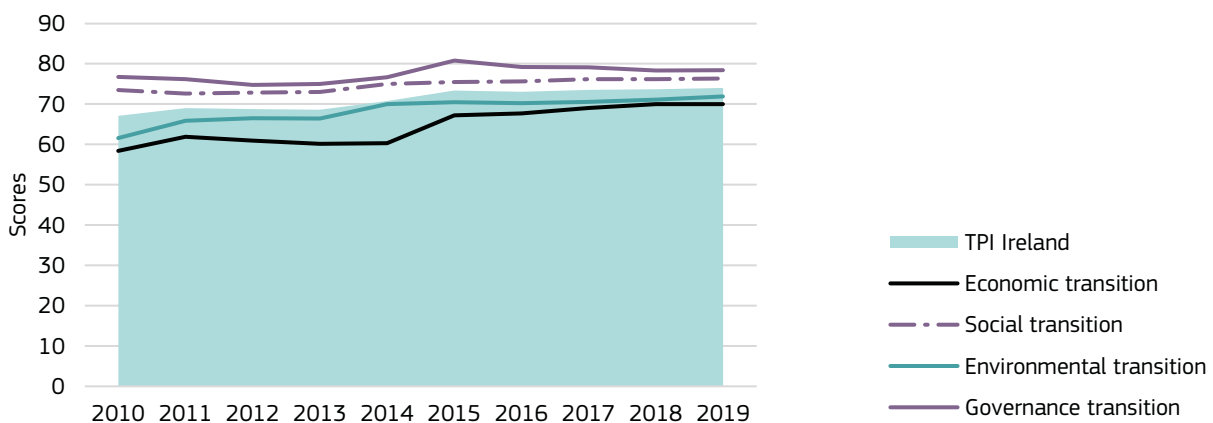
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Ireland ranks	5	5	20	7	13
Ireland score	74.0	70.0	76.3	71.9	78.4
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



IRELAND

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			5	74.0	↗	
1.	Economic transition		5	70.0	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	9.7	61	38.7	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	83 399.3	1	100.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		12	60.4	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	155 654.4	1	100.0	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.0	35	20.8	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		2	87.8	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	30.8	1	100.0	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.7	23	69.4	↘	
2.	Social transition		20	76.3	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	17	87.0	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		24	74.5	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	74.1	28	68.2	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.7	28	80.4	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	65.3	20	75.4	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	54.7	30	72.2	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		25	72.1	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.8	27	71.6	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.9	22	73.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		7	71.9	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	13.3	61	44.6	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		10	84.9	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	87.7	9	87.7	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	97.7	4	97.7	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.5	54	53.8	↓	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.5	14	58.1	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	30.8	1	100.0	↑	
4.	Governance transition		13	78.4	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		15	91.7	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.3	16	90.6	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.5	17	92.8	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	19	82.6	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		20	61.9	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	73.0	17	73.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	26	54.5	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	63.6	48	75.1	↑	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





ITALY

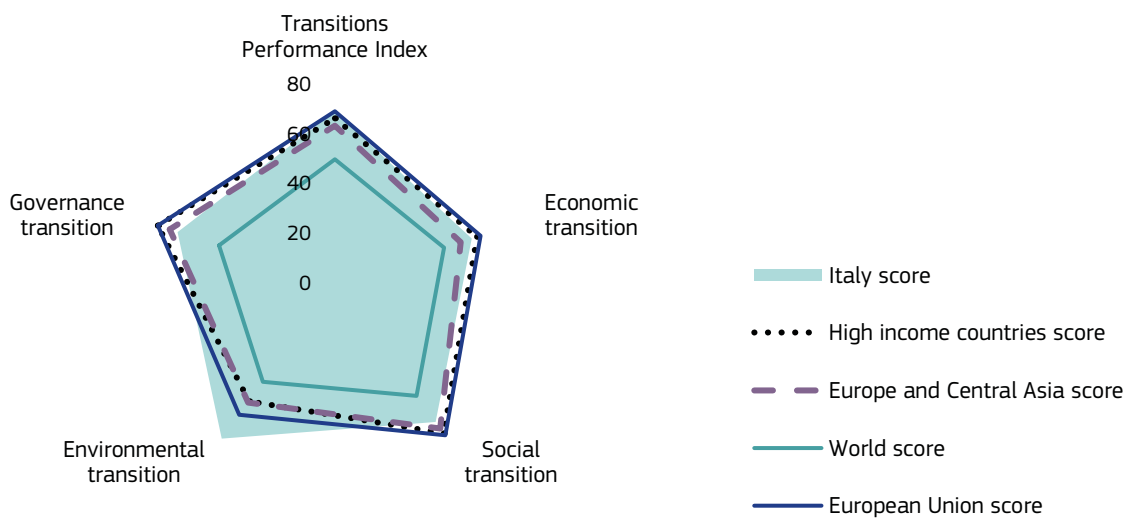
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	60.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	40 470.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	2 442.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	60.1
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	42.0	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	43.6

RANKS AND SCORES

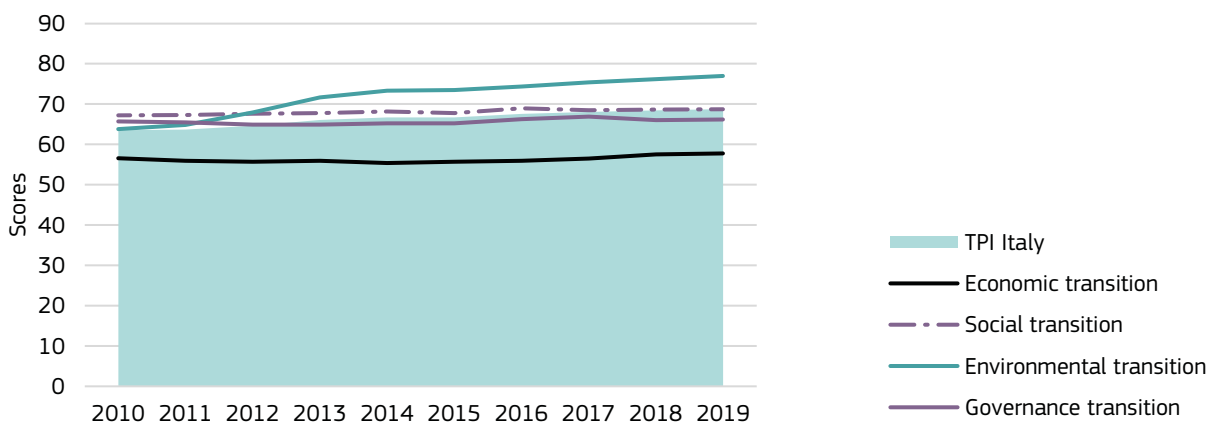
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Italy ranks	16	24	32	3	37
Italy score	68.8	57.8	68.7	77.0	66.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ITALY

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			16	68.8	↗	
1.	Economic transition		24	57.8	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.6	25	70.4	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	40 470.3	27	54.0	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		22	44.3	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	92 296.2	15	61.5	↘	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.4	24	27.0	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		17	56.7	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.9	26	49.7	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.4	24	67.3	↘	
2.	Social transition		32	68.7	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0	7	89.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		43	61.4	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	63.0	51	46.0	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	19.1	47	72.8	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	61.8	25	69.7	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.7	39	63.1	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		48	61.0	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.9	44	64.7	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.0	52	50.0	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		3	77.0	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.3	33	69.6	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		21	76.2	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	77.9	21	77.9	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	84.7	17	84.7	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.1	52	56.1	↗	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	5.0	5	83.1	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.8	9	79.1	↗	
4.	Governance transition		37	66.2	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		33	72.5	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	23	85.2	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.2	41	59.7	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	9	87.5	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		41	50.9	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	52.0	36	52.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	42	50.1	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	134.8	70	29.2	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





LATVIA

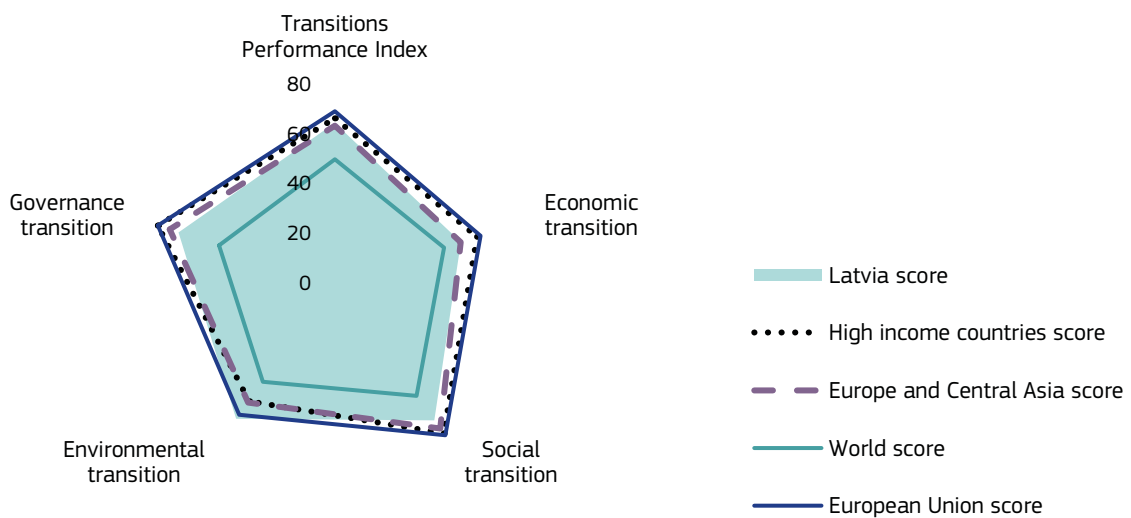
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	1.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	31 402.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	60.6	TRADE (% of GDP)	119.7
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	32.0	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	50.7

RANKS AND SCORES

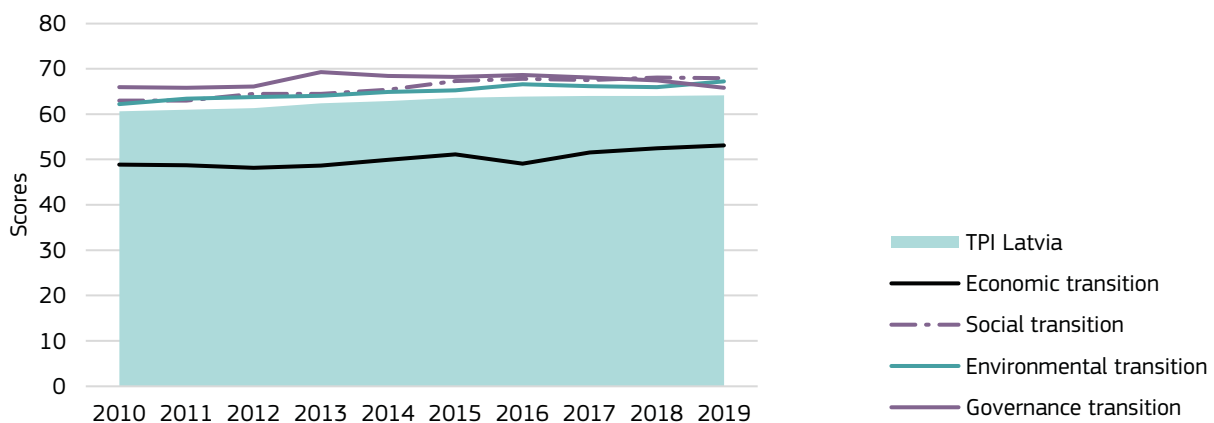
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Latvia ranks	23	32	34	11	38
Latvia score	64.2	53.1	67.9	67.2	65.8
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



LATVIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			23	64.2	-	
1.	Economic transition		32	53.1	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	23.3	3	93.0	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	31 402.3	38	41.9	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		45	24.2	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	57 205.8	42	38.1	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	57	10.2	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		49	40.0	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.2	55	34.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.4	36	48.9	↘	
2.	Social transition		34	67.9	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	62.4	60	57.9	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		18	76.5	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	76.8	20	73.6	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.4	21	82.3	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	62.3	24	70.5	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	58.6	17	79.2	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		41	63.7	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.6	42	65.3	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	38	58.8	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		11	67.2	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.1	22	74.6	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		2	96.3	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	97.3	3	97.3	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	97.5	5	97.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.1	19	91.9	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.2	35	36.1	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.4	29	61.8	↗	
4.	Governance transition		38	65.8	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		30	81.1	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.8	32	79.2	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.0	31	83.1	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.4	59	53.5	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		38	53.9	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	58.0	31	58.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.9	37	51.1	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	36.4	20	92.6	↗	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





LITHUANIA

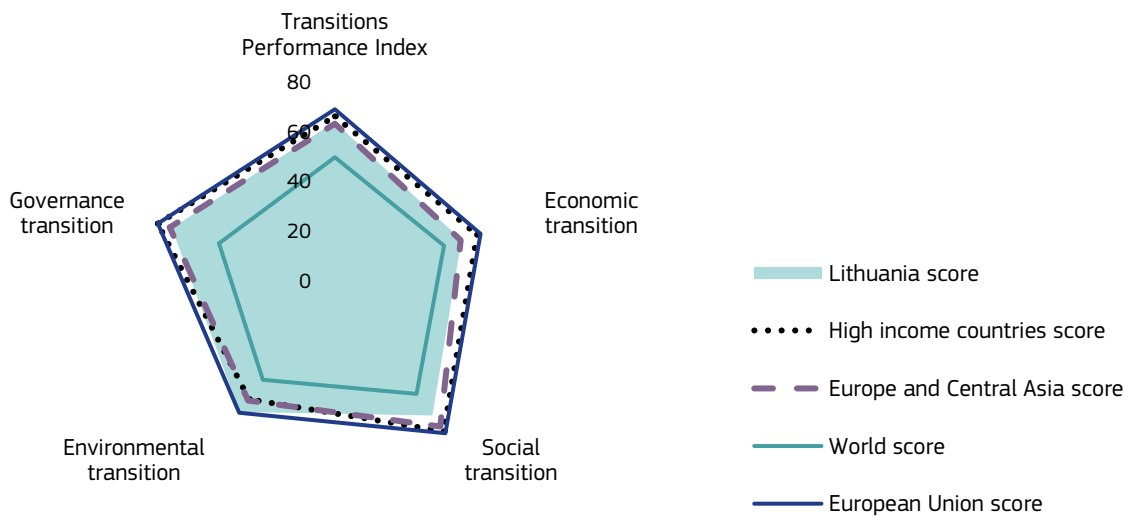
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	2.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	36 700.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	102.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	150.6
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	40.4	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	53.9

RANKS AND SCORES

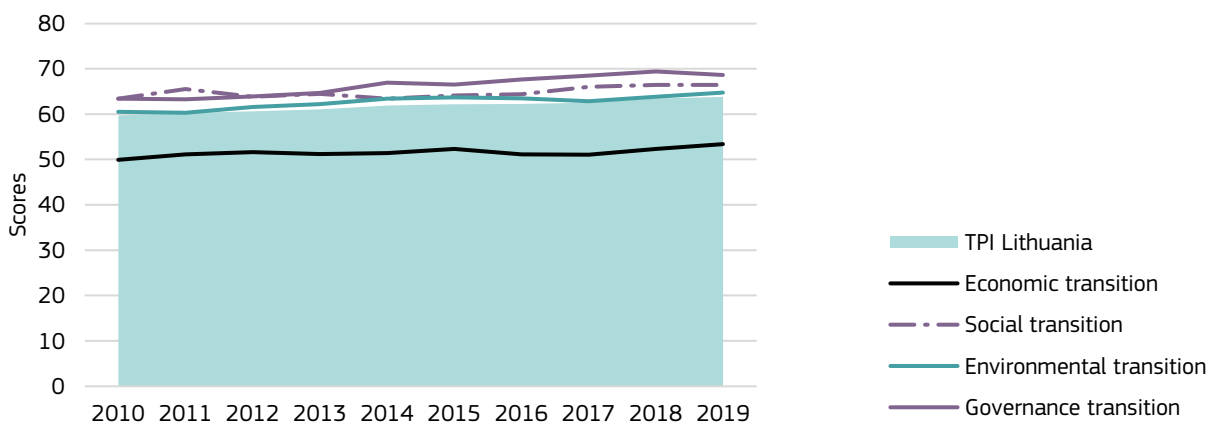
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Lithuania ranks	25	31	37	16	33
Lithuania score	63.8	53.4	66.4	64.8	68.6
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



LITHUANIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			25	63.8	↗	
1.	Economic transition		31	53.4	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.1	22	72.3	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	36 700.7	31	48.9	↕	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		39	31.0	↕	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	66 540.6	34	44.4	↕	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.9	40	17.7	↕	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		25	52.3	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.2	23	54.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.4	35	49.8	↕	
2.	Social transition		37	66.4	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	61.9	61	56.5	↕	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		23	74.8	↕	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	77.8	18	75.6	↕	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.4	22	82.3	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	54.9	37	58.2	↕	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	60.4	11	82.6	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		49	59.6	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	37.3	49	61.6	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.3	48	53.8	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		16	64.8	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.3	33	69.6	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		5	92.3	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	90.5	7	90.5	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	95.2	6	95.2	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.4	21	90.0	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.1	37	34.3	↕	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.6	27	62.9	↕	
4.	Governance transition		33	68.6	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		28	82.6	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	29	82.2	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.0	30	83.1	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.6	61	52.4	↕	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		19	62.3	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	59.0	28	59.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.6	7	64.5	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	34.1	17	94.1	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





LUXEMBOURG

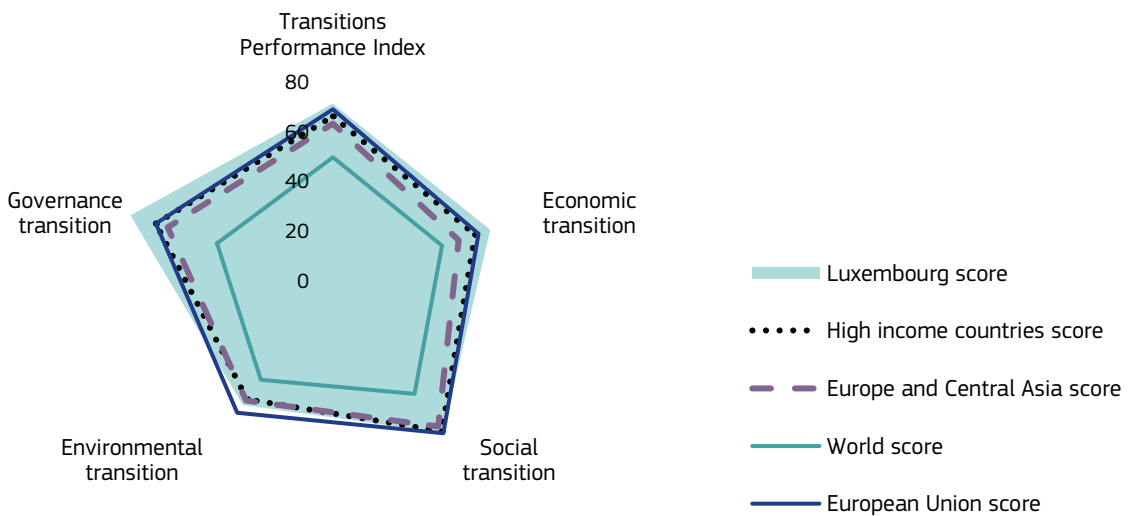
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.6	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	108 950.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	66.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	381.5
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	63.9	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	57.9

RANKS AND SCORES

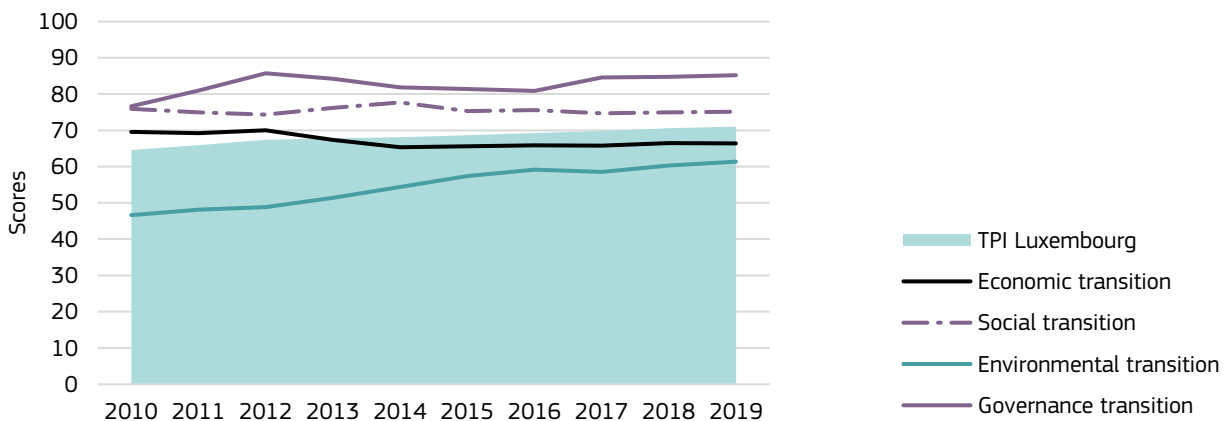
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Luxembourg ranks	10	13	23	26	3
Luxembourg score	71.1	66.3	75.1	61.3	85.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



LUXEMBOURG

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			10	71.1	↗	
1.	Economic transition		13	66.3	↘	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.7	32	66.7	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	108 950.7	1	100.0	-	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		10	62.6	↘	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	199 367.5	1	100.0	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	30	25.1	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		37	46.1	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	4.6	71	15.3	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	9.0	3	92.2	↗	
2.	Social transition		23	75.1	↘	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.1	18	87.0	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		12	78.2	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.1	36	64.2	-	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.5	11	85.1	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	75.4	9	92.3	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.0	21	76.4	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		39	64.2	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.9	40	66.9	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.5	45	56.3	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		26	61.3	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	20.0	70	16.7	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		30	64.2	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	83.3	14	83.3	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	37.1	41	37.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.8	39	80.1	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.8	6	80.5	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	16.8	7	83.8	↗	
4.	Governance transition		3	85.2	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		8	95.3	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	8	94.1	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.8	10	96.5	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.3	3	91.9	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		15	63.5	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	81.0	9	81.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.8	34	51.8	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	21.0	1	100.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





MALTA

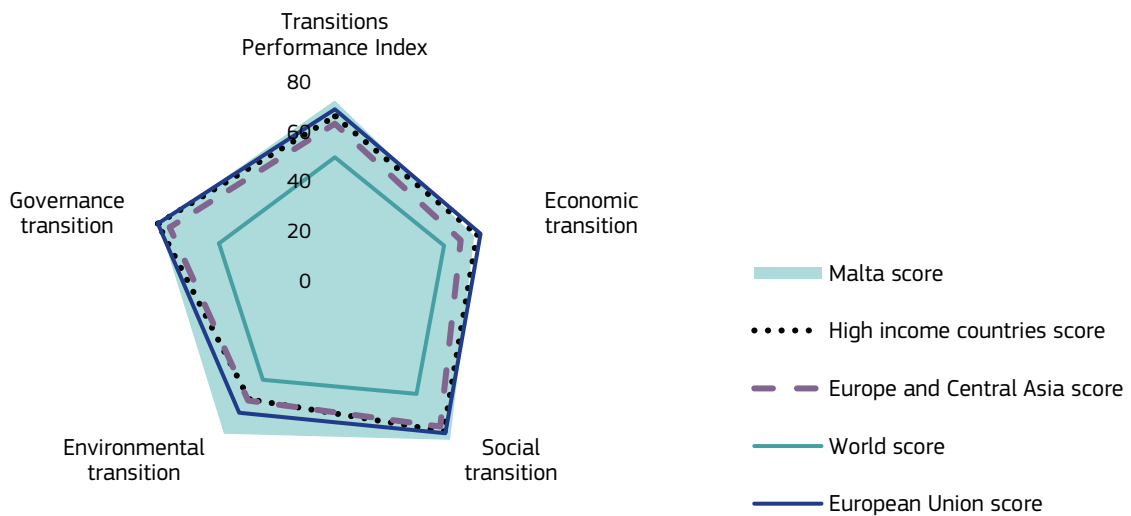
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	47 405.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	23.0	TRADE (% of GDP)	261.0
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	42.6	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	62.7

RANKS AND SCORES

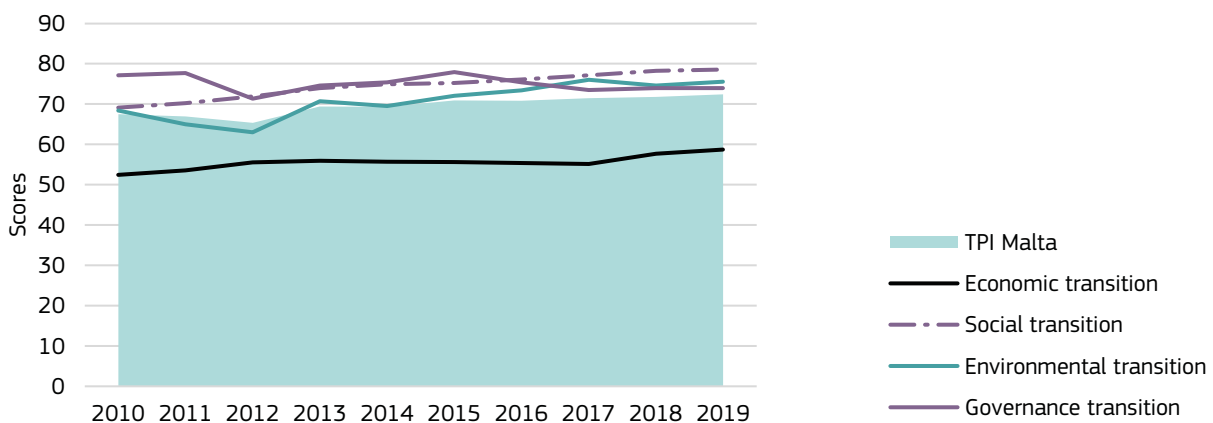
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Malta ranks	8	23	16	4	22
Malta score	72.4	58.7	78.6	75.6	74.0
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



MALTA

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			8	72.4	↗
1.	Economic transition		23	58.7	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	20.8	11	83.0	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	47 405.0	19	63.2	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		33	33.9	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	85 556.4	20	57.0	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	55	10.8	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		33	48.0	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	7.2	66	24.0	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	4.9	10	84.1	↑
2.	Social transition		16	78.6	↑
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.3	16	87.7	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		26	72.8	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	75.5	24	71.0	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	24.0	56	65.7	↑
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	74.6	10	90.9	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	53.7	33	70.4	↑
2.4	EQUALITY		14	80.0	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	29.2	14	79.6	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.5	14	81.3	-
3.	Environmental transition		4	75.6	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.5	17	77.1	↑
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		29	66.2	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	99.3	1	99.3	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	15.4	64	0.0	↗
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.5	12	58.9	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	28.7	1	100.0	↑
4.	Governance transition		22	74.0	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		22	86.2	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.1	20	86.9	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.1	26	85.4	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.6	41	73.6	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		28	58.0	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	54.0	35	54.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.9	12	60.6	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	45.8	29	86.6	↑

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





NETHERLANDS

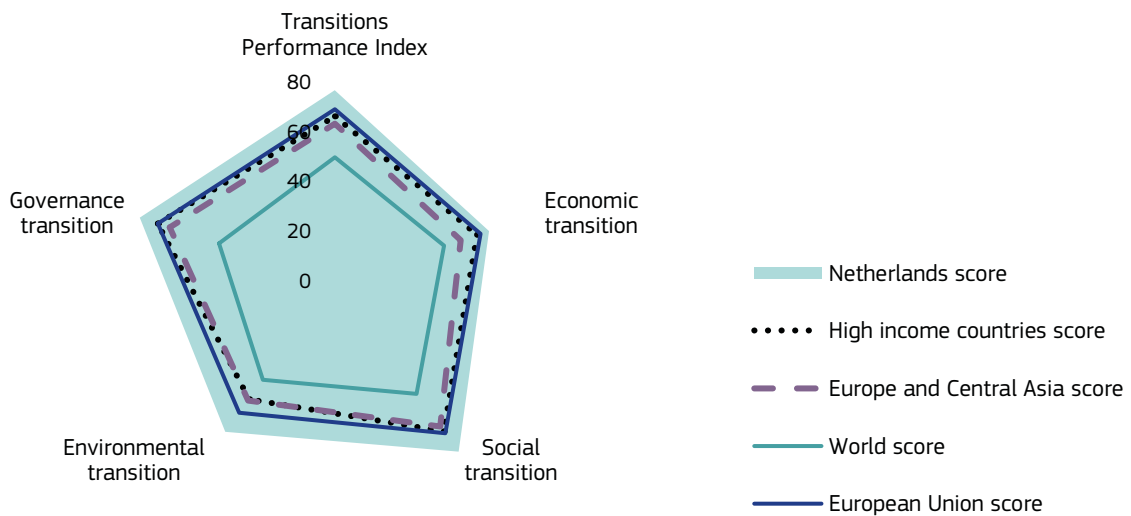
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	17.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	58 340.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 005.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	154.3
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	64.8	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	67.7

RANKS AND SCORES

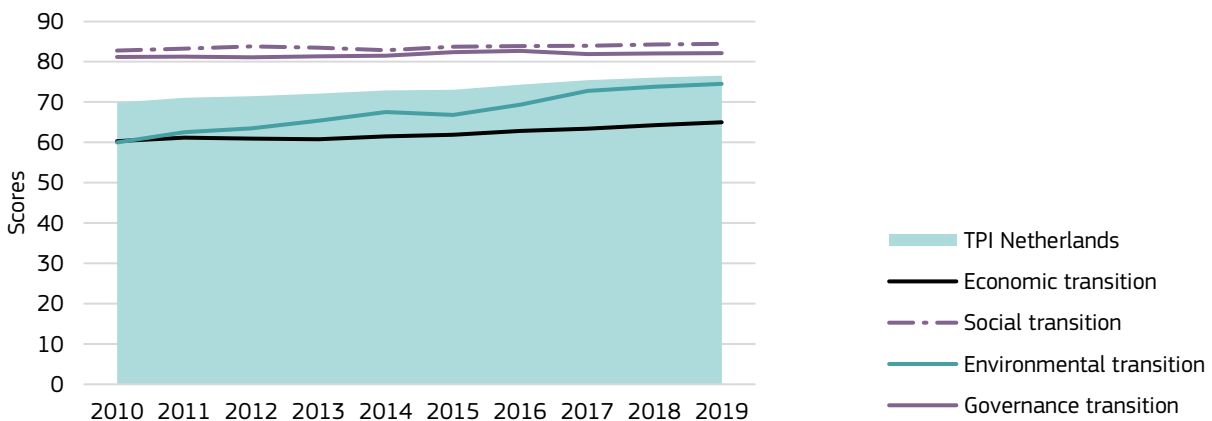
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Netherlands ranks	3	17	4	5	7
Netherlands score	76.5	65.0	84.5	74.5	82.1
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



NETHERLANDS

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			3	76.5	↗	
1.	Economic transition		17	65.0	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.3	21	73.2	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	58 340.7	8	77.8	↕	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		17	52.4	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	97 622.5	10	65.1	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.0	17	39.8	↕	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		18	56.7	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.0	52	36.7	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	6.0	9	86.6	-	
2.	Social transition		4	84.5	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.3	15	87.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		7	83.0	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	79.2	10	78.4	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.8	25	81.7	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	76.9	5	94.8	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	62.4	6	86.1	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		12	82.1	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	28.5	11	81.1	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.8	11	85.0	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		5	74.5	↕	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	12.0	59	50.0	↕	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		14	82.3	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	90.6	6	90.6	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	93.4	9	93.4	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	7.9	57	43.6	↕	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	6.2	1	100.0	↕	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.2	24	65.8	↕	
4.	Governance transition		7	82.1	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		7	95.5	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	7	94.5	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.8	9	96.5	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	11	87.2	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		14	63.6	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	82.0	8	82.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.9	36	51.4	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	52.4	36	82.3	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





POLAND

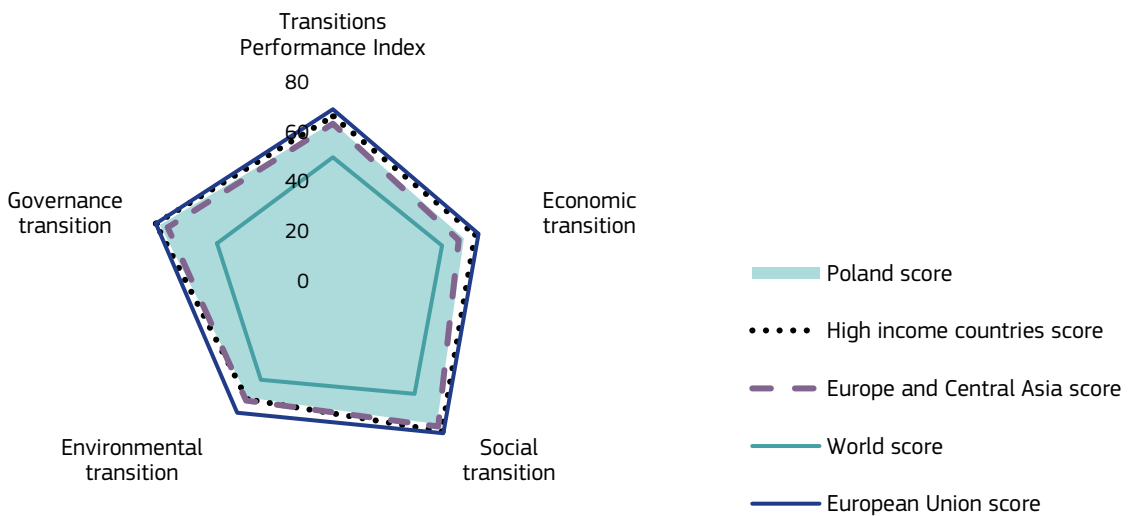
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	38.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	33 890.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 286.9	TRADE (% of GDP)	106.2
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	29.9	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	45.0

RANKS AND SCORES

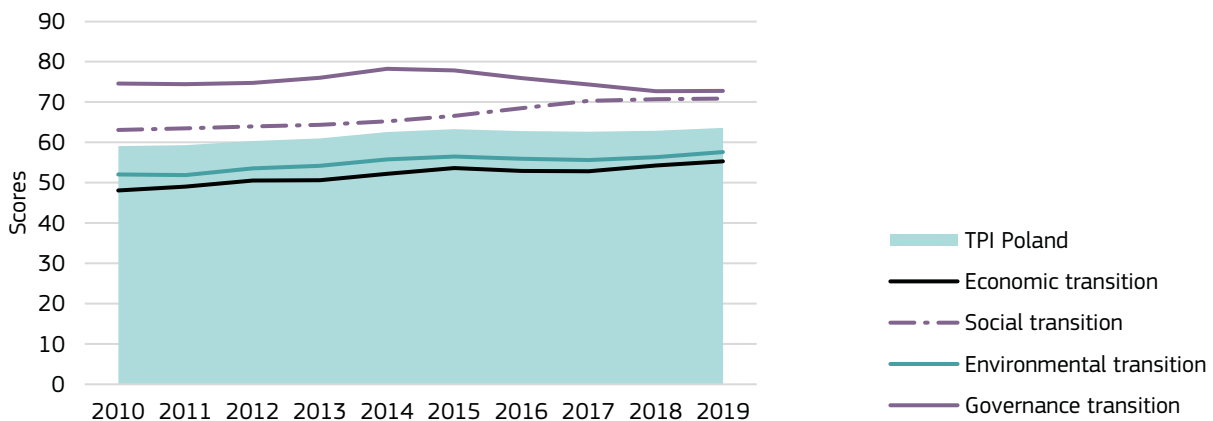
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Poland ranks	26	27	30	32	26
Poland score	63.6	55.3	70.8	57.6	72.8
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



POLAND

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			26	63.6	↗
1.	Economic transition		27	55.3	↑
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.7	15	79.0	-
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	33 890.6	35	45.2	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		37	31.8	↑
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	64 487.2	35	43.0	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.0	36	20.7	↑
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		24	54.0	↗
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.8	20	56.0	↗
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.4	33	50.9	↗
2.	Social transition		30	70.8	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4	43	67.9	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		40	64.1	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.2	35	64.4	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	17.9	43	74.5	↘
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	45.6	53	42.6	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	52.3	35	67.8	↗
2.4	EQUALITY		15	78.5	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	29.7	15	78.4	↗
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.3	16	78.8	↑
3.	Environmental transition		32	57.6	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	11.0	56	54.2	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		8	88.6	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	87.6	10	87.6	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	91.8	12	91.8	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.2	34	84.1	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.8	50	29.2	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.7	34	58.4	↑
4.	Governance transition		26	72.8	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		35	71.6	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.7	34	76.5	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.4	37	66.6	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.7	16	84.8	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		29	58.0	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	60.0	26	60.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.3	23	56.6	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	48.9	31	84.6	-

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





PORTUGAL

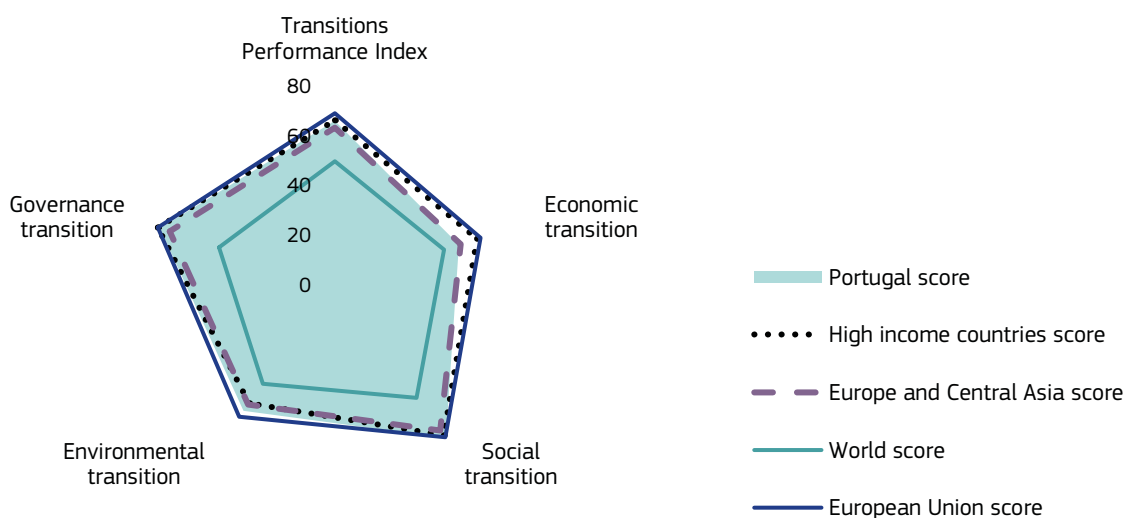
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.3	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	33 665.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	345.6	TRADE (% of GDP)	87.6
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	49.0	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	49.6

RANKS AND SCORES

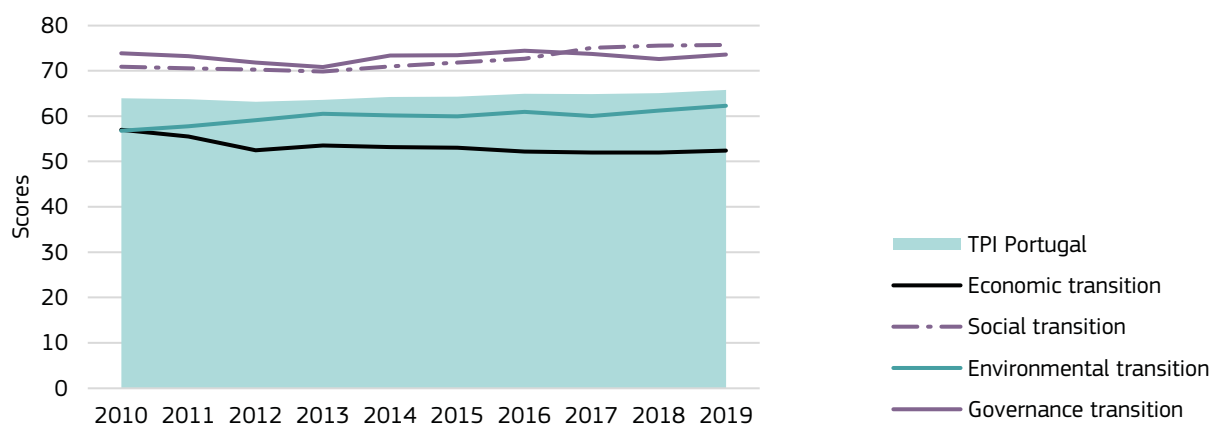
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Portugal ranks	20	35	22	22	25
Portugal score	65.8	52.4	75.7	62.2	73.6
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



PORTUGAL

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			20	65.8	-	
1.	Economic transition		35	52.4	↓	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.0	19	75.9	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	33 665.4	36	44.9	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		35	33.6	↓	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	61 356.7	38	40.9	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	26	26.3	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		36	46.4	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.7	45	39.0	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.7	30	57.4	↑	
2.	Social transition		22	75.7	↑	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.0	26	83.5	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		19	76.4	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	75.4	25	70.8	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.3	16	83.8	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	63.8	21	73.0	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	57.4	20	77.1	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		32	68.9	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.8	32	69.3	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.4	31	67.5	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		22	62.2	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.2	30	70.0	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		26	67.4	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	74.1	26	74.1	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	64.0	29	64.0	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	5.4	49	61.1	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.0	38	33.0	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.7	11	78.6	↑	
4.	Governance transition		25	73.6	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		21	87.9	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.2	18	88.6	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.1	23	87.3	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.8	18	83.9	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		24	61.0	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	64.0	24	64.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.1	18	59.0	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	122.2	69	37.3	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↑ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





ROMANIA

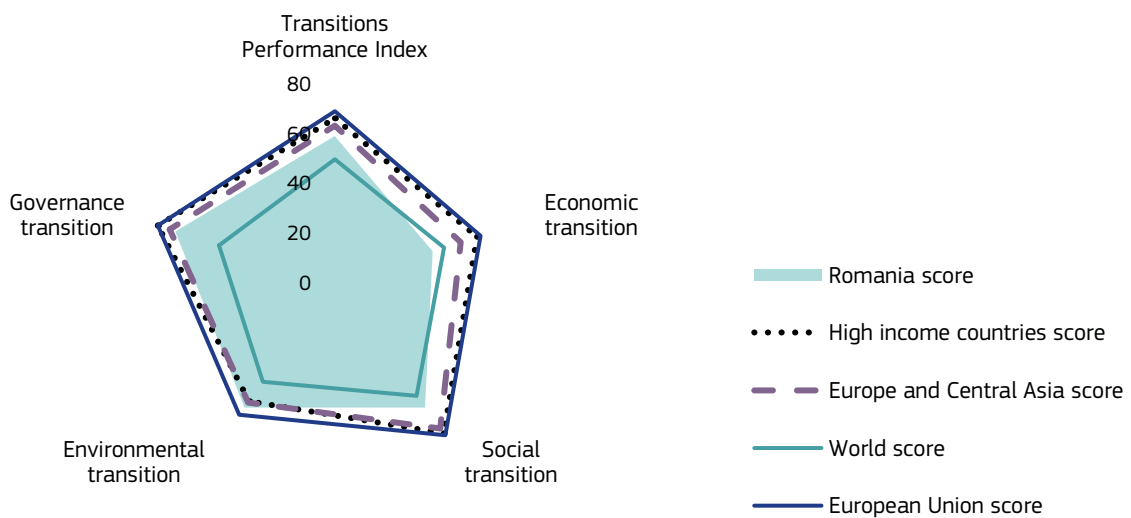
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	19.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	27 997.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	546.6	TRADE (% of GDP)	84.6
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	16.0	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	40.0

RANKS AND SCORES

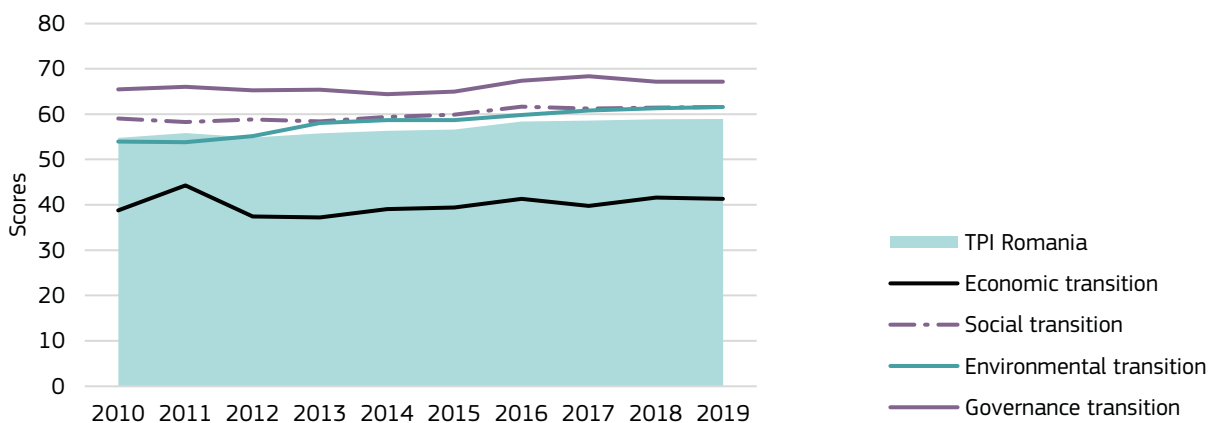
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Romania ranks	35	47	45	25	34
Romania score	58.9	41.3	61.6	61.6	67.1
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ROMANIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			35	58.9	↗	
1.	Economic transition		47	41.3	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.3	50	49.0	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	27 997.9	42	37.3	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		44	24.4	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	58 003.5	41	38.7	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	58	10.1	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		34	47.5	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	17.1	19	57.0	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	52	33.2	↑	
2.	Social transition		45	61.6	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	63.7	56	62.4	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		42	62.3	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	69.9	39	59.8	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	20.1	50	71.3	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	49.6	48	49.3	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	50.8	37	65.1	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		50	58.6	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	36.0	45	64.4	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.3	62	41.3	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		25	61.6	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.9	21	75.4	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		22	76.2	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	77.3	22	77.3	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	65.9	28	65.9	↗	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.8	13	94.5	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.2	61	20.3	-	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.9	14	74.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		34	67.1	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		39	65.2	↗	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.5	39	67.6	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.3	39	62.8	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.3	35	77.2	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		43	50.2	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	47.0	40	47.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.8	33	52.4	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	35.0	19	93.5	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SLOVAKIA

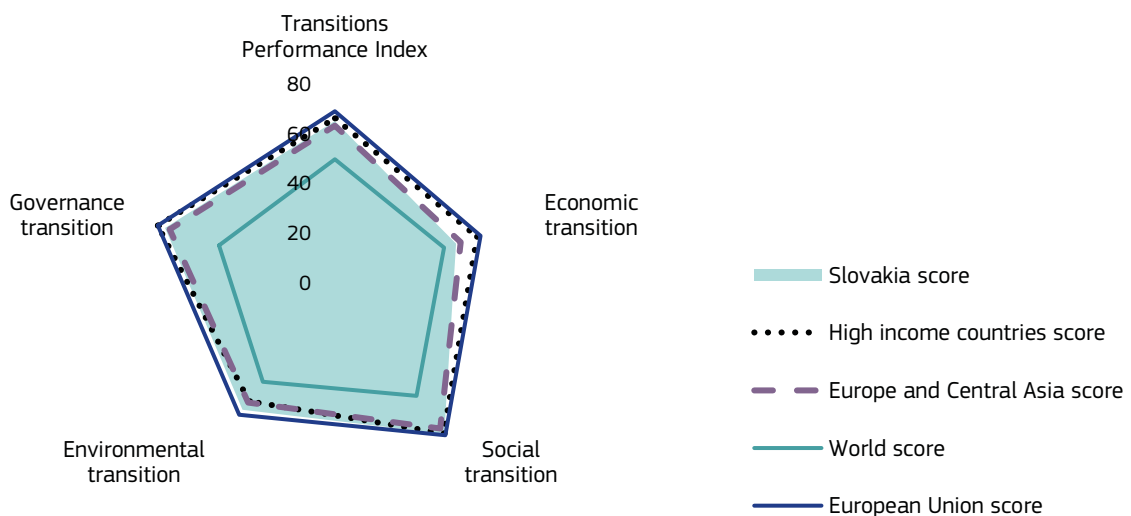
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	36 640.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	199.7	TRADE (% of GDP)	185.2
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	33.8	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	45.2

RANKS AND SCORES

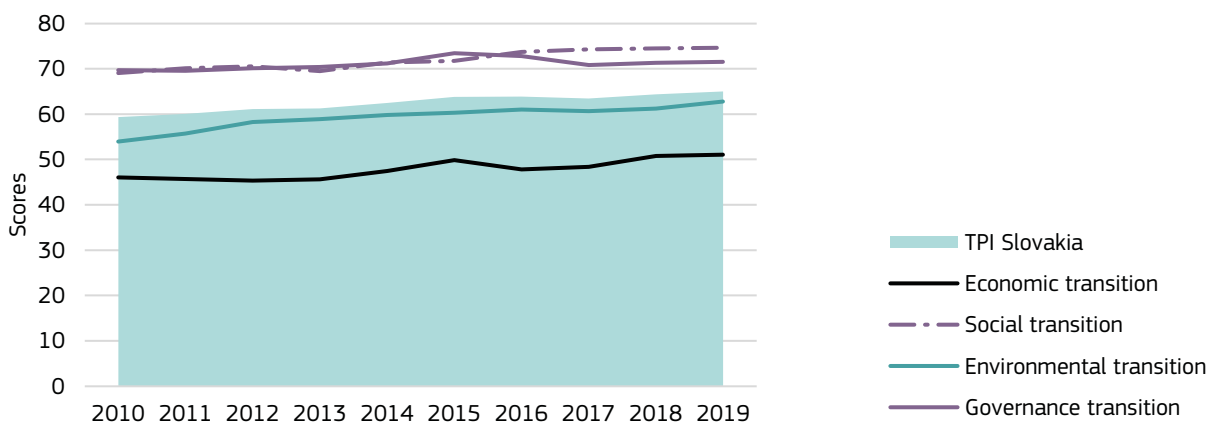
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Slovakia ranks	21	36	24	20	29
Slovakia score	65.0	51.1	74.6	62.7	71.5
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SLOVAKIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			21	65.0	↗	
1.	Economic transition		36	51.1	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	15.4	39	61.5	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	36 640.2	32	48.9	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		38	31.4	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	67 618.3	33	45.1	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.9	41	17.7	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		21	55.3	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	19.0	15	63.3	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	40	43.2	↘	
2.	Social transition		24	74.6	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	46	67.5	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		41	62.9	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.4	33	64.8	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.8	35	77.4	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	38.1	61	30.2	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	55.1	27	73.0	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		5	87.3	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	25.2	3	88.4	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.7	12	83.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		20	62.7	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.0	39	66.7	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		13	83.9	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	82.7	16	82.7	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	81.5	19	81.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.3	20	90.9	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.7	20	45.3	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.0	39	55.2	↑	
4.	Governance transition		29	71.5	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		32	75.6	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.9	30	81.0	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.5	36	70.2	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.1	27	79.0	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		32	55.8	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	50.0	37	50.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.0	16	59.6	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	49.4	32	84.3	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SLOVENIA

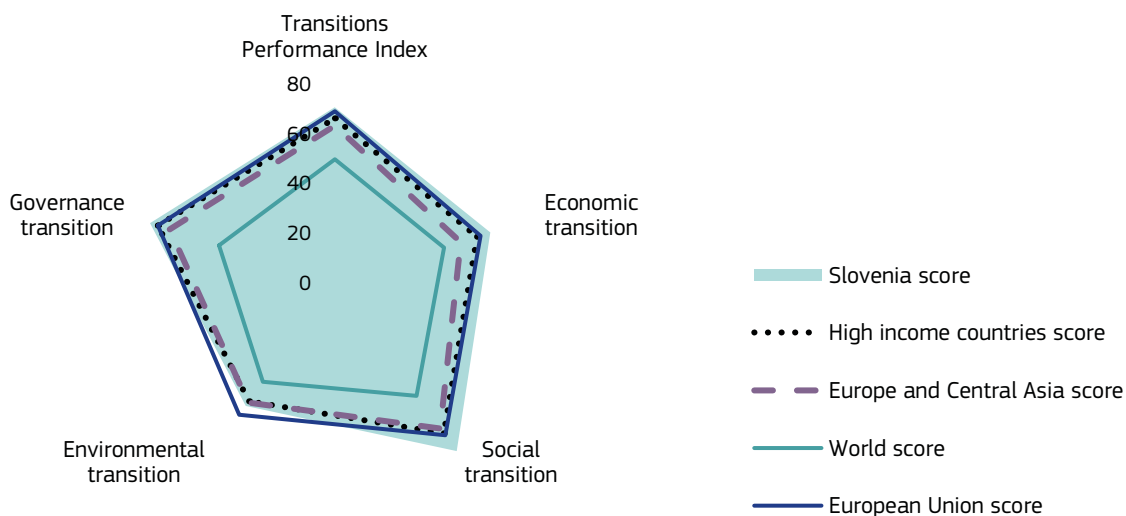
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	2.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	38 462.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	79.6	TRADE (% of GDP)	159.7
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	43.1	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	51.2

RANKS AND SCORES

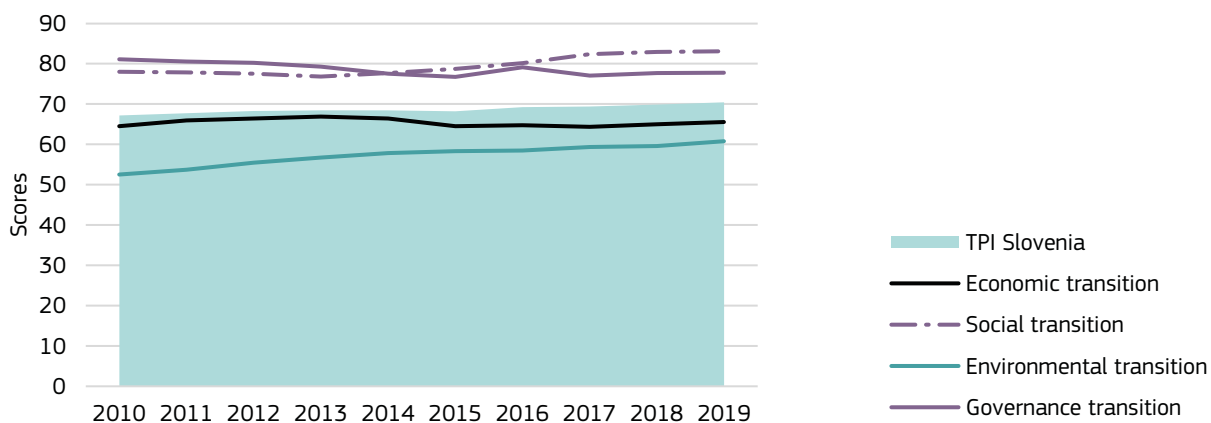
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Slovenia ranks	13	15	6	27	16
Slovenia score	70.4	65.5	83.1	60.8	77.8
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SLOVENIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			13	70.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		15	65.5	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	22.3	5	89.2	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPPS)	38 462.4	30	51.3	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		25	42.3	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPPS)	70 977.7	29	47.3	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.9	19	37.3	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		9	66.8	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	20.2	10	67.3	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.3	25	66.1	↓	
2.	Social transition		6	83.1	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.3	28	77.8	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		14	77.4	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	75.4	25	70.8	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.6	12	84.8	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	65.6	19	75.9	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	58.0	18	78.2	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		1	93.0	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	24.2	1	90.7	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	10.0	1	100.0	-	
3.	Environmental transition		27	60.8	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.5	42	64.6	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		18	78.5	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	85.1	12	85.1	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	77.5	22	77.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.6	46	67.4	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.7	23	44.4	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.1	37	55.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		16	77.8	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		24	84.7	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	27	83.9	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.1	25	85.5	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.5	7	89.1	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		22	61.8	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	60.0	26	60.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.7	8	63.0	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	70.4	53	70.7	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SPAIN

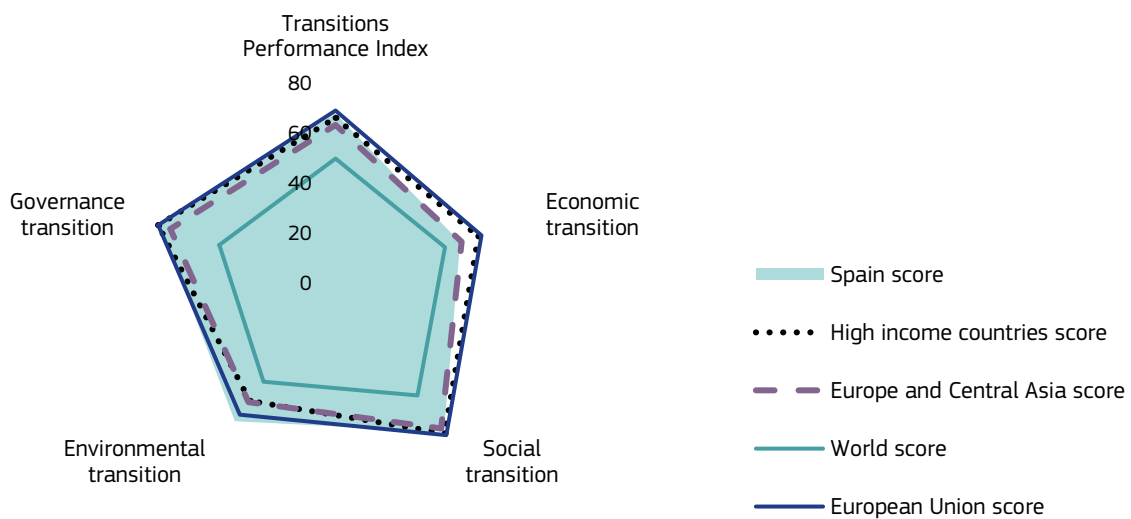
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	46.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	41 592.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 940.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	66.9
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	43.2	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	57.5

RANKS AND SCORES

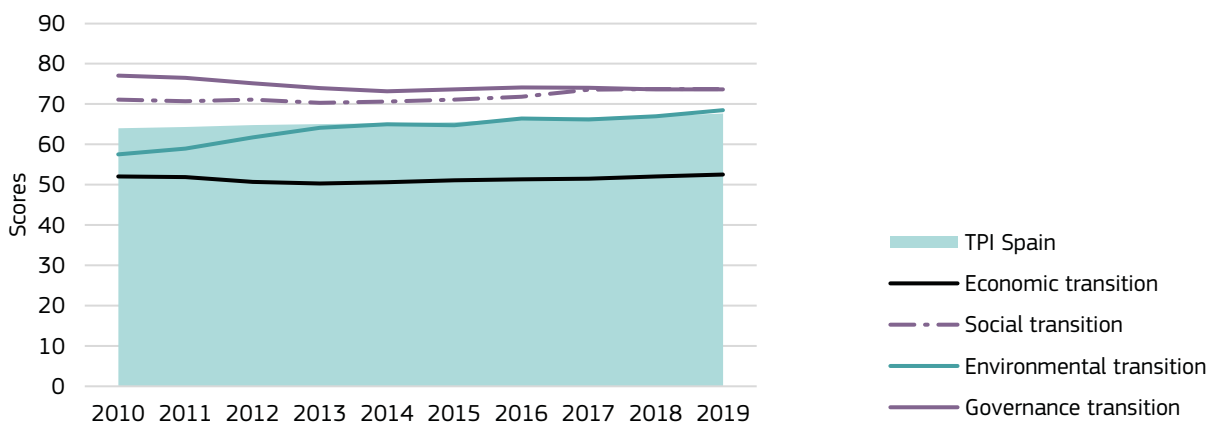
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Spain ranks	18	34	26	9	24
Spain score	67.6	52.5	73.7	68.5	73.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SPAIN

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			18	67.6	-	
1.	Economic transition		34	52.5	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.6	33	66.3	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	41 592.3	24	55.5	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		27	40.3	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	84 686.4	21	56.5	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.2	32	24.1	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		40	44.9	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.1	51	37.0	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.7	31	56.9	↓	
2.	Social transition		26	73.7	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.2	5	90.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		32	69.3	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	67.0	43	54.0	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.8	29	80.3	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	66.8	17	77.9	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	55.9	26	74.4	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		42	63.6	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.7	38	67.3	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.2	49	52.5	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		9	68.5	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.7	36	67.9	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		37	55.9	↓	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	56.6	33	56.6	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	46.1	35	46.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.6	43	74.4	↓	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.6	7	76.5	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.7	15	73.7	↑	
4.	Governance transition		24	73.7	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		25	84.5	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.1	21	85.6	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.0	29	83.4	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	15	86.6	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		30	56.7	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	58.0	31	58.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.4	24	55.8	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	97.6	63	53.2	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SWEDEN

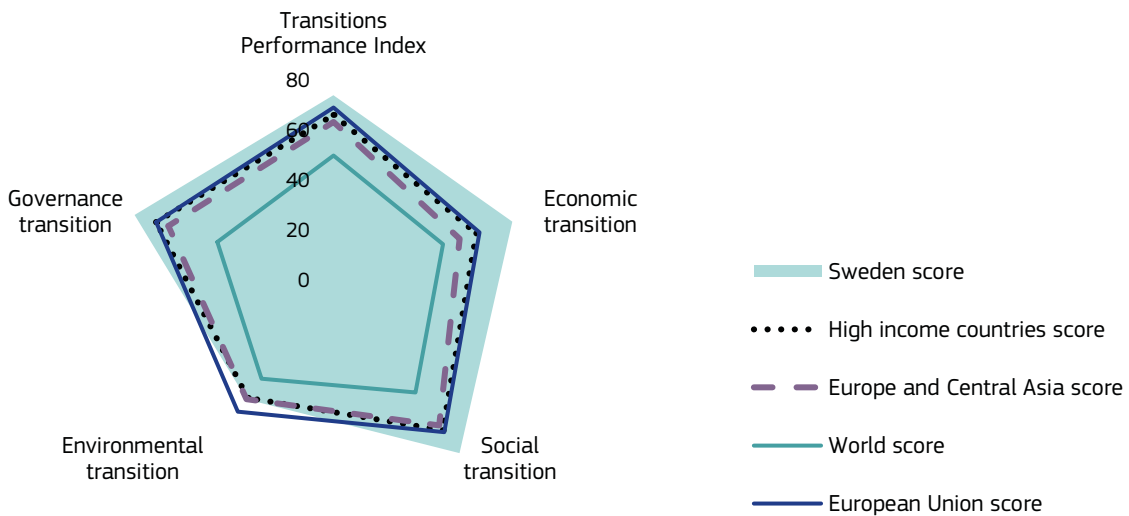
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.3	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	54 628.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	563.9	TRADE (% of GDP)	90.5
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	71.3	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	69.7

RANKS AND SCORES

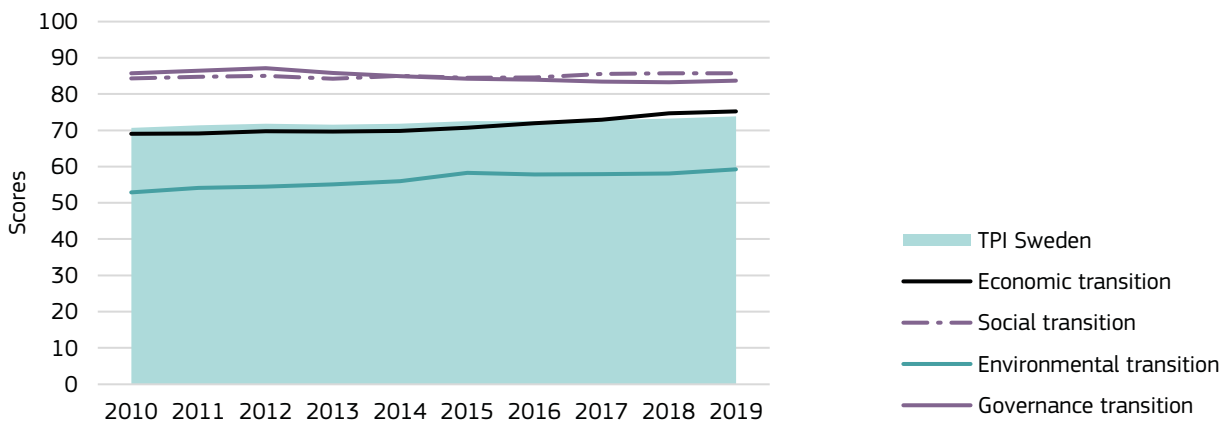
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Sweden ranks	6	2	3	29	5
Sweden score	73.8	75.2	85.7	59.2	83.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SWEDEN

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			6	73.8	-	
1.	Economic transition		2	75.2	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	24.1	1	96.5	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	54 628.1	11	72.8	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		6	65.0	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	95 155.4	13	63.4	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.3	4	66.5	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		14	62.2	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.3	32	44.3	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	7.1	5	89.1	↘	
2.	Social transition		3	85.7	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.5	14	88.5	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		2	86.6	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	82.4	5	84.8	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	7.2	2	89.7	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	70.4	12	83.9	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	65.3	2	91.4	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		13	80.0	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	28.8	13	80.4	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.3	16	78.8	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		29	59.2	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.5	17	77.1	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		27	67.3	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	58.4	31	58.4	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	61.9	30	61.9	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.6	10	95.8	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.2	32	37.3	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.0	38	55.2	↑	
4.	Governance transition		5	83.7	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		5	95.9	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	6	94.6	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.9	4	97.1	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.1	26	79.7	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		4	72.9	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	85.0	3	85.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.5	5	64.9	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	38.8	22	91.1	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





EUROPEAN UNION

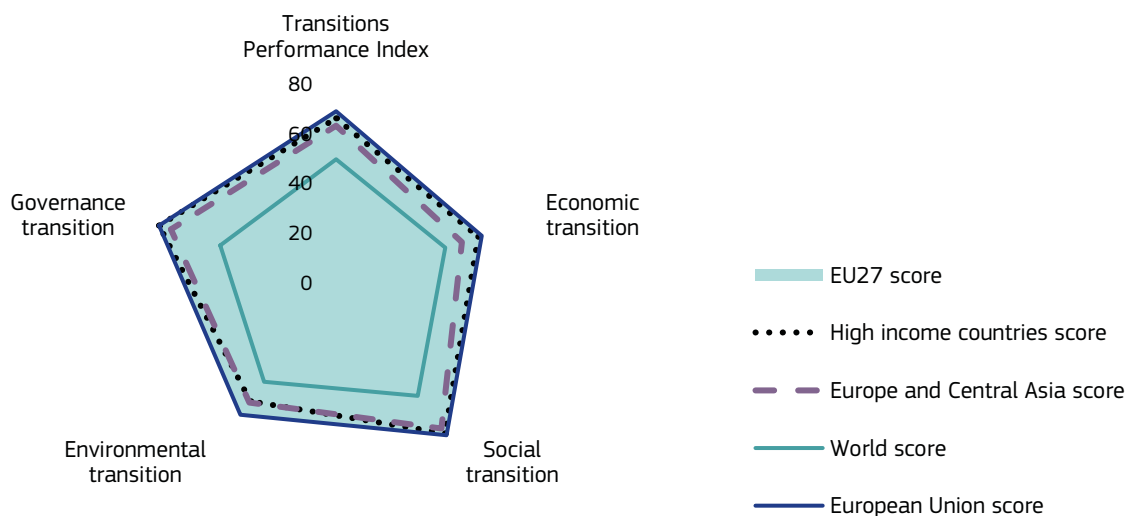
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	444.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	44 201.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	19 643.0	TRADE (% of GDP)	95.1

RANKS AND SCORES

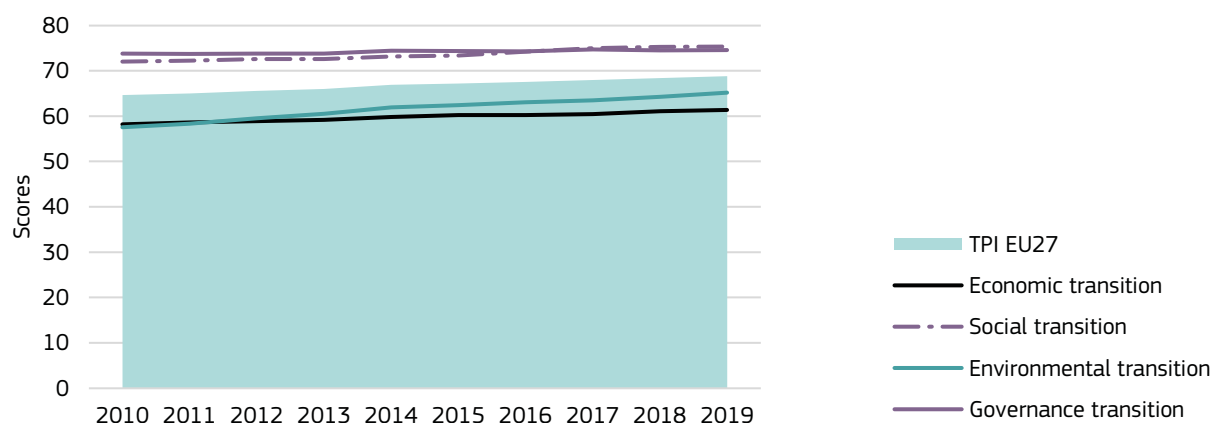
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
EU27 ranks	16	17	22	15	21
EU27 score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



EUROPEAN UNION

		2019		2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			16	68.8	-
1.	Economic transition		17	61.4	-
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.0	25	72.0	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	44 201.8	25	58.9	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		22	48.3	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	85 067.3	20	56.7	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.0	16	39.9	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		16	61.1	-
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.9	25	49.7	-
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	3.2	16	78.1	↓
2.	Social transition		22	75.4	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	69.8	29	82.6	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		28	72.3	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	72.4	32	64.8	↑
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	13.9	29	80.1	-
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	63.1	21	71.9	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	56.7	24	75.8	↗
2.4	EQUALITY		28	71.7	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.2	24	72.9	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.4	30	68.0	↓
3.	Environmental transition		15	65.2	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.9	48	62.9	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		20	78.4	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	78.3	20	78.3	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	78.7	20	78.7	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.1	40	78.0	↓
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.0	19	50.8	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.7	25	68.6	↑
4.	Governance transition		21	74.5	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		25	86.1	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.1	20	86.7	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.1	25	85.4	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.0	26	81.1	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		26	59.7	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	65.5	23	65.5	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.4	23	55.9	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	79.7	58	64.7	-

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.



ALBANIA

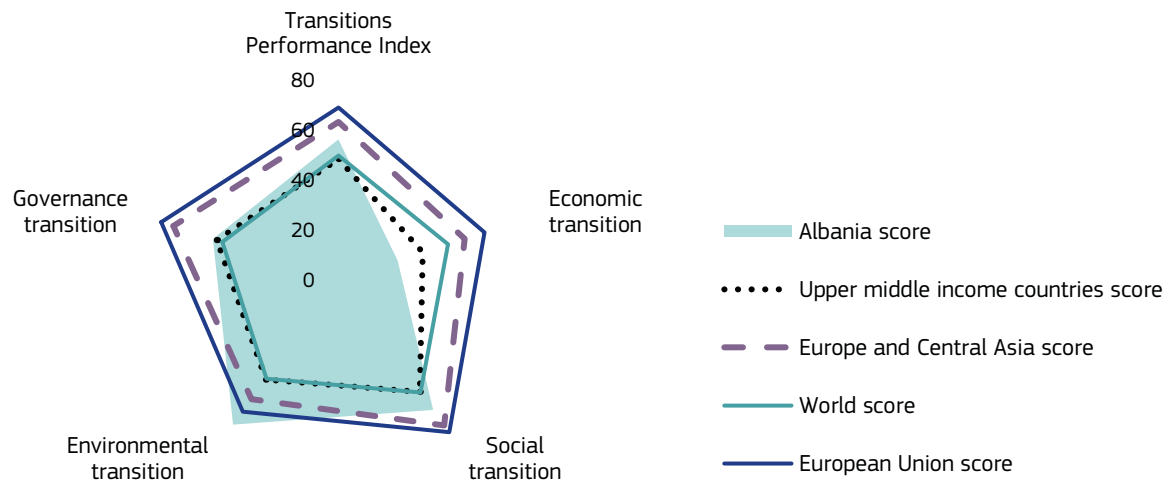
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	2.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	13 991.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	40.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	76.7

RANKS AND SCORES

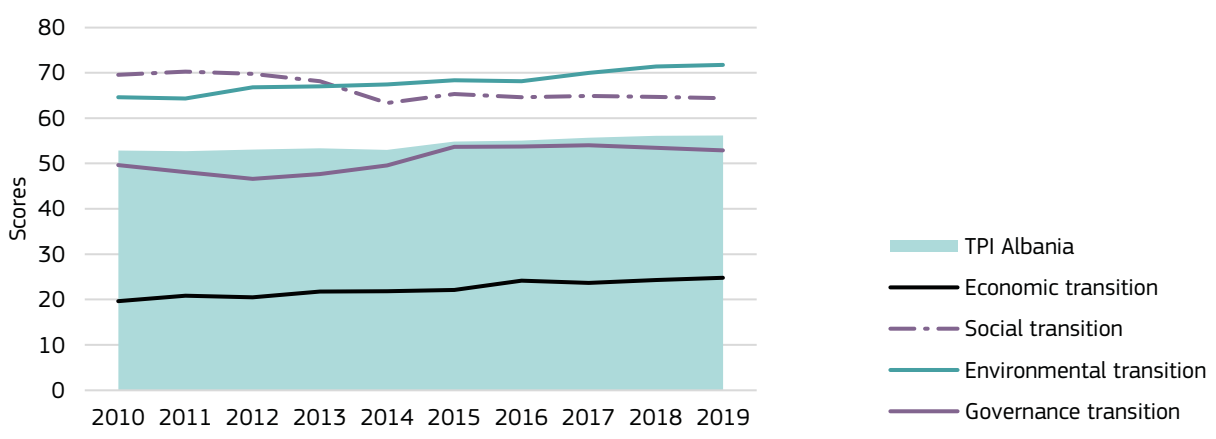
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Albania ranks	39	67	41	8	53
Albania score	56.2	24.8	64.4	71.7	52.9
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ALBANIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			39	56.2	-	
1.	Economic transition		67	24.8	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.0	56	43.9	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	13 991.1	60	18.7	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		62	12.0	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	31 421.4	59	20.9	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	71	3.1	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		72	18.3	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	6.2	68	20.7	↗	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	64	14.7	↑	
2.	Social transition		41	64.4	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.7	33	72.5	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		54	53.0	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	54.7	59	29.5	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	17.2	41	75.5	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	53.0	42	55.0	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	45.6	55	55.6	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY		30	70.2	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.2	31	70.7	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.5	29	68.8	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		8	71.7	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.1	8	87.1	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		7	88.6	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	76.1	23	76.1	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	99.0	2	99.0	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.0	17	92.9	↓	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.8	44	30.8	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	16.1	8	80.3	↗	
4.	Governance transition		53	52.9	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		51	46.5	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.2	46	58.2	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.4)	61	34.7	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.3	50	67.0	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		61	38.4	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	36.0	57	36.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.0	59	40.0	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	66.7	50	73.1	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





ALGERIA

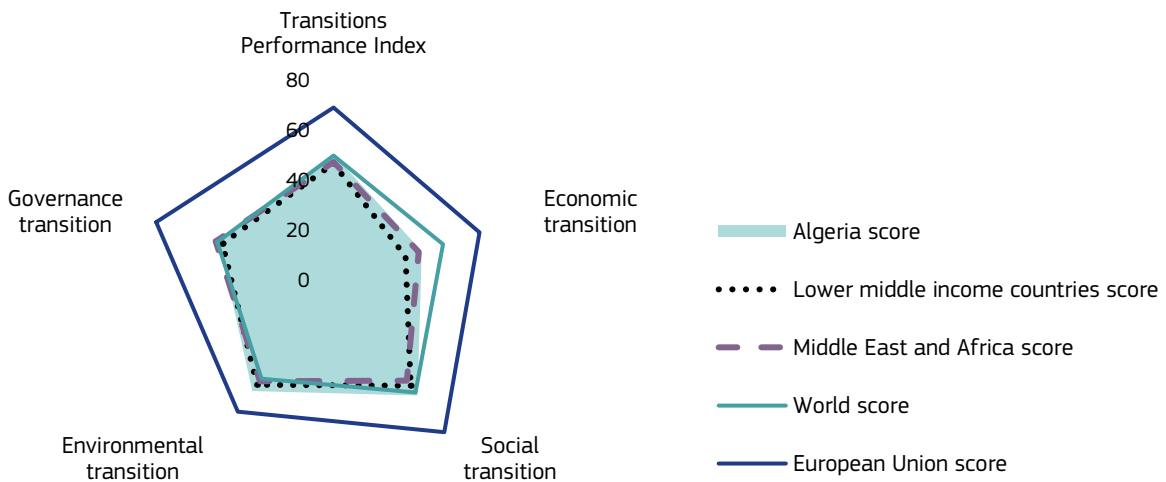
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	43.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	15 696.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	681.4	TRADE (% of GDP)	52.0

RANKS AND SCORES

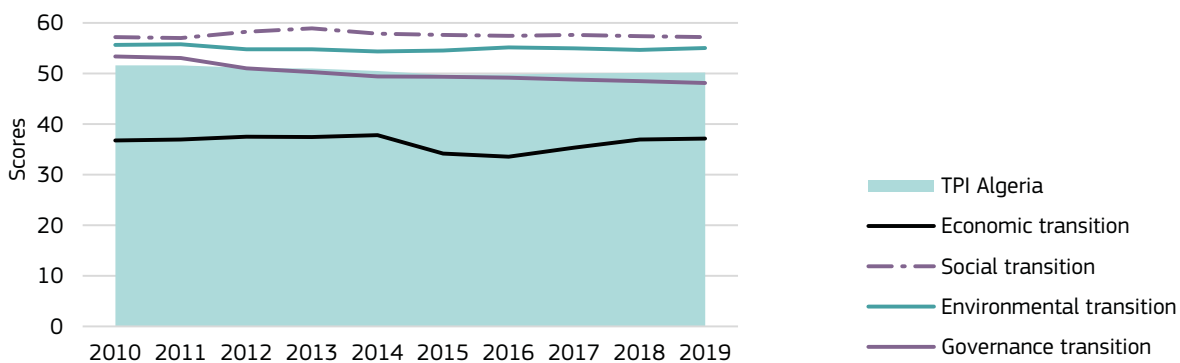
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Algeria ranks	49	54	55	37	60
Algeria score	50.2	37.1	57.2	55.1	48.1
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ALGERIA

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			49	50.2	↘
1.	Economic transition		54	37.1	-
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	9.7	60	38.7	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	15 696.4	55	20.9	↕
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		46	23.9	↕
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	55 361.1	43	36.9	↕
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	53	10.8	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		22	55.2	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	27.2	4	90.6	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	71	2.1	↘
2.	Social transition		55	57.2	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4	41	68.2	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		66	22.8	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	43.2	68	6.4	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	55.3	68	21.0	↕
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	55.4	33	58.9	↘
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	30.7	69	28.5	↘
2.4	EQUALITY		8	85.5	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	27.6	10	83.1	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.4	6	92.5	-
3.	Environmental transition		37	55.1	↘
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	4.1	14	82.9	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		36	56.1	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.2	45	40.2	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	52.5	34	52.5	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.7	12	94.9	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.8	45	30.5	↕
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.2	44	50.8	↘
4.	Governance transition		60	48.1	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		70	19.1	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.0)	64	16.3	↗
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.8)	70	21.9	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.4	37	76.2	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		67	36.3	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	35.0	61	35.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.3	64	37.2	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	46.1	30	86.4	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





ARGENTINA

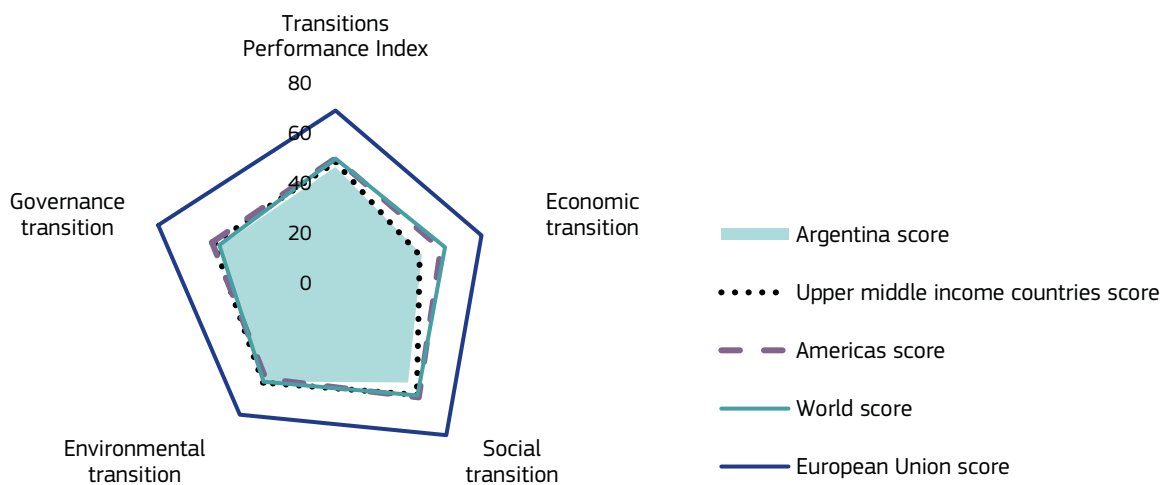
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	45.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	20 055.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	903.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	32.4

RANKS AND SCORES

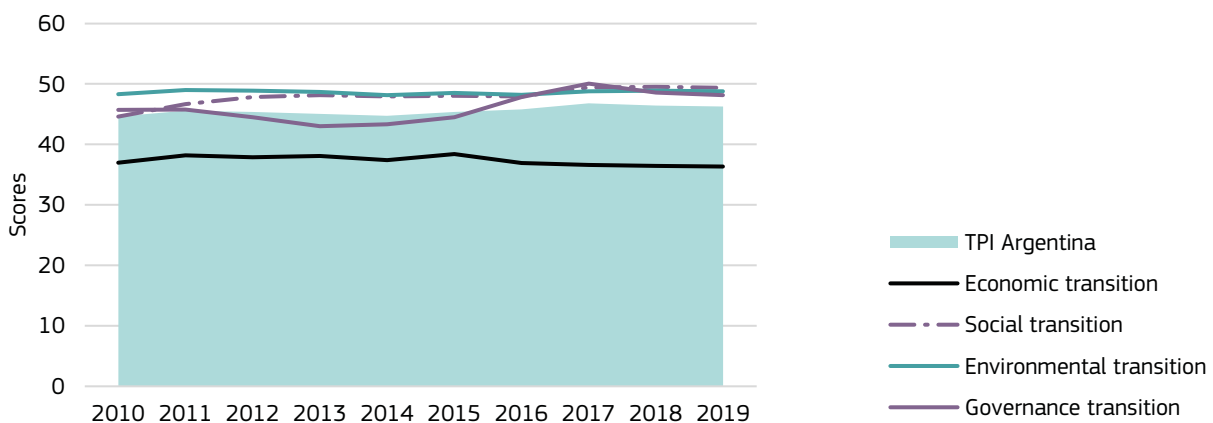
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Argentina ranks	61	56	64	49	59
Argentina score	46.3	36.3	49.3	48.8	48.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
America score	49.8	44.2	56.7	47.5	52.0
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ARGENTINA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			61	46.3	-	
1.	Economic transition		56	36.3	↓	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	13.6	46	54.3	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	20 055.3	49	26.7	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		54	19.4	↓	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	42 086.0	50	28.1	↓	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	54	10.8	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		60	36.1	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.7	38	42.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	58	26.7	↓	
2.	Social transition		64	49.3	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.9	37	69.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		61	39.8	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	43.3	67	6.6	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	24.2	57	65.5	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	52.9	43	54.9	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	34.0	63	34.6	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		63	48.7	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	41.4	61	52.4	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.0	67	37.5	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		49	48.8	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.5	35	68.7	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		50	41.8	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	32.4	54	32.4	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	39.6	38	39.6	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.9	48	65.1	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.8	46	30.4	-	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.8	42	54.2	↓	
4.	Governance transition		59	48.2	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		44	56.0	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.6	37	71.4	↗	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.2)	56	40.5	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5.3	64	48.9	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		64	37.0	↑	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	40.0	51	40.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.5	67	35.0	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	93.3	62	55.9	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





ARMENIA

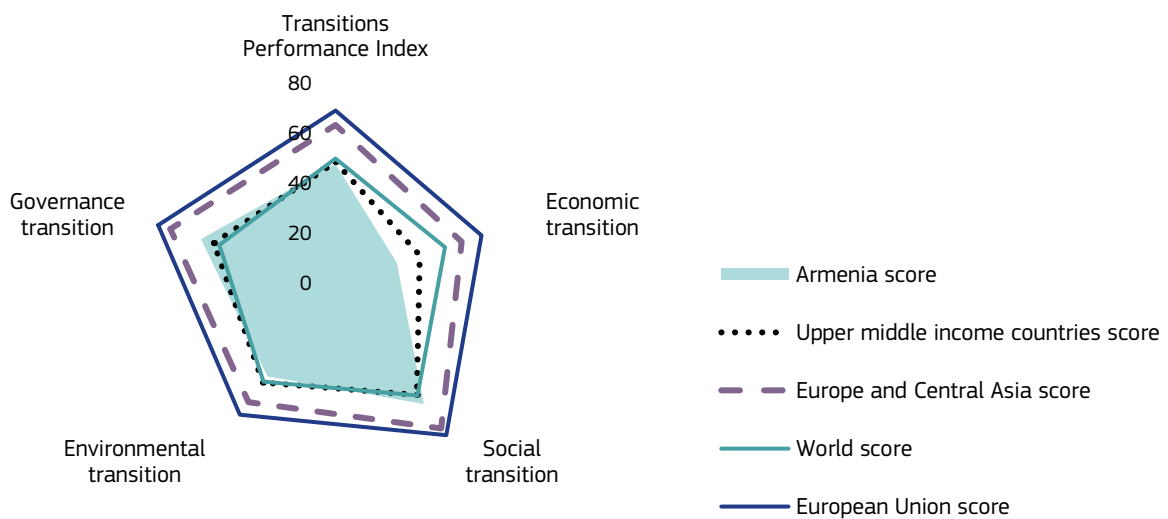
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	3.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	11 083.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	32.9	TRADE (% of GDP)	91.4

RANKS AND SCORES

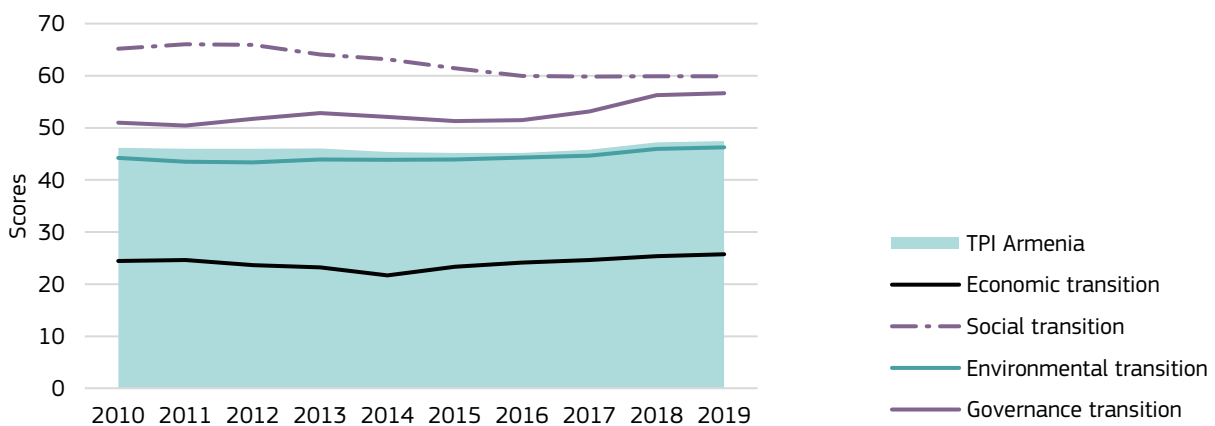
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Armenia ranks	57	66	50	55	50
Armenia score	47.5	25.8	59.9	46.2	56.6
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ARMENIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			57	47.5	-	
1.	Economic transition		66	25.8	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	8.2	66	33.0	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	11 083.1	64	14.8	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		66	10.7	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	26 540.3	62	17.7	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	69	3.8	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		61	35.9	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.3	47	37.7	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	53	33.1	↓	
2.	Social transition		50	59.9	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	63.6	57	62.1	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		60	43.1	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	54.1	60	28.2	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	18.7	46	73.2	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	27.5	66	12.6	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	46.0	54	56.3	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY		31	70.1	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.4	35	68.0	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.1	18	76.3	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		55	46.2	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	4.2	15	82.6	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		56	38.6	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	21.5	66	21.5	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	26.8	58	26.8	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.6	9	96.1	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.0	67	16.9	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.4	50	46.9	↑	
4.	Governance transition		50	56.6	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		54	44.8	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.1)	58	45.5	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.2)	53	44.0	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.7	44	72.6	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		51	43.5	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	35.0	61	35.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.1	46	49.2	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	50.0	34	83.8	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





AUSTRALIA

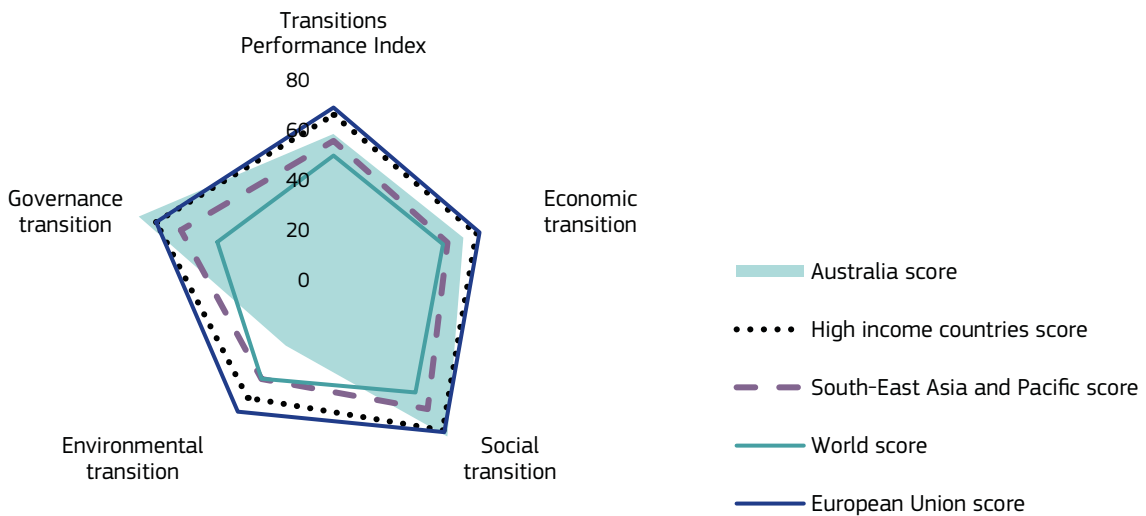
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	25.6	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	53 378.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 364.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	45.7
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	56.2		

RANKS AND SCORES

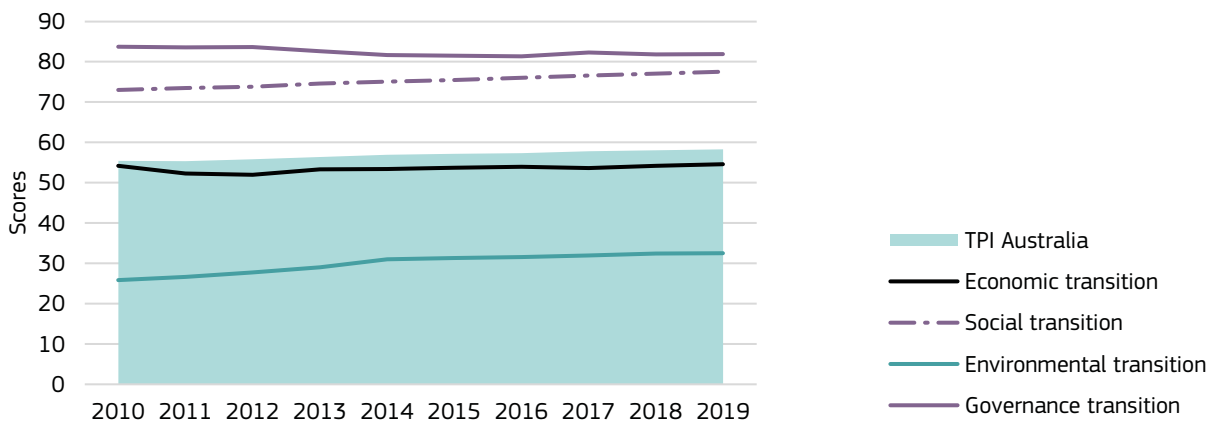
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Australia ranks	36	29	18	70	8
Australia score	58.3	54.6	77.5	32.5	81.9
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



AUSTRALIA

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			36	58.3	-
1.	Economic transition		29	54.6	-
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.2	36	64.8	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	53 378.5	15	71.2	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		18	49.6	↓
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	91 133.8	17	60.8	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.9	18	38.4	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		59	36.6	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	5.8	69	19.3	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.0	26	62.6	↓
2.	Social transition		18	77.5	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	12	89.4	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		13	77.7	↑
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.4	15	76.7	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.1	20	82.7	↗
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	61.8	25	69.7	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	58.7	16	79.4	↗
2.4	EQUALITY		33	67.9	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.4	35	68.0	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.4	31	67.5	-
3.	Environmental transition		70	32.5	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	22.5	72	6.1	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		39	52.8	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	52.7	34	52.7	↑
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.6	43	36.6	↑
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.0	30	85.4	↓
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.5	54	24.5	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.3	51	46.5	↑
4.	Governance transition		8	81.9	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		11	94.0	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	10	92.3	-
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.7	13	95.7	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	21	82.3	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		8	67.0	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	77.0	13	77.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.0	15	60.3	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	41.8	27	89.2	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

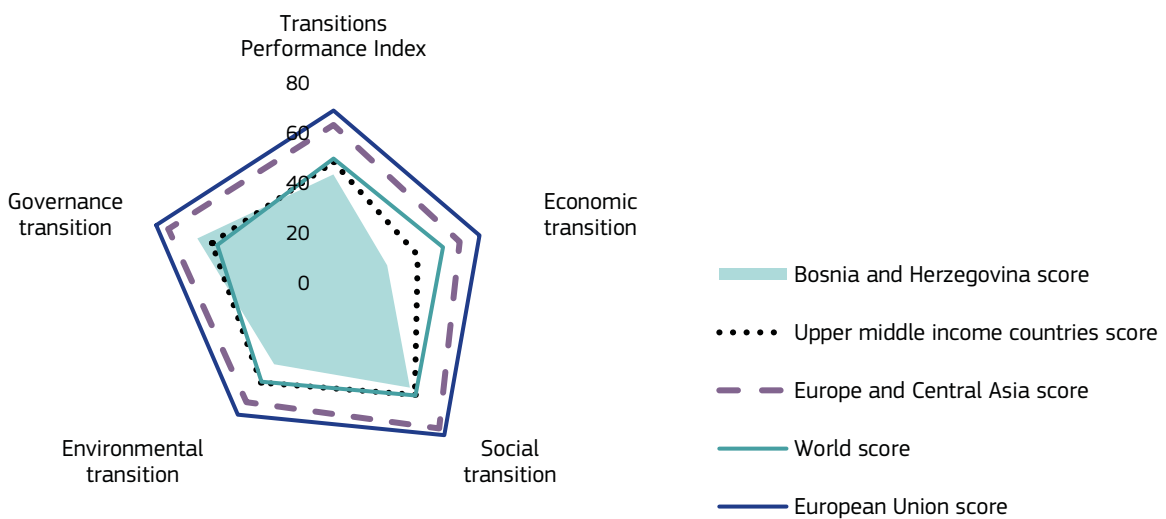
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	3.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	14 219.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	49.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	95.9

RANKS AND SCORES

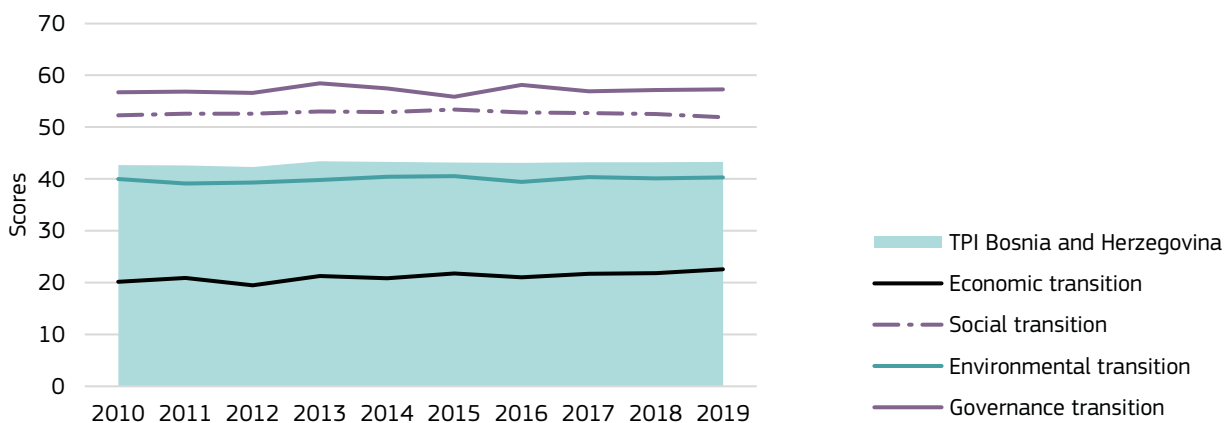
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Bosnia and Herzegovina ranks	66	69	60	62	47
Bosnia and Herzegovina score	43.3	22.5	51.9	40.3	57.3
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			66	43.3	-	
1.	Economic transition		69	22.5	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	14 219.7	57	19.0	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		60	15.6	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	40 888.9	54	27.3	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	68	4.0	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		68	29.5	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.2	33	44.0	↗	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	69	7.8	↘	
2.	Social transition		60	51.9	↘	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.9	48	66.4	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		65	27.5	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	36.1	71	0.0	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	21.8	53	68.8	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	17.2	68	0.0	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	29.1	71	25.5	↘	
2.4	EQUALITY		29	70.5	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.0	30	71.1	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.5	29	68.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		62	40.3	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.2	41	65.8	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		49	42.4	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	18.2	69	18.2	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	66.7	27	66.7	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↗	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.4	57	22.9	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	6.0	65	30.1	-	
4.	Governance transition		47	57.3	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		57	40.6	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.2)	59	40.4	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.2)	55	40.8	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	28	78.5	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		56	40.2	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	38.0	54	38.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.8	57	41.7	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	33.3	15	94.6	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





BRAZIL

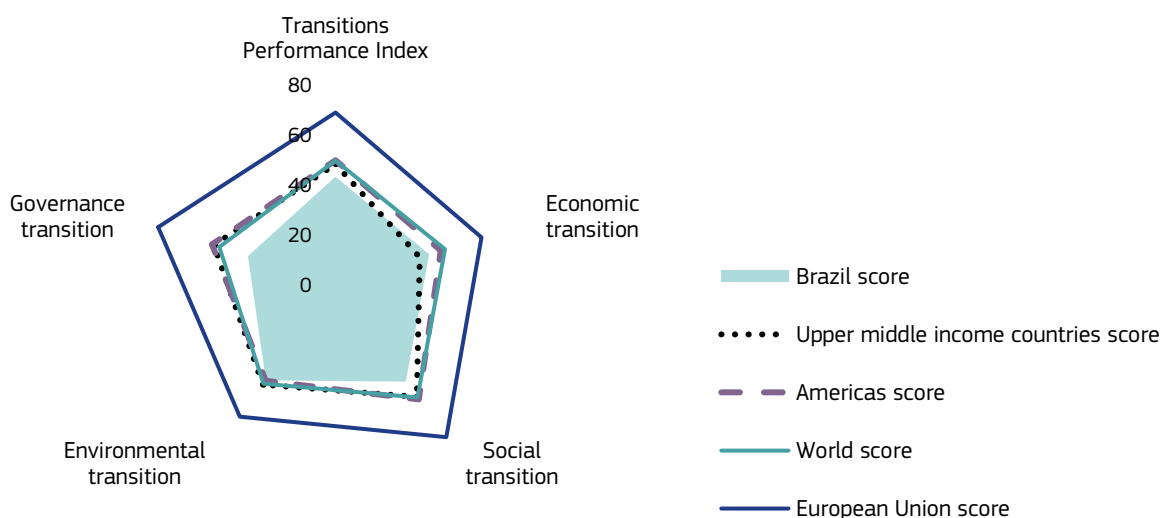
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	210.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	16 461.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	3 456.4	TRADE (% of GDP)	29.0
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	31.4		

RANKS AND SCORES

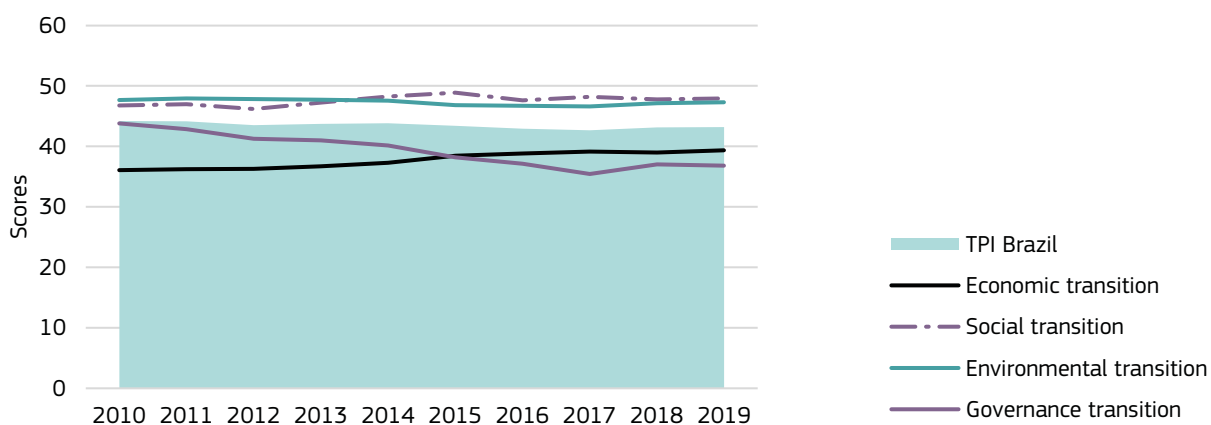
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Brazil ranks	67	50	65	52	69
Brazil score	43.2	39.4	47.9	47.3	36.8
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
America score	49.8	44.2	56.7	47.5	52.0
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



BRAZIL

		2019		2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			67	43.2	↓
1.	Economic transition		50	39.4	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.1	29	68.4	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	16 461.8	54	21.9	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		47	23.4	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	32 232.4	57	21.5	↓
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	29	25.3	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		65	32.6	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	9.7	58	32.2	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	54	33.1	↓
2.	Social transition		65	47.9	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	63.4	59	61.3	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		46	59.0	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	65.4	48	50.7	↓
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	21.9	54	68.7	↗
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	53.7	40	56.2	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	51.1	36	65.5	↓
2.4	EQUALITY		71	21.9	↓
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	53.9	71	24.7	↓
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	3.1	70	13.8	↓
3.	Environmental transition		52	47.3	↓
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.1	16	78.7	↓
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		63	33.4	↓
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	42.2	40	42.2	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	12.5	65	12.5	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.0	51	57.5	↓
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	58	21.5	↗
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.1	36	55.7	↓
4.	Governance transition		69	36.8	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		48	52.1	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.4	40	65.1	↓
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.3)	57	39.1	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	27.4	69	7.3	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		50	44.2	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	35.0	61	35.0	↓
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	41	50.3	-
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	91.6	61	57.1	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





CANADA

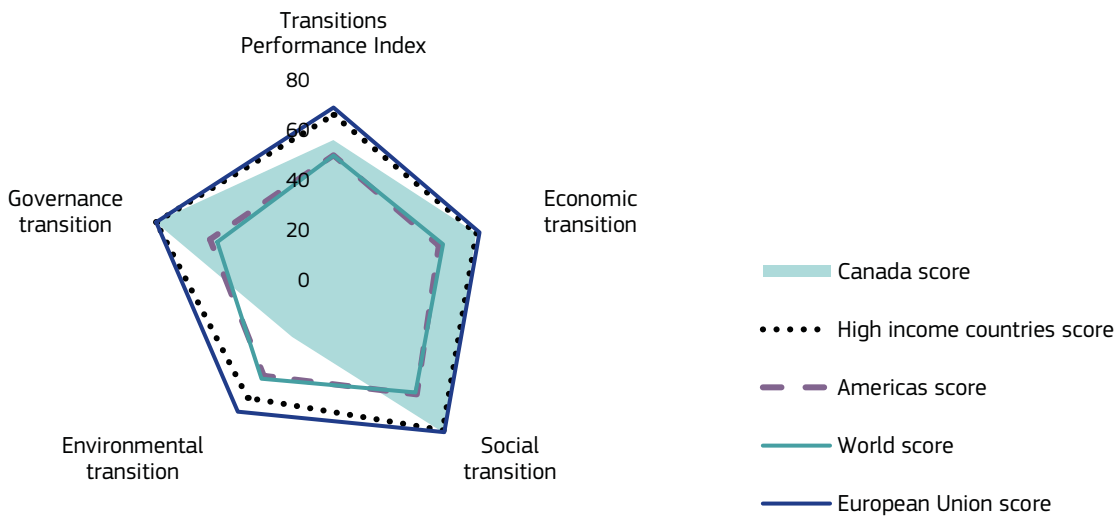
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	37.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	50 725.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 899.9	TRADE (% of GDP)	65.0
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	61.7		

RANKS AND SCORES

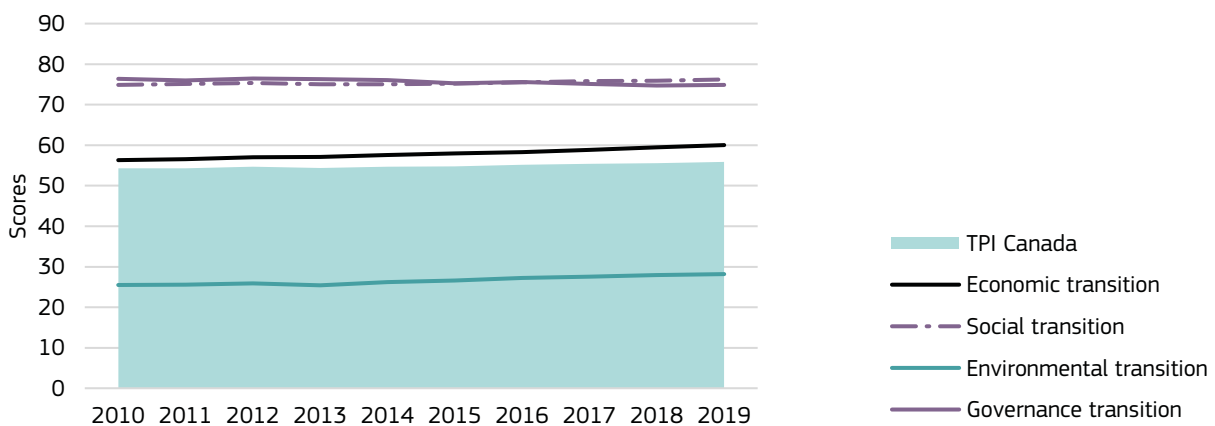
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Canada ranks	40	20	21	72	20
Canada score	55.8	60.0	76.2	28.2	74.9
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
America score	49.8	44.2	56.7	47.5	52.0
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



CANADA

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			40	55.8	-
1.	Economic transition		20	60.0	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.1	17	76.4	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	50 725.4	16	67.6	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		23	44.1	↘
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	85 726.2	19	57.2	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.6	22	31.1	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		31	49.2	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.3	54	34.5	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.9	19	71.2	↘
2.	Social transition		21	76.2	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.0	6	90.0	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		16	76.5	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	75.7	23	71.4	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	9.3	6	86.7	-
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	59.9	30	66.5	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	56.5	24	75.5	-
2.4	EQUALITY		35	66.7	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	33.8	32	69.3	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	38	58.8	↘
3.	Environmental transition		72	28.2	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	19.5	68	18.8	↑
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		61	35.5	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	26.5	59	26.5	↗
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	20.8	60	20.8	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.4	37	83.1	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.8	49	30.0	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	5.7	68	28.5	-
4.	Governance transition		20	74.9	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		9	94.9	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.5	9	93.6	-
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.8	11	96.2	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.8	45	71.9	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		16	62.9	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	81.0	9	81.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.9	39	50.8	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	87.5	60	59.7	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





CHILE

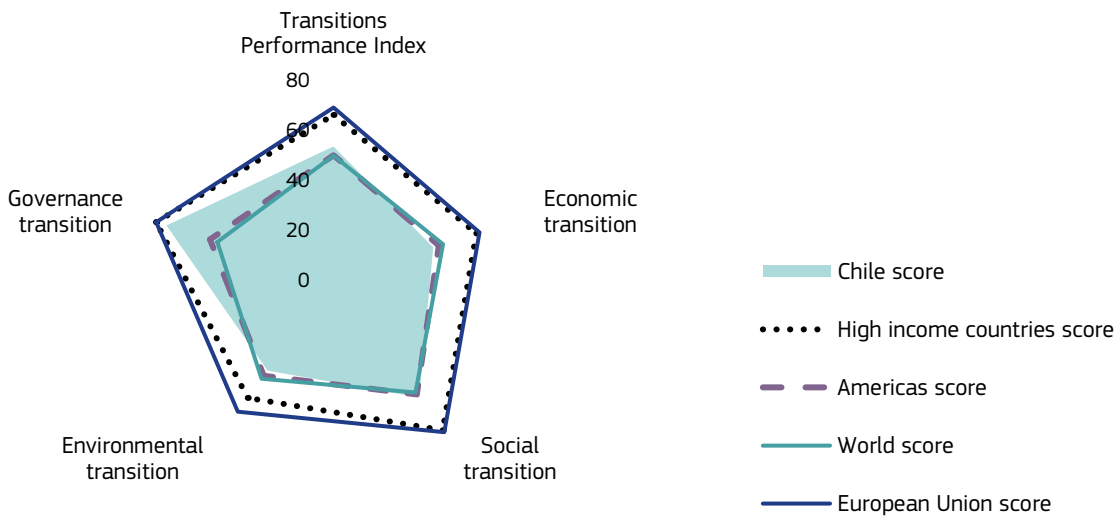
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	19.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	26 317.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	502.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	56.8

RANKS AND SCORES

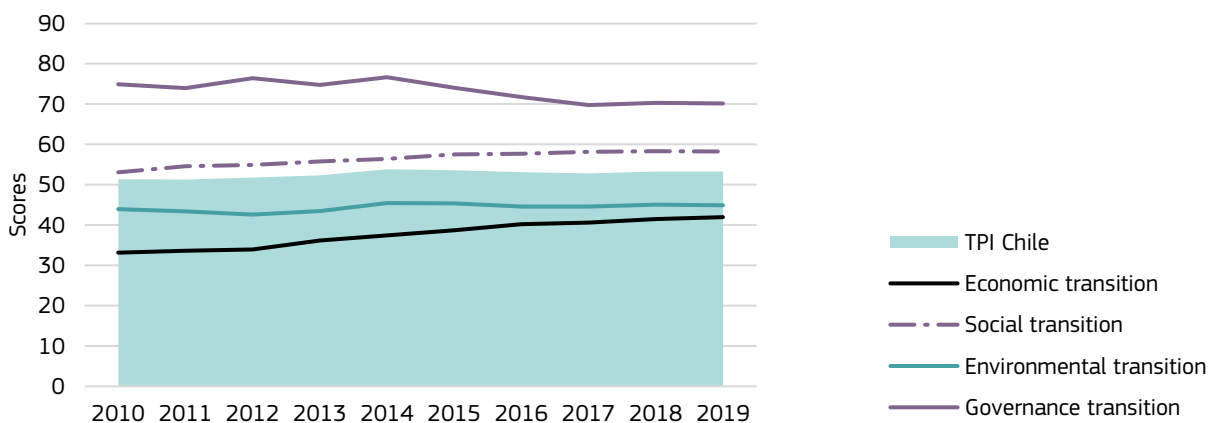
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Chile ranks	45	45	53	57	30
Chile score	53.3	42.0	58.2	44.9	70.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
America score	49.8	44.2	56.7	47.5	52.0
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



CHILE

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			45	53.3	-	
1.	Economic transition		45	42.0	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.1	37	64.6	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	26 317.1	44	35.1	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		53	20.1	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	49 463.9	46	33.0	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.4	62	7.2	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		53	38.6	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.6	53	35.5	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	41	43.1	-	
2.	Social transition		53	58.2	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	67.9	30	76.2	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		51	56.4	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	65.6	47	51.3	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	25.0	58	64.2	↑	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	50.5	47	50.8	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	47.3	51	58.7	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		65	46.2	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	44.4	65	45.8	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.8	54	47.5	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		57	44.9	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.1	23	74.4	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		54	39.1	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	34.8	52	34.8	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	33.2	53	33.2	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	5.7	50	59.4	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.7	72	11.2	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.9	40	54.7	-	
4.	Governance transition		30	70.2	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		23	86.1	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.1	22	85.4	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.1	24	86.8	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.4	60	53.3	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		23	61.7	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	67.0	23	67.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.2	21	58.2	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	27.5	7	98.4	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





CHINA

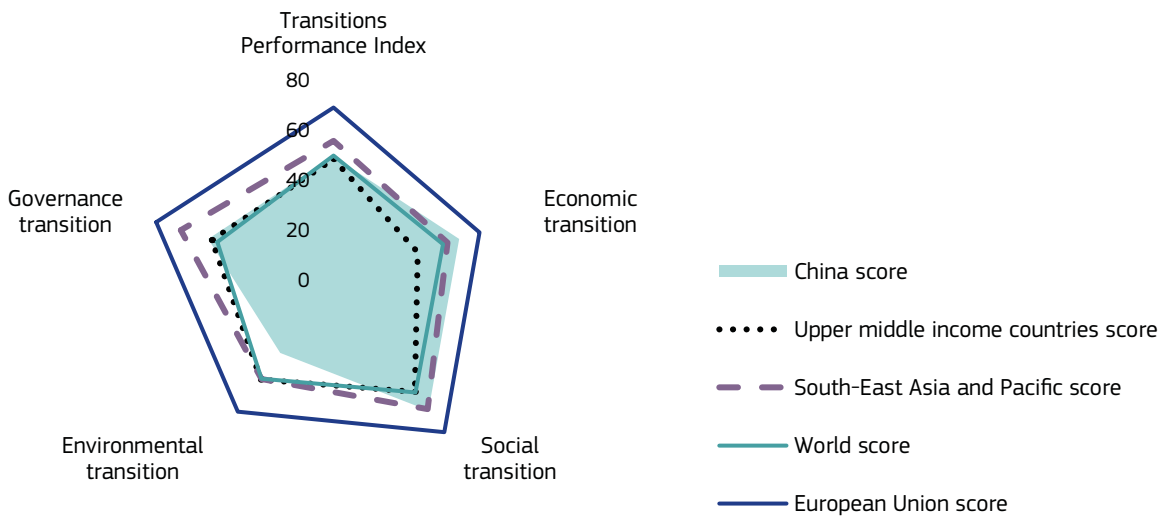
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	1 400.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	19 503.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	27 308.9	TRADE (% of GDP)	35.7
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	46.8		

RANKS AND SCORES

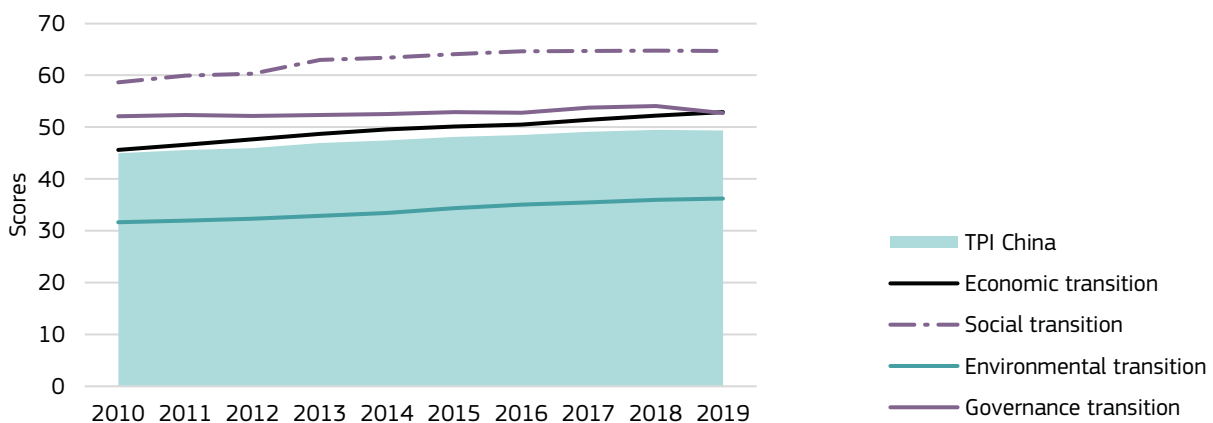
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
China ranks	51	33	40	66	54
China score	49.4	52.9	64.7	36.2	52.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



CHINA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			51	49.4	↗	
1.	Economic transition		33	52.9	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	13.4	47	53.6	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	19 503.9	50	26.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		36	32.1	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	32 002.1	58	21.3	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.1	14	42.9	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		3	83.8	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	29.4	2	98.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.0	27	62.5	↗	
2.	Social transition		40	64.7	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	68.0	29	76.8	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		34	68.4	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	69.2	41	58.5	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.9	36	77.3	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	62.4	23	70.6	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	46.4	52	57.1	↘	
2.4	EQUALITY		51	58.2	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	38.5	52	58.9	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.5	45	56.3	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		66	36.2	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.7	43	64.0	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		67	30.2	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	37.8	48	37.8	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	34.4	50	34.4	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	13.1	63	6.6	↗	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.8	69	13.0	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.5	61	37.7	↑	
4.	Governance transition		54	52.7	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		68	24.7	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.4)	71	7.4	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.2)	54	42.0	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.5	8	88.3	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		68	36.1	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	39.0	52	39.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.6	68	34.1	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	55.6	40	80.3	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





COLOMBIA

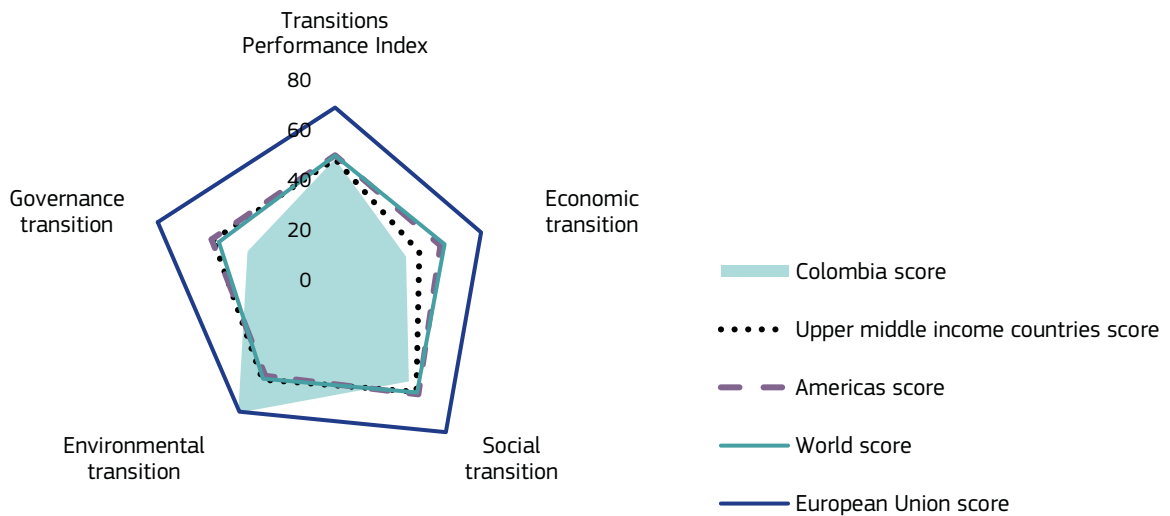
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	50.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	15 541.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	783.0	TRADE (% of GDP)	38.1

RANKS AND SCORES

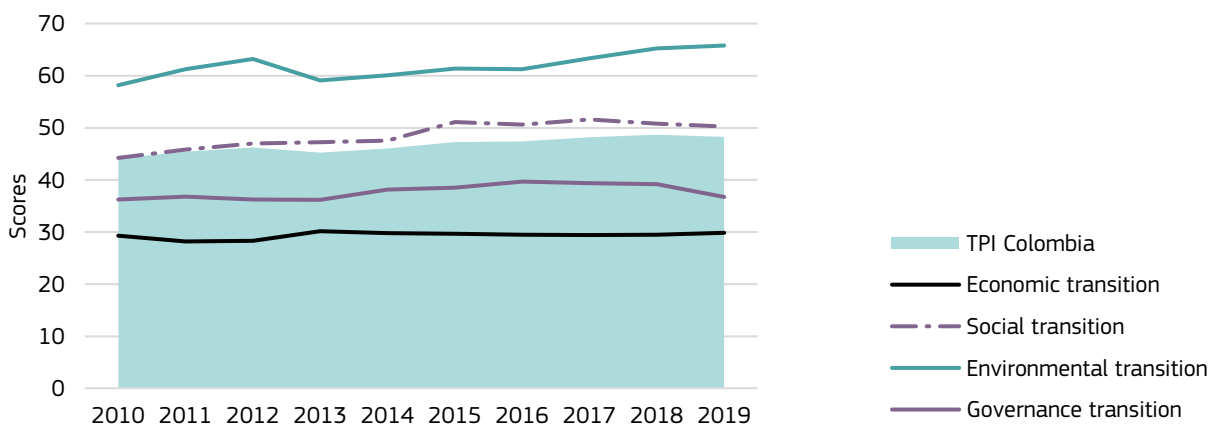
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Colombia ranks	55	60	61	12	70
Colombia score	48.2	29.9	50.3	65.8	36.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
America score	49.8	44.2	56.7	47.5	52.0
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



COLOMBIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			55	48.2	↗	
1.	Economic transition		60	29.9	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.2	53	44.9	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	15 541.2	56	20.7	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		63	11.8	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	28 300.7	61	18.9	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	67	4.7	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		64	33.0	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.2	49	37.4	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	59	26.4	↓	
2.	Social transition		61	50.3	↑	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.4	52	64.6	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		52	56.0	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	66.5	44	53.0	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	27.2	59	61.2	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	50.9	45	51.5	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.5	47	61.0	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		70	30.6	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	50.4	70	32.4	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	4.0	69	25.0	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		12	65.8	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.2	9	86.8	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		52	40.3	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	41.4	41	41.4	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	39.3	39	39.3	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.7	19	45.3	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	18.2	5	90.9	-	
4.	Governance transition		70	36.7	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		53	45.9	↗	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.2	47	57.6	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.4)	62	34.2	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	25.3	68	9.4	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		58	39.4	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	36.0	57	36.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.8	57	41.7	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	51.0	35	83.2	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





EGYPT

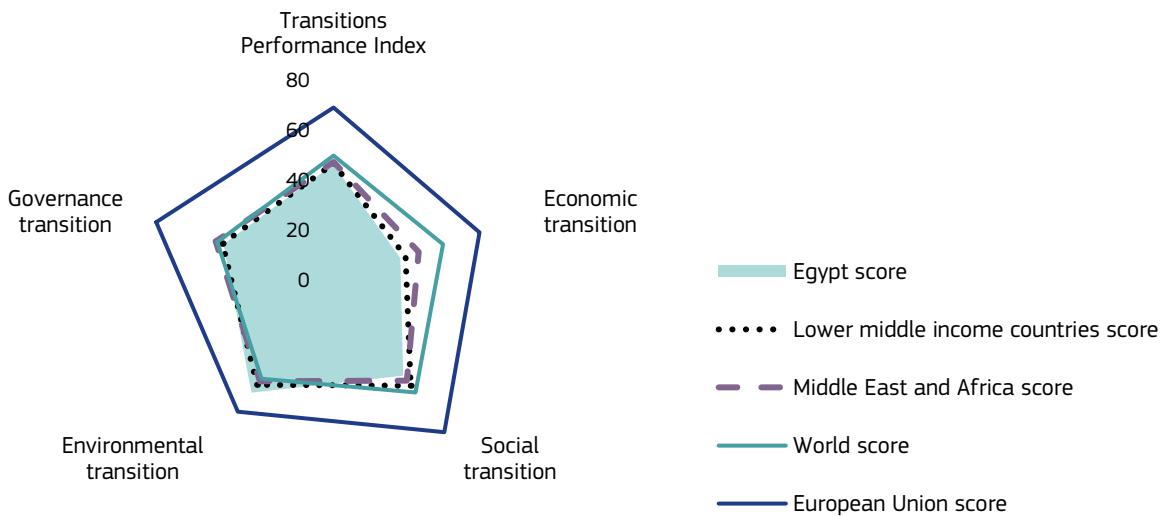
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	99.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	14 023.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 391.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	48.3

RANKS AND SCORES

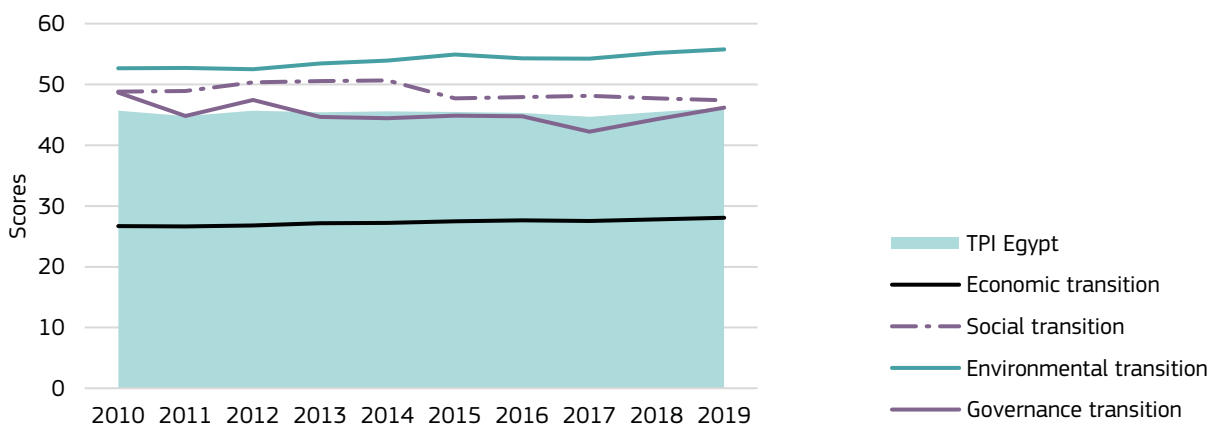
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Egypt ranks	62	63	67	35	63
Egypt score	46.2	28.1	47.4	55.8	46.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



EGYPT

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			62	46.2	-	
1.	Economic transition		63	28.1	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	7.5	67	30.0	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	14 023.2	58	18.7	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		51	21.1	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	41 603.4	51	27.7	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.7	48	14.5	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		58	37.0	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.3	22	54.3	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	67	11.2	↓	
2.	Social transition		67	47.4	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	59.9	66	49.6	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		71	11.1	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	46.5	63	13.0	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	60.0	70	14.3	↑	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	20.5	67	0.8	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	30.3	70	27.9	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY		16	77.7	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.5	21	74.4	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.0	9	87.5	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		35	55.8	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	2.9	7	87.7	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		46	44.5	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.3	44	40.3	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	28.5	56	28.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.2	31	84.6	↗	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.8	48	30.3	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.1	30	60.5	-	
4.	Governance transition		63	46.2	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		69	22.0	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.3)	68	10.0	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.4)	64	34.0	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.6	53	64.9	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		48	46.7	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	35.0	61	35.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	26	54.5	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	84.9	58	61.4	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





GEORGIA

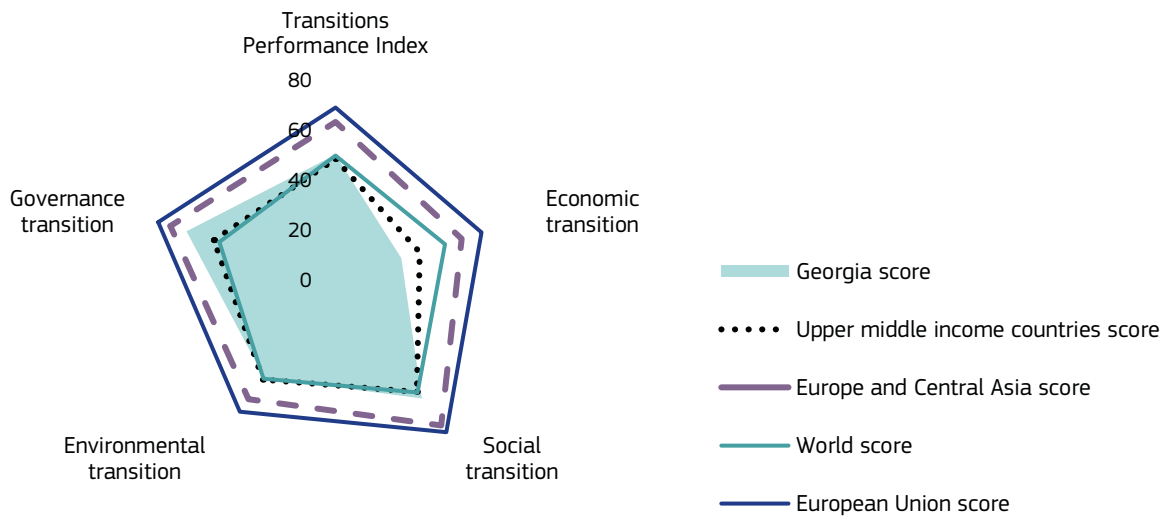
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	3.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	12 227.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	45.4	TRADE (% of GDP)	116.9

RANKS AND SCORES

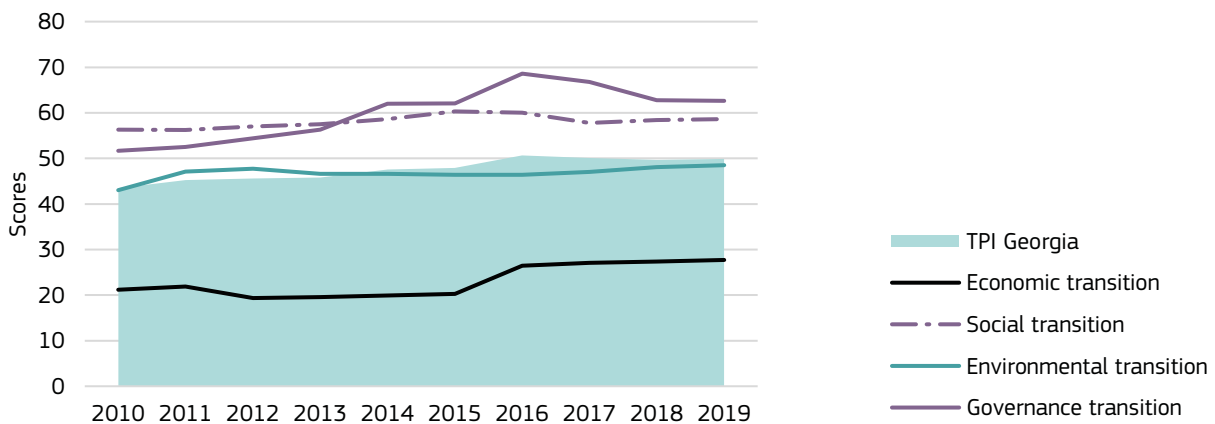
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Georgia ranks	50	65	52	50	41
Georgia score	49.9	27.7	58.6	48.5	62.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



GEORGIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE		SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			50	49.9	↑	
1.	Economic transition		65	27.7	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.1	54	44.6	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	12 227.5	63	16.3	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		67	10.6	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	22 744.0	65	15.2	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.3	64	6.1	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		66	29.8	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	8.8	62	29.4	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	55	30.3	↗	
2.	Social transition		52	58.6	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	61.5	62	54.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		53	54.9	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	60.9	52	41.7	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	19.8	49	71.7	↓	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	48.7	50	47.8	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.9	44	61.6	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY		47	61.7	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	36.4	47	63.6	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.5	45	56.3	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		50	48.5	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.7	13	84.8	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		58	36.9	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	37.8	49	37.8	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.1	46	36.1	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.7	51	28.6	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	8.7	55	43.7	↓	
4.	Governance transition		41	62.7	↑	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		40	61.3	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.2	44	59.7	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.3	38	62.9	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.2	48	67.6	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		40	52.0	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	58.0	31	58.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.2	49	48.0	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	50.0	33	83.9	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





ICELAND

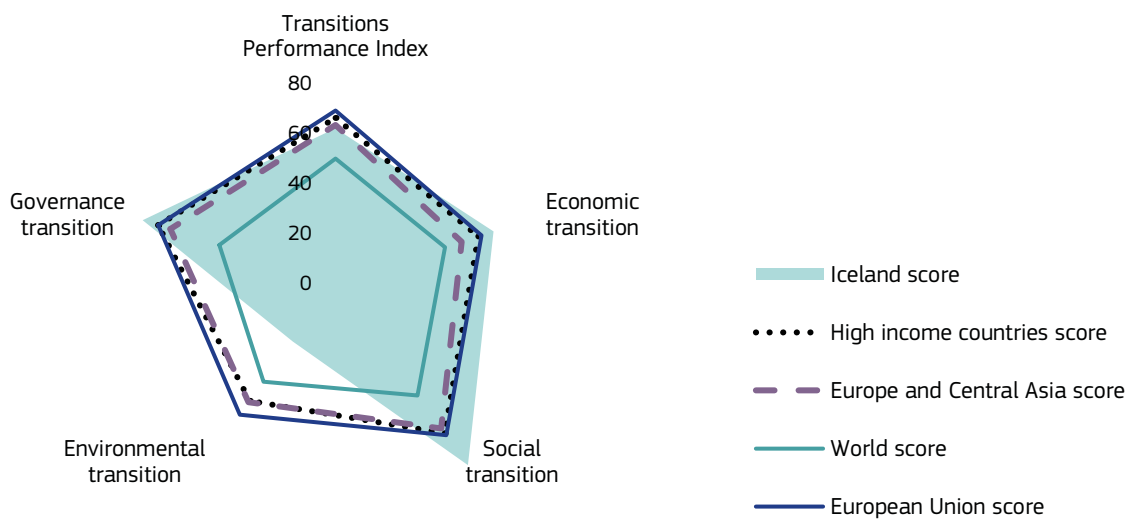
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	56 066.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	20.0	TRADE (% of GDP)	85.9
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	57.9		

RANKS AND SCORES

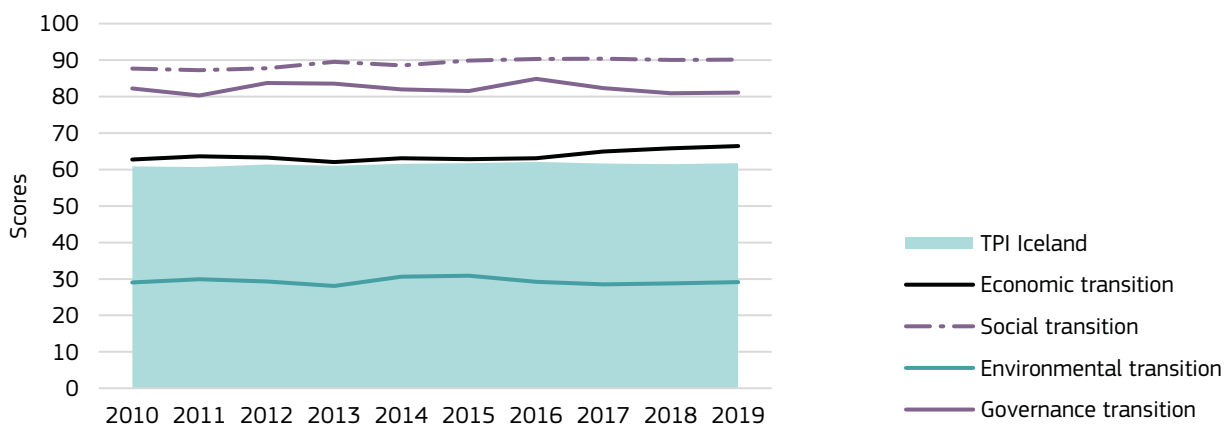
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Iceland ranks	30	12	1	71	10
Iceland score	61.8	66.4	90.1	29.1	81.1
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ICELAND

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			30	61.8	-	
1.	Economic transition		12	66.4	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	22.3	4	89.3	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	56 066.3	9	74.8	↕	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		19	49.0	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	83 085.5	22	55.4	↕	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.1	15	42.5	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		29	49.5	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	8.7	63	29.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	3.7	13	80.3	↘	
2.	Social transition		1	90.1	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.3	4	91.1	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		1	90.8	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	86.5	2	93.0	↕	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.3	9	85.2	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	78.6	1	97.6	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	66.4	1	93.4	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		6	87.1	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	26.8	6	84.9	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.5	5	93.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		71	29.1	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	17.2	67	28.3	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		53	39.6	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	15.0	70	15.0	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	33.9	51	33.9	↕	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.0	1	99.9	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.0	39	33.0	↘	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	3.1	72	15.7	↕	
4.	Governance transition		10	81.1	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		12	93.9	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	12	92.1	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.7	12	95.7	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.9	20	82.4	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		18	62.4	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	76.0	14	76.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.7	32	53.4	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	33.6	16	94.5	↕	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↕ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





INDIA

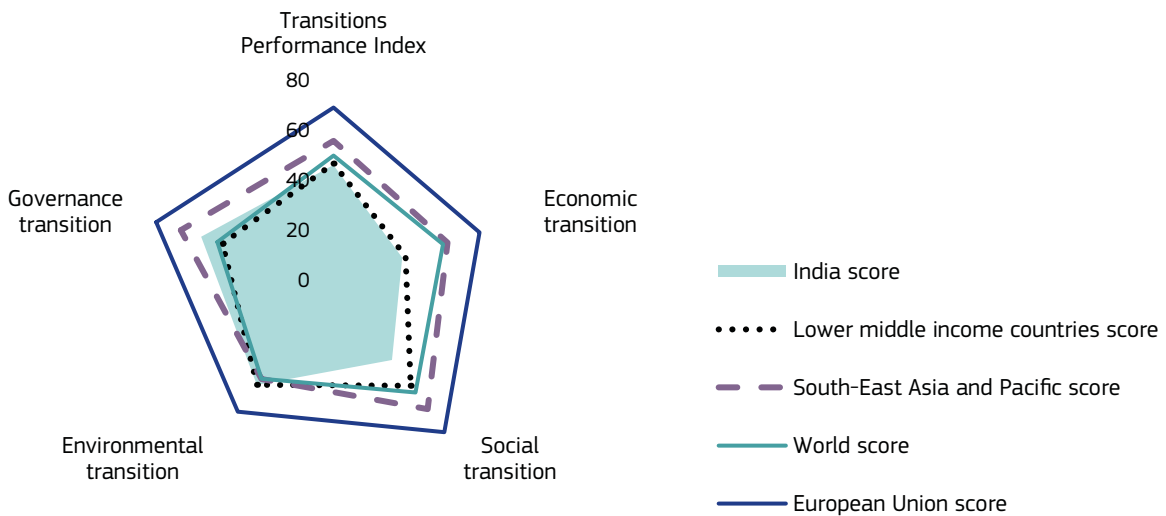
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	1 351.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	8 378.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	11 325.7	TRADE (% of GDP)	40.0
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	14.2		

RANKS AND SCORES

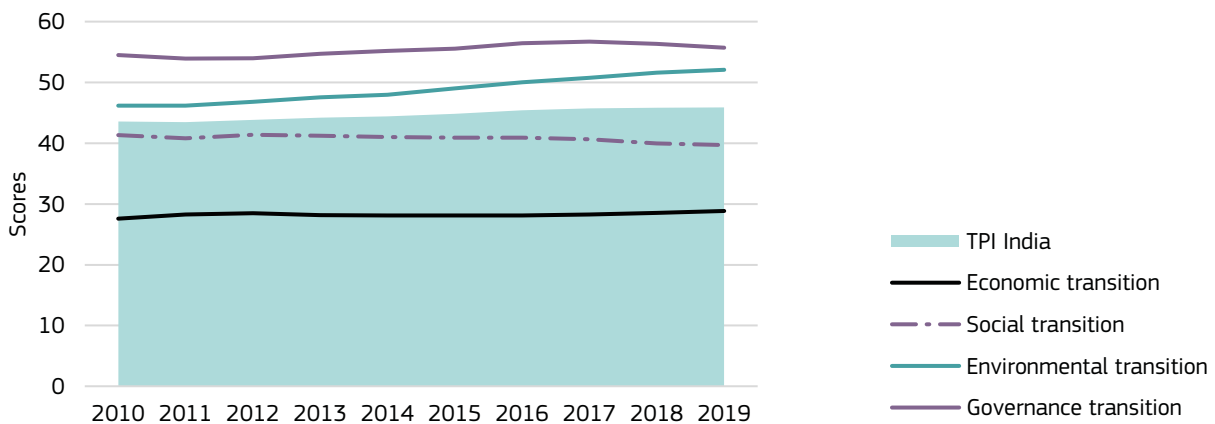
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
India ranks	63	61	70	43	51
India score	45.9	28.9	39.7	52.1	55.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



INDIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			63	45.9	-	
1.	Economic transition		61	28.9	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	8.6	64	34.4	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	8 378.4	68	11.2	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		61	13.0	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	21 181.4	66	14.1	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.6	51	11.9	↓	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		38	45.7	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.8	27	49.4	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	43	40.2	↓	
2.	Social transition		70	39.7	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	58.7	69	45.6	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		72	6.6	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	42.5	69	4.9	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	61.9	71	11.6	↓	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	12.6	68	0.0	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	28.4	72	24.3	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY		44	63.1	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	37.8	51	60.4	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.7	25	71.3	-	
3.	Environmental transition		43	52.1	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	1.7	4	92.9	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		60	35.9	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	25.7	60	25.7	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	15.1	63	15.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.3	8	97.8	↓	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.5	53	25.5	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.8	43	54.1	↑	
4.	Governance transition		51	55.7	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		43	57.9	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.4	41	64.8	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.0	46	51.0	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3.1	57	61.1	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		52	42.8	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	41.0	49	41.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.6	53	44.0	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	69.0	51	71.6	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





INDONESIA

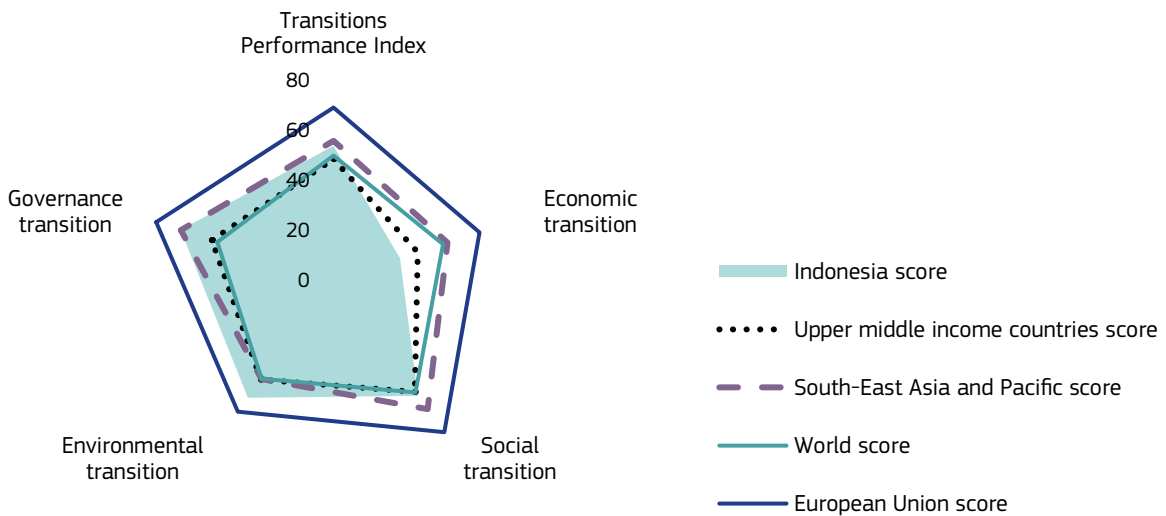
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	267.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	13 998.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	3 737.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	37.3

RANKS AND SCORES

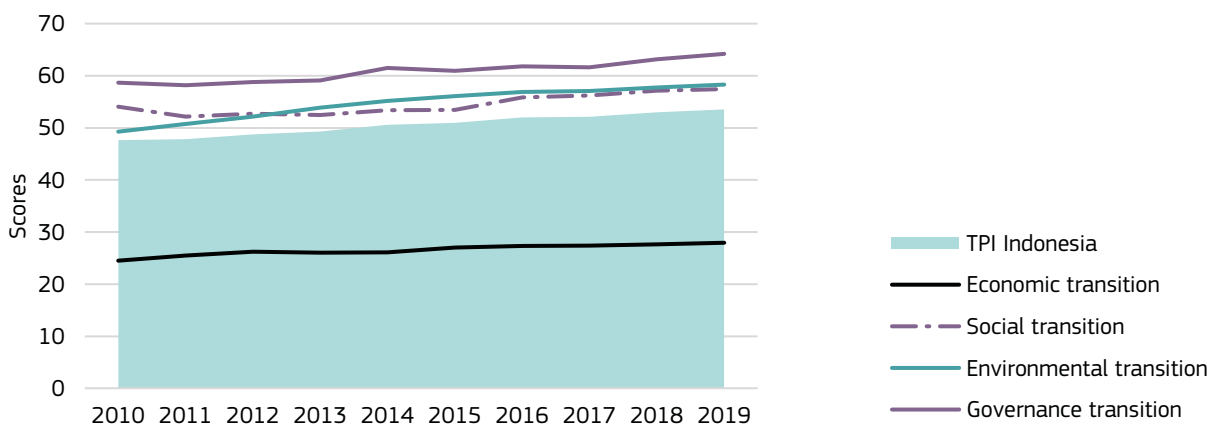
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Indonesia ranks	44	64	54	30	39
Indonesia score	53.5	28.0	57.5	58.3	64.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



INDONESIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			44	53.5	↗	
1.	Economic transition		64	28.0	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	8.3	65	33.3	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	13 998.2	59	18.7	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		65	11.1	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	25 411.6	64	16.9	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.3	65	5.3	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		48	40.1	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	19.9	11	66.2	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	72	0.9	↓	
2.	Social transition		54	57.5	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	60.4	64	51.4	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		47	58.5	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	73.4	32	66.9	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	31.2	61	55.4	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	48.8	49	48.0	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.7	40	63.0	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		52	58.0	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	39.0	53	57.8	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	38	58.8	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		30	58.3	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.4	11	85.9	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		47	43.9	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	24.4	61	24.4	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	35.5	48	35.5	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.0	2	99.8	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	41	31.6	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.4	18	71.8	↑	
4.	Governance transition		39	64.2	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		49	47.4	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.2	48	57.1	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.3)	59	37.6	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.4	4	90.0	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		49	44.4	↑	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	38.0	54	38.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.1	47	48.7	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	30.3	12	96.6	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





IRAN

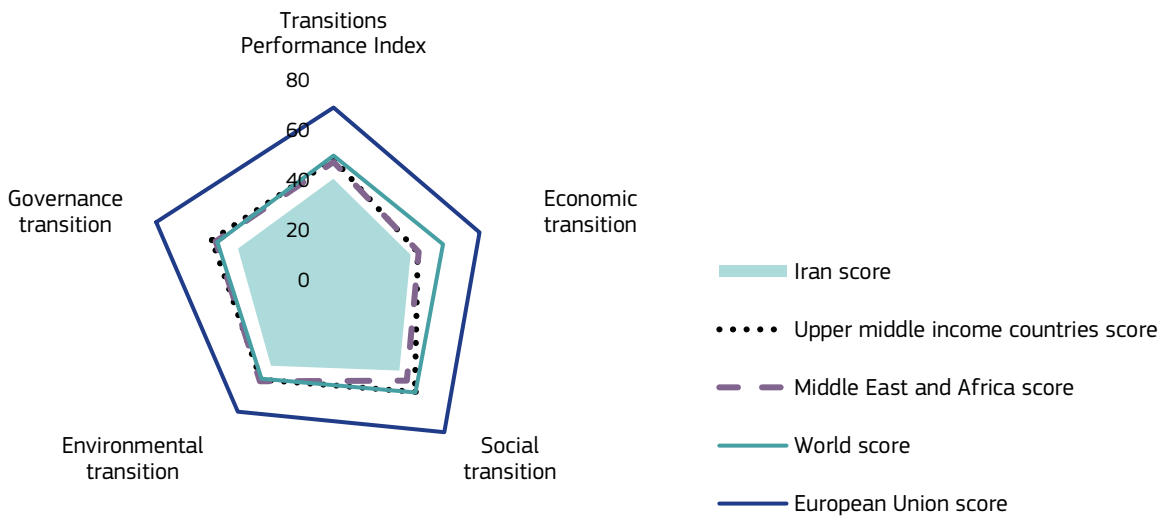
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	83.3	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	17 661.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 470.7	TRADE (% of GDP)	48.8

RANKS AND SCORES

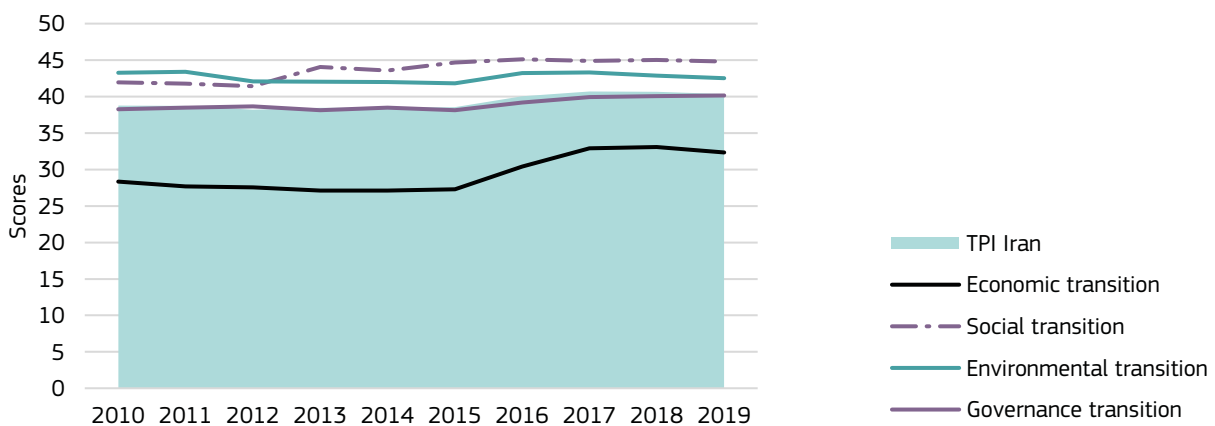
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Iran ranks	70	59	68	60	67
Iran score	40.4	32.3	44.8	42.5	40.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



IRAN

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE		SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			70	40.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		59	32.3	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.3	58	41.4	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	17 661.5	52	23.5	-	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		43	26.2	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	53 545.6	44	35.7	↓	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	43	16.6	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		63	33.3	↗	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.0	42	40.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	61	23.2	↑	
2.	Social transition		68	44.8	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.9	49	66.3	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		70	17.0	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	43.7	66	7.5	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	55.8	69	20.3	↑	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	37.7	62	29.5	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	32.8	65	32.3	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		59	52.5	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	40.8	58	53.8	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.9	53	48.8	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		60	42.5	↘	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.9	38	67.3	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		40	52.1	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	45.0	38	45.0	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.2	45	36.2	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.3	7	98.1	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	60	20.9	↘	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	5.9	67	29.7	↓	
4.	Governance transition		67	40.2	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		72	16.9	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.3)	69	9.4	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.7)	68	24.4	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.5	52	65.3	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		72	19.6	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	28.0	68	28.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	8.6	72	14.0	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	30.7	13	96.3	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





ISRAEL

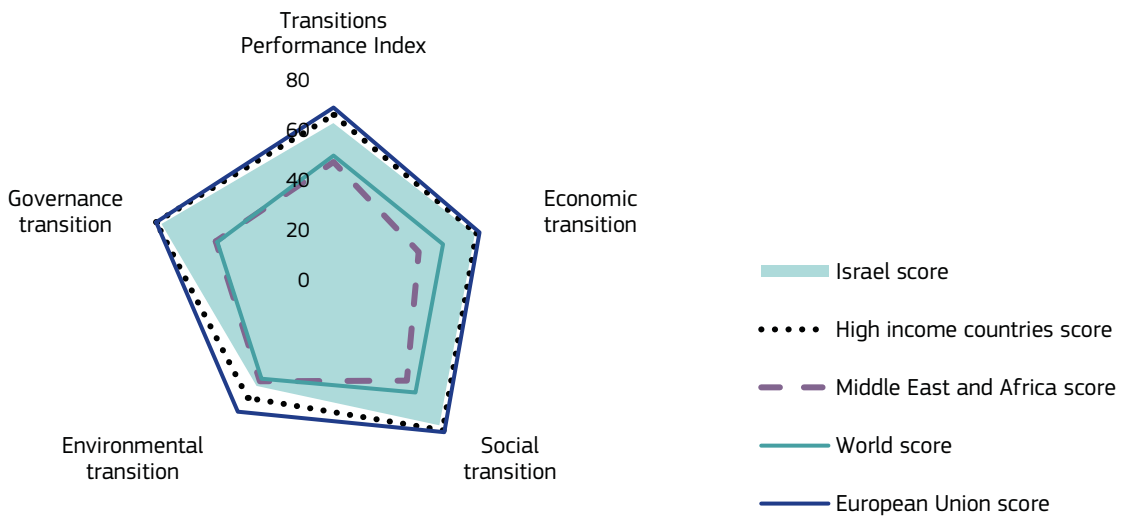
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	9.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	39 121.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	354.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	58.5
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	56.3		

RANKS AND SCORES

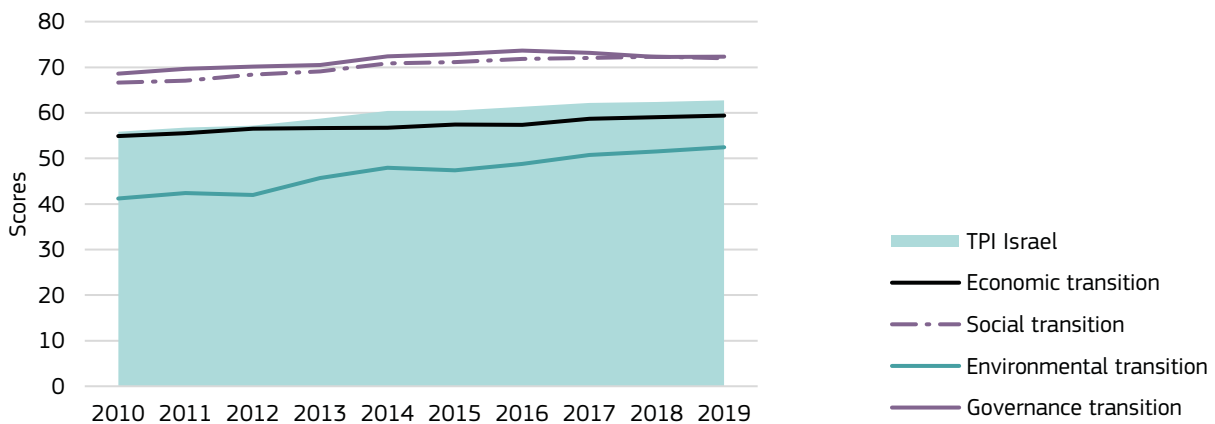
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Israel ranks	29	22	28	41	28
Israel score	62.7	59.4	71.9	52.4	72.3
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



ISRAEL

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			29	62.7	↗	
1.	Economic transition		22	59.4	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	14.2	43	57.0	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	39 121.0	28	52.2	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		2	71.1	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	76 939.9	24	51.3	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	4.5	2	90.9	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		16	58.8	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.0	43	39.9	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	6.2	7	87.3	-	
2.	Social transition		28	71.9	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.7	13	88.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		5	83.5	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.3	16	76.7	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.2	14	84.0	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	77.7	3	96.2	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	54.8	28	72.4	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		57	53.0	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	39.0	53	57.8	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.1	65	38.8	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		41	52.4	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.9	51	58.9	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		71	20.8	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	20.9	68	20.9	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	26.1	59	26.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	12.6	62	9.9	↗	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.3	16	54.8	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.0	13	75.2	↑	
4.	Governance transition		28	72.3	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		31	79.1	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.7	36	74.3	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.0	28	84.0	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.5	39	74.7	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		21	61.8	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	61.0	25	61.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.8	9	62.4	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	61.9	46	76.2	↗	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↙ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





JAPAN

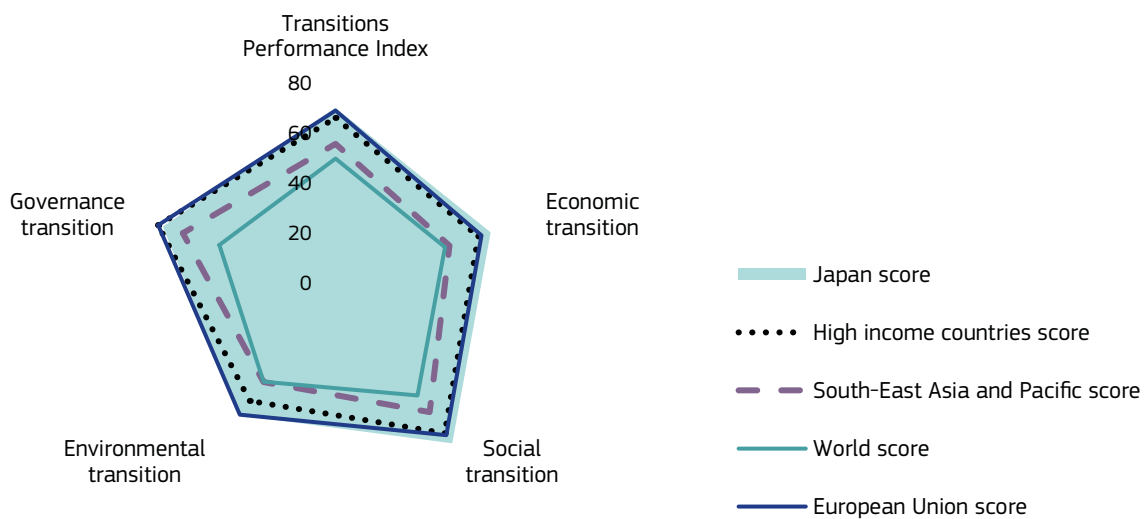
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	126.2	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	45 546.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	5 747.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	36.8

RANKS AND SCORES

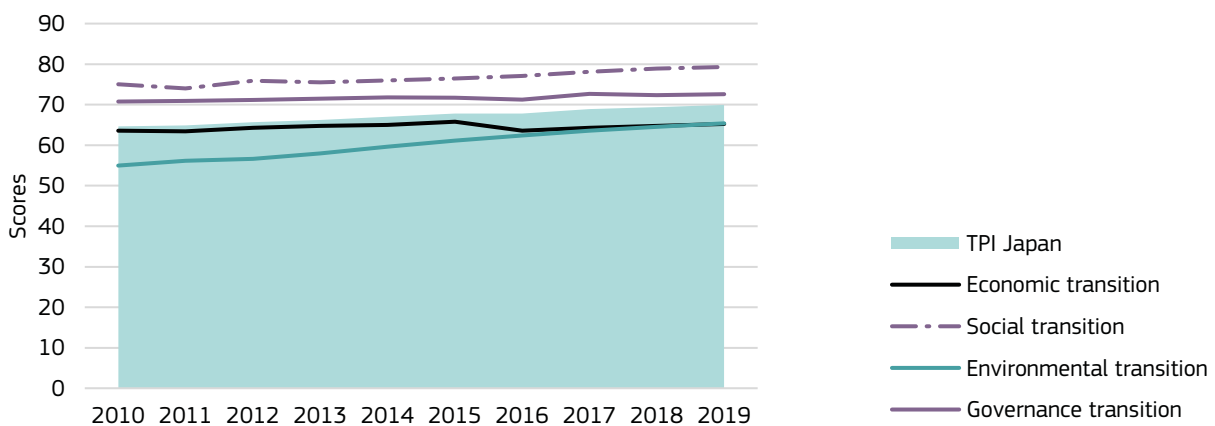
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Japan ranks	15	16	14	14	27
Japan score	70.0	65.3	79.3	65.4	72.6
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



JAPAN

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			15	70.0	↗	
1.	Economic transition		16	65.3	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	14.6	42	58.2	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	45 546.2	22	60.7	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		15	57.3	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	75 383.9	25	50.3	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.2	5	64.3	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		4	80.7	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	20.7	9	69.1	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	13.8	1	98.0	↘	
2.	Social transition		14	79.3	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.6	2	92.0	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		21	75.3	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	82.0	6	83.9	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	20.6	51	70.6	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	60.5	28	67.5	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	59.9	13	81.5	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		28	71.3	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.9	29	71.3	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.7	25	71.3	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		14	65.4	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.1	52	57.9	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		35	56.3	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	65.8	30	65.8	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	67.0	26	67.0	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	11.8	60	16.0	↗	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	5.0	4	84.0	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.7	26	63.6	↗	
4.	Governance transition		27	72.6	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		18	89.2	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	26	84.7	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.5	16	93.7	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.3	2	93.5	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		25	59.1	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	73.0	17	73.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	44	49.8	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	237.7	71	0.0	↗	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↙ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





KENYA

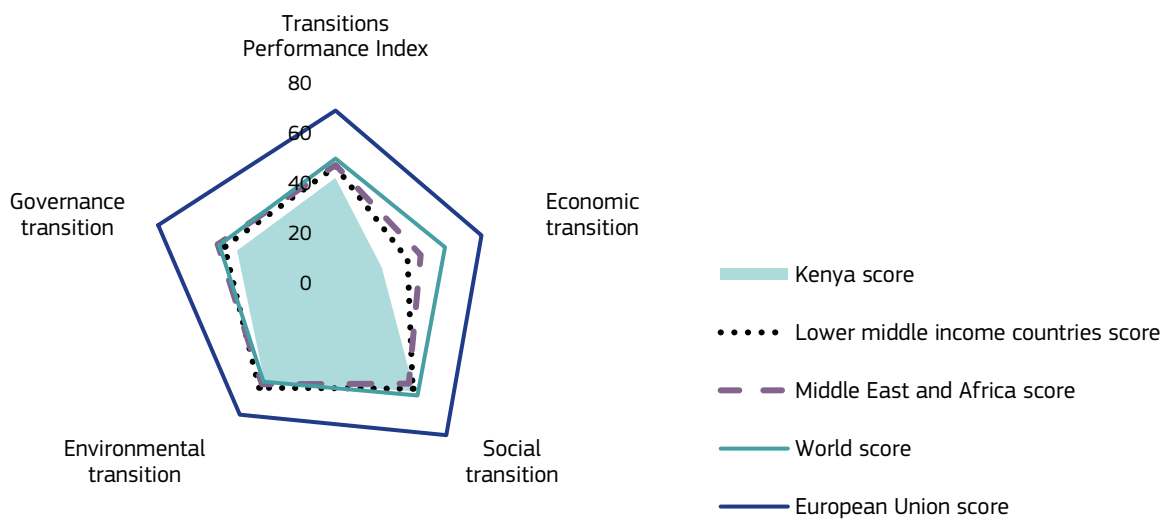
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	49.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	3 874.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	191.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	33.4

RANKS AND SCORES

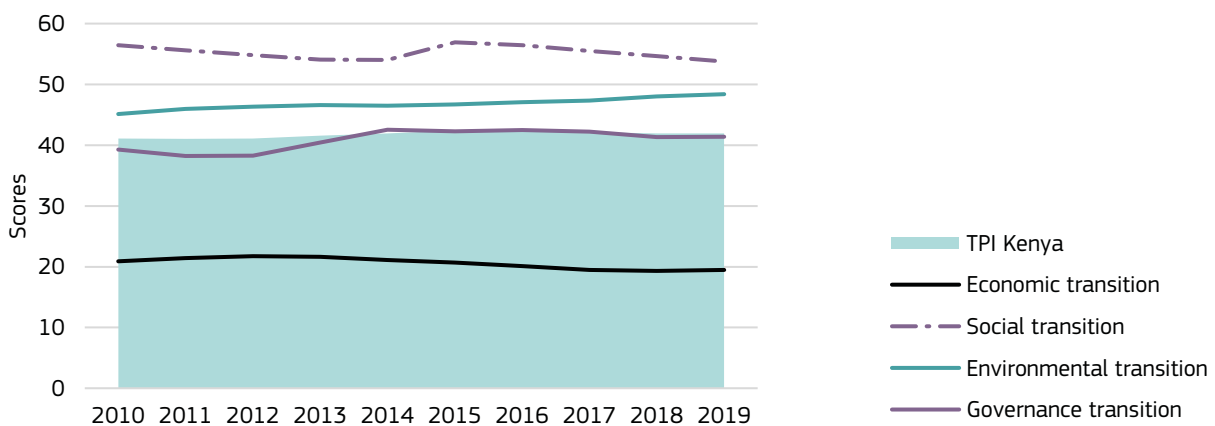
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Kenya ranks	69	71	58	51	65
Kenya score	41.9	19.5	53.8	48.4	41.4
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



KENYA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			69	41.9	-	
1.	Economic transition		71	19.5	↓	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	8.9	63	35.4	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	3 874.6	72	5.2	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		68	10.3	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	7 187.6	72	4.8	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	46	15.7	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		70	19.2	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	7.7	65	25.8	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	68	9.3	↓	
2.	Social transition		58	53.8	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	57.0	70	40.1	↑	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		33	68.6	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	67.2	42	54.3	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	7.3	3	89.5	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	53.0	41	55.1	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	46.1	53	56.6	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY		55	53.5	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	40.8	58	53.8	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.2	49	52.5	-	
3.	Environmental transition		51	48.4	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	1.0	1	95.7	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		45	47.4	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	35.1	51	35.1	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	34.4	49	34.4	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.3	6	98.2	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.2	63	19.9	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	6.1	64	30.5	↗	
4.	Governance transition		65	41.4	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		61	35.0	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.4)	60	35.9	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.4)	63	34.1	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.9	62	50.7	↓	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		71	26.8	↑	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	27.0	71	27.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	7.3	71	26.7	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	61.6	45	76.4	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





MALAYSIA

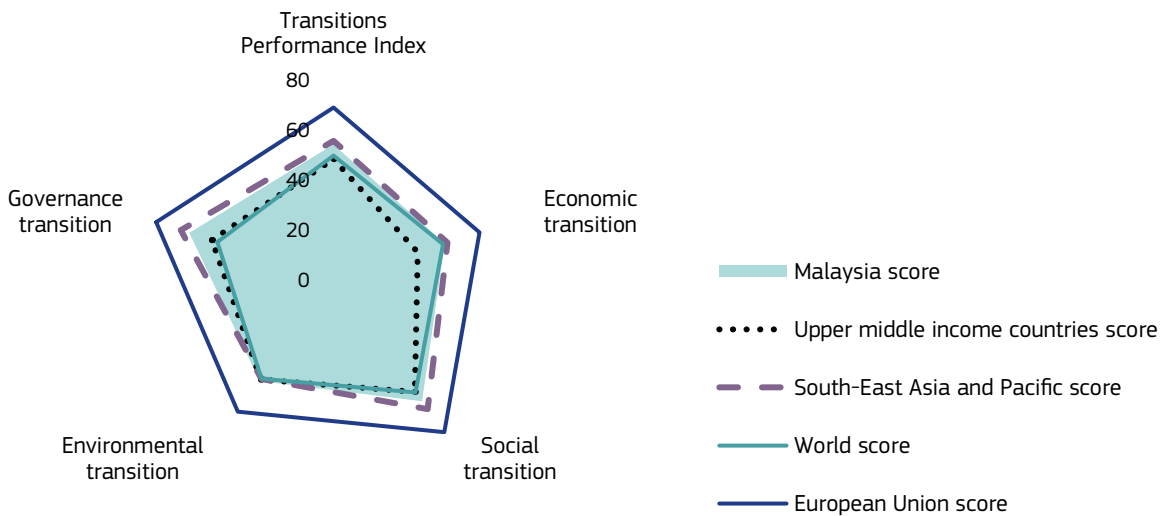
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	32.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	32 880.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 078.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	123.1

RANKS AND SCORES

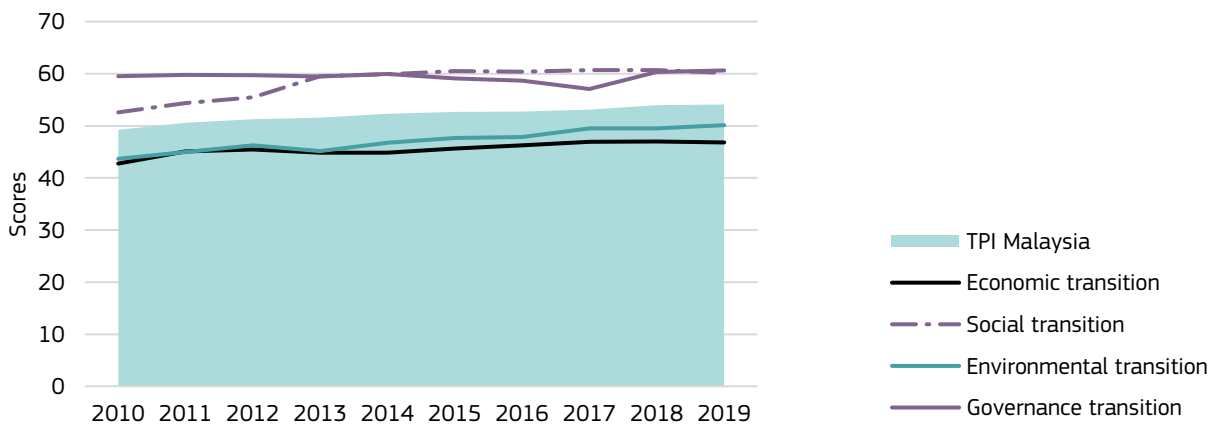
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Malaysia ranks	43	39	48	46	44
Malaysia score	54.1	46.8	60.2	50.1	60.6
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



MALAYSIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			43	54.1	↗	
1.	Economic transition		39	46.8	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.1	59	40.4	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	32 880.8	37	43.8	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		29	34.8	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	61 291.1	39	40.9	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.4	23	28.7	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		13	63.1	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	21.6	7	71.9	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.4	34	50.0	↗	
2.	Social transition		48	60.2	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	44	67.7	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		39	66.2	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	73.7	30	67.4	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	29.7	60	57.6	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	68.6	15	81.1	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	47.6	50	59.2	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		60	51.9	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	41.0	60	53.3	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.8	54	47.5	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		46	50.1	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.7	44	63.6	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		41	51.4	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	39.5	47	39.5	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	68.0	25	68.0	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	8.1	58	42.1	↗	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.1	36	34.7	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.2	45	50.8	↗	
4.	Governance transition		44	60.6	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		42	60.0	↗	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.1)	56	46.7	↗	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.6	34	73.3	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.1	47	68.4	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		47	47.1	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	47.0	40	47.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.3	51	47.2	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	56.3	41	79.8	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





MEXICO

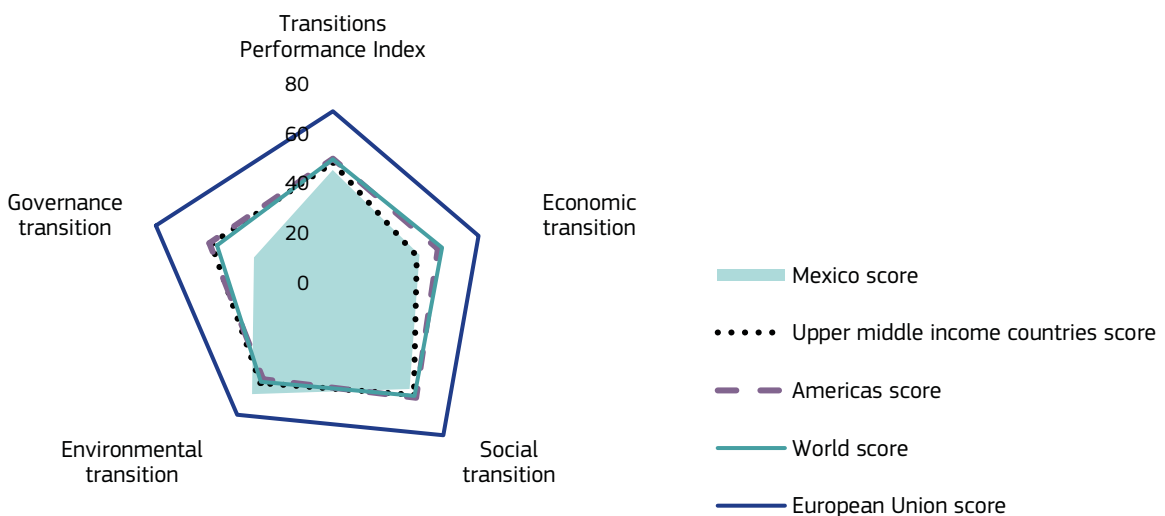
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	125.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	20 867.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	2 627.9	TRADE (% of GDP)	78.2

RANKS AND SCORES

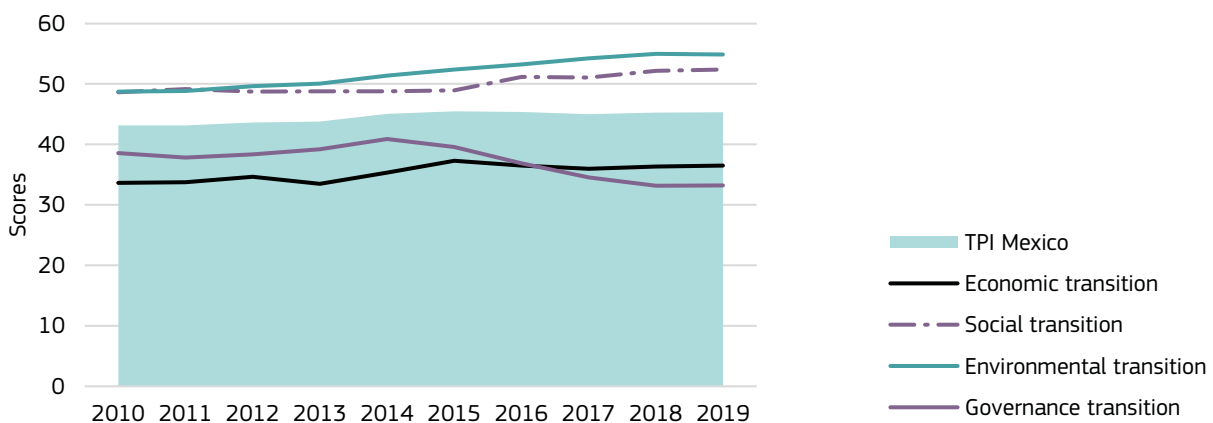
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Mexico ranks	64	55	59	39	71
Mexico score	45.3	36.5	52.4	54.9	33.2
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
America score	49.8	44.2	56.7	47.5	52.0
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



MEXICO

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			64	45.3	-	
1.	Economic transition		55	36.5	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	10.4	57	41.6	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	20 867.6	46	27.8	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		56	18.7	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	41 554.2	52	27.7	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	59	9.7	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		32	49.1	↗	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	17.3	18	57.7	↗	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	48	36.1	↗	
2.	Social transition		59	52.4	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	38	69.4	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		58	48.0	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	66.2	45	52.5	-	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	36.6	63	47.7	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	43.8	57	39.6	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	43.3	57	51.5	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		67	43.3	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	45.4	67	43.6	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.4	60	42.5	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		39	54.9	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.7	20	76.1	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		59	36.2	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	31.7	55	31.7	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	15.1	64	15.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.8	28	87.4	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.5	25	42.4	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.0	25	64.9	↗	
4.	Governance transition		71	33.2	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		59	37.4	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.0)	52	49.8	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.7)	67	25.0	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	29.1	70	5.7	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		55	40.4	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	28.0	68	28.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.1	47	48.7	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	53.8	38	81.4	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





MOLDOVA

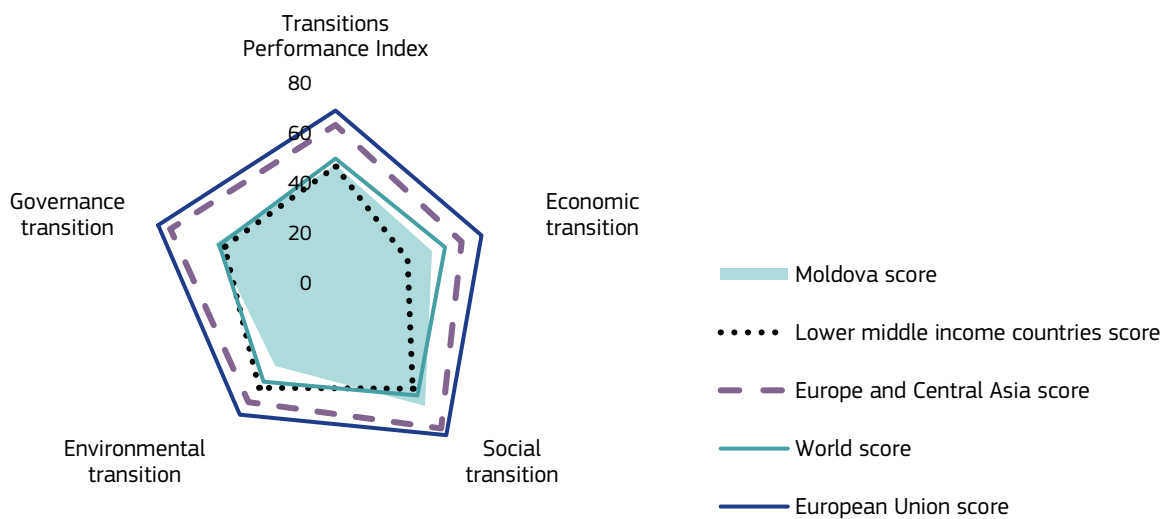
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	3.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	7 703.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	27.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	85.8

RANKS AND SCORES

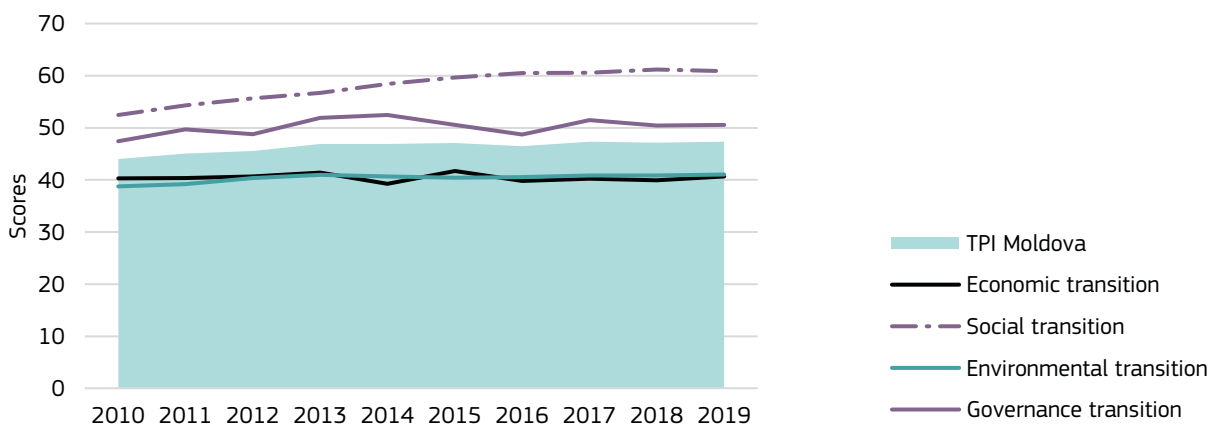
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Moldova ranks	59	49	47	61	56
Moldova score	47.3	40.7	60.9	41.0	50.6
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



MOLDOVA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			59	47.3	↗	
1.	Economic transition		49	40.7	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.8	14	79.2	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	7 703.2	70	10.3	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		70	9.1	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	19 648.4	69	13.1	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.3	66	5.1	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		42	43.4	↗	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.3	48	37.6	↗	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.5	32	52.2	↗	
2.	Social transition		47	60.9	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	60.7	63	52.2	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		57	50.8	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	30.9	71	0.0	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	5.2	1	92.6	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	61.4	27	69.0	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	31.5	67	30.0	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		3	90.5	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	25.7	4	87.3	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	10.2	1	100.0	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		61	41.0	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	2.8	6	88.3	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		65	31.3	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	23.6	63	23.6	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	10.8	66	10.8	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.8	27	87.5	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.9	68	14.6	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	6.0	66	30.0	↗	
4.	Governance transition		56	50.6	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		58	39.9	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.1)	57	45.8	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.4)	65	34.0	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4.1	58	54.9	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		53	41.5	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	33.0	65	33.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.3	52	47.1	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	29.5	8	97.1	↘	


■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.



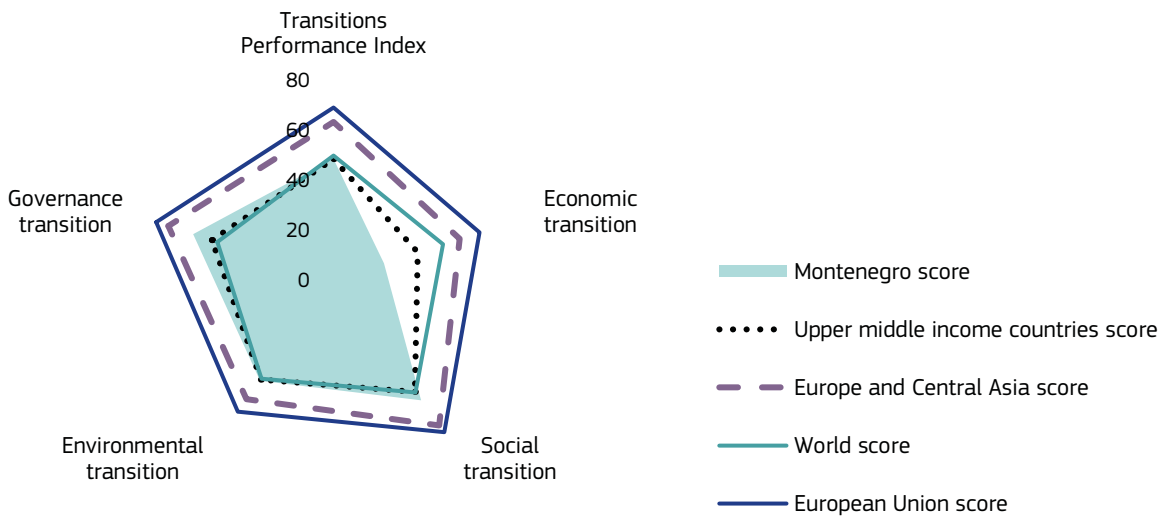
 MONTENEGRO			
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	0.6	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	20 084.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	12.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	109.5
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	22.0		

RANKS AND SCORES

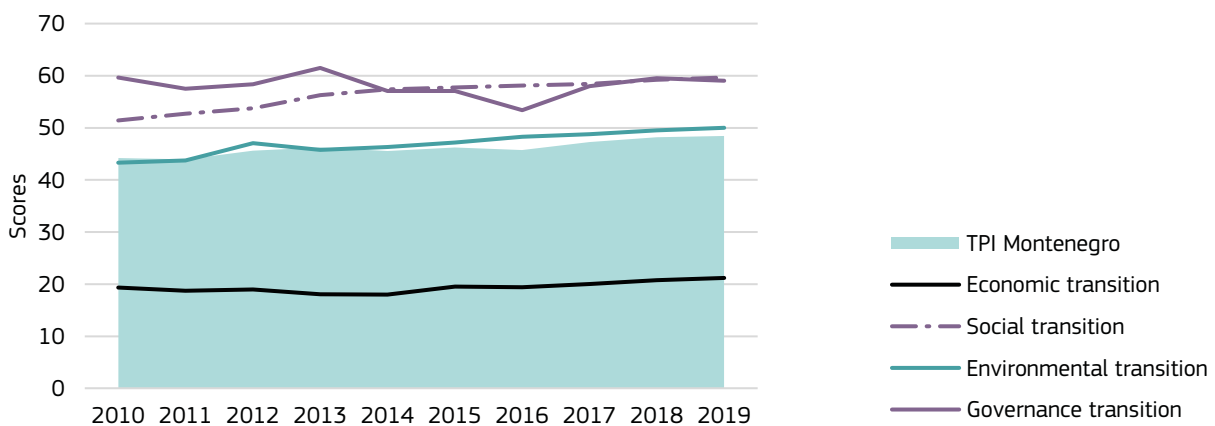
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Montenegro ranks	53	70	51	47	46
Montenegro score	48.4	21.2	59.6	50.0	59.0
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



MONTENEGRO

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			53	48.4	↗	
1.	Economic transition		70	21.2	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↕	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	20 084.0	48	26.8	↕	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		55	18.9	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	46 900.8	47	31.3	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.3	63	6.5	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		71	19.0	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	4.0	72	13.3	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	57	27.6	↘	
2.	Social transition		51	59.6	↕	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	35	70.4	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		50	56.7	↕	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	59.8	53	39.6	↕	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	17.1	39	75.6	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	51.8	44	53.0	↕	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.1	48	60.3	↕	
2.4	EQUALITY		56	53.3	↕	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	39.0	53	57.8	↕	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.2	63	40.0	↕	
3.	Environmental transition		47	50.0	↕	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	5.6	19	76.8	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		69	26.8	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	12.5	71	12.5	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↕	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	6.2	53	55.5	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.5	26	41.9	↕	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.9	41	54.5	↕	
4.	Governance transition		46	59.0	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		47	53.6	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.1	49	53.2	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.1	44	53.9	↕	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.2	49	67.5	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		37	54.4	↕	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	45.0	43	45.0	↕	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.9	12	60.6	↕	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	81.1	57	63.8	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↕ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





MOROCCO

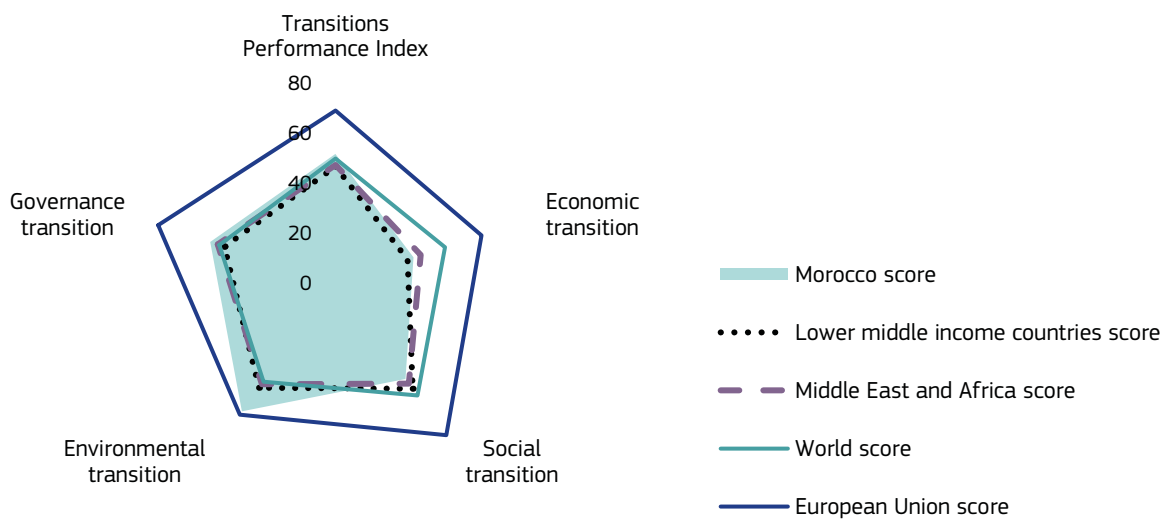
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	35.6	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	9 235.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	328.7	TRADE (% of GDP)	87.5

RANKS AND SCORES

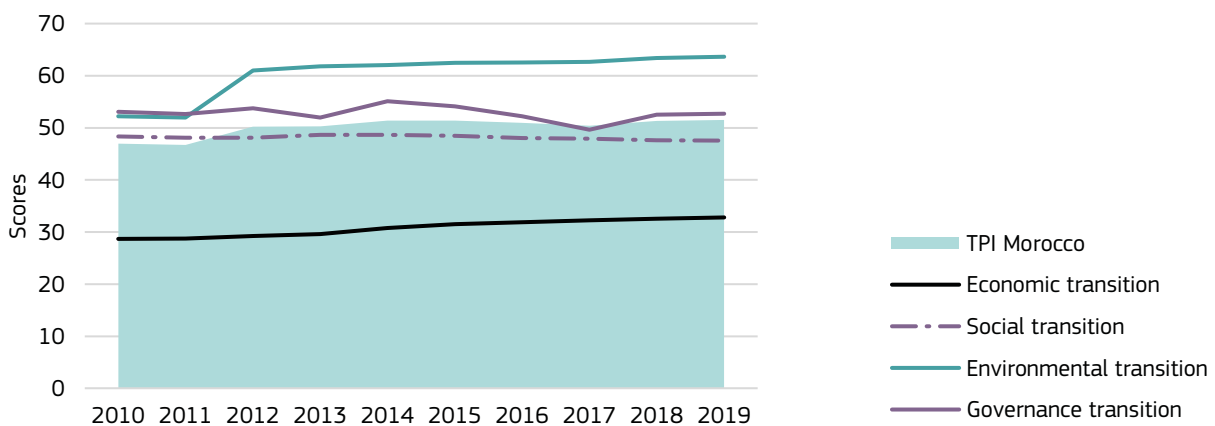
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Morocco ranks	47	58	66	18	55
Morocco score	51.5	32.8	47.5	63.6	52.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



MOROCCO

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE	PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			47	51.5	↗	
1.	Economic transition		58	32.8	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	12.5	49	50.1	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	9 235.1	67	12.3	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		59	15.7	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	25 729.2	63	17.2	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.7	49	14.3	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		47	40.5	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	15.7	25	52.3	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	62	22.8	↑	
2.	Social transition		66	47.5	↘	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.0	47	66.8	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		68	20.4	↘	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	45.3	65	10.6	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	52.5	67	25.0	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	38.4	60	30.7	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	33.6	64	33.8	↘	
2.4	EQUALITY		54	57.2	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	39.5	56	56.7	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	38	58.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		18	63.6	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	2.2	5	90.8	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		23	71.7	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	51.9	35	51.9	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	82.6	18	82.6	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.5	22	89.6	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.2	64	19.5	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.5	16	72.5	↗	
4.	Governance transition		55	52.7	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		62	34.9	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.7)	62	25.4	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.1)	51	44.5	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.4	38	75.6	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		54	40.5	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	43.0	45	43.0	↑	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.1	61	38.8	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	65.3	49	74.0	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





NEW ZEALAND

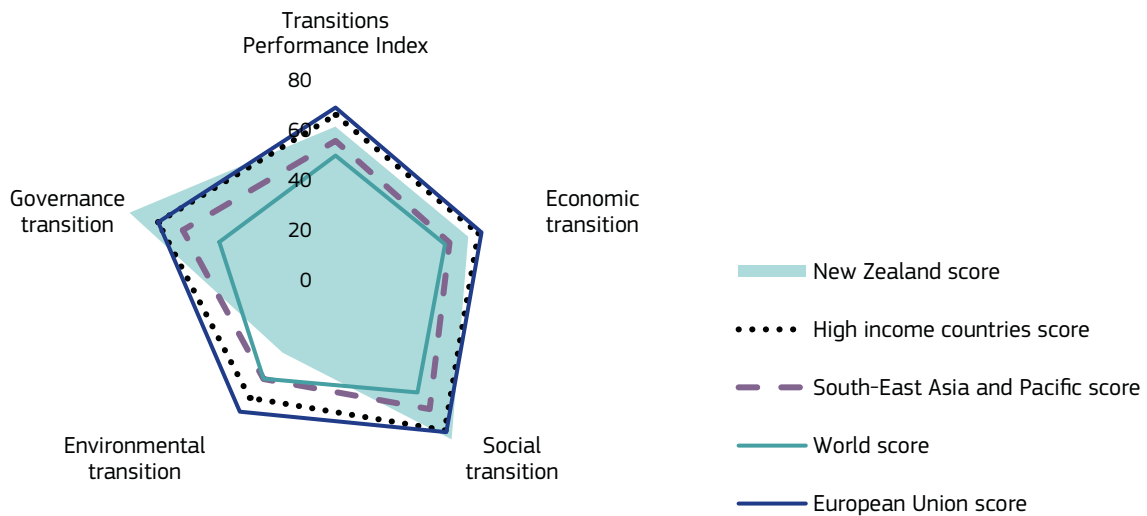
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	40 942.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	206.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	55.9

RANKS AND SCORES

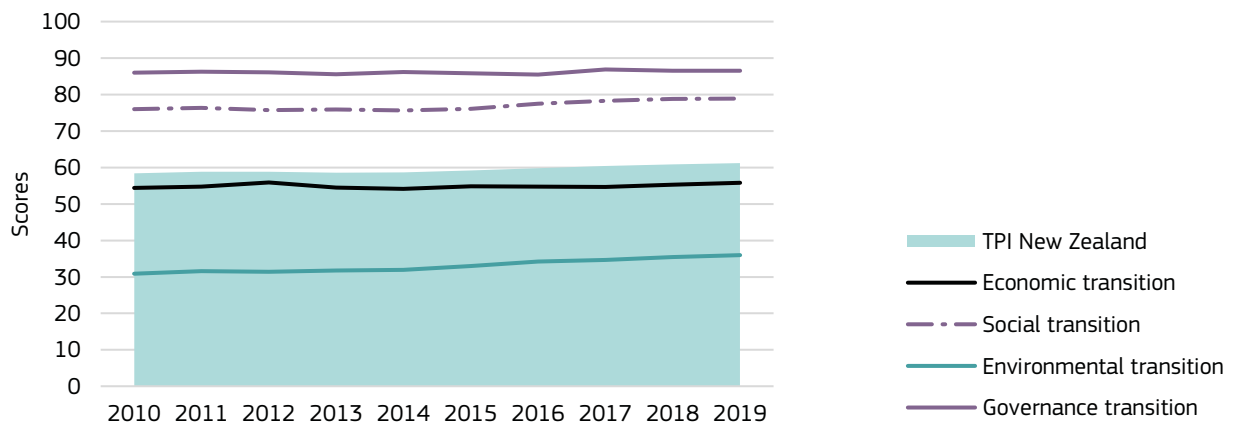
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
New Zealand ranks	33	26	15	67	1
New Zealand score	61.2	55.8	78.9	36.0	86.6
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



NEW ZEALAND

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			33	61.2	-	
1.	Economic transition		26	55.8	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	19.2	16	76.6	↓	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	40 942.6	26	54.6	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		28	35.2	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	68 518.5	31	45.7	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.2	31	24.7	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		30	49.5	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	10.0	56	33.3	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.3	17	73.8	↓	
2.	Social transition		15	78.9	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	10	89.4	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		4	85.7	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	84.3	3	88.7	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.6	24	82.0	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	72.4	11	87.3	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	61.1	9	83.8	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		38	64.9	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.9	40	66.9	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	38	58.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		67	36.0	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	17.2	66	28.4	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		57	37.7	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	43.0	39	43.0	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	29.3	55	29.3	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	7.9	56	43.6	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.8	47	30.3	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.5	48	47.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		1	86.6	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		4	95.9	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	2	94.8	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.9	5	97.0	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.7	17	84.6	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		1	75.7	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	87.0	2	87.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.2	3	68.2	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	29.6	9	97.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





NIGERIA

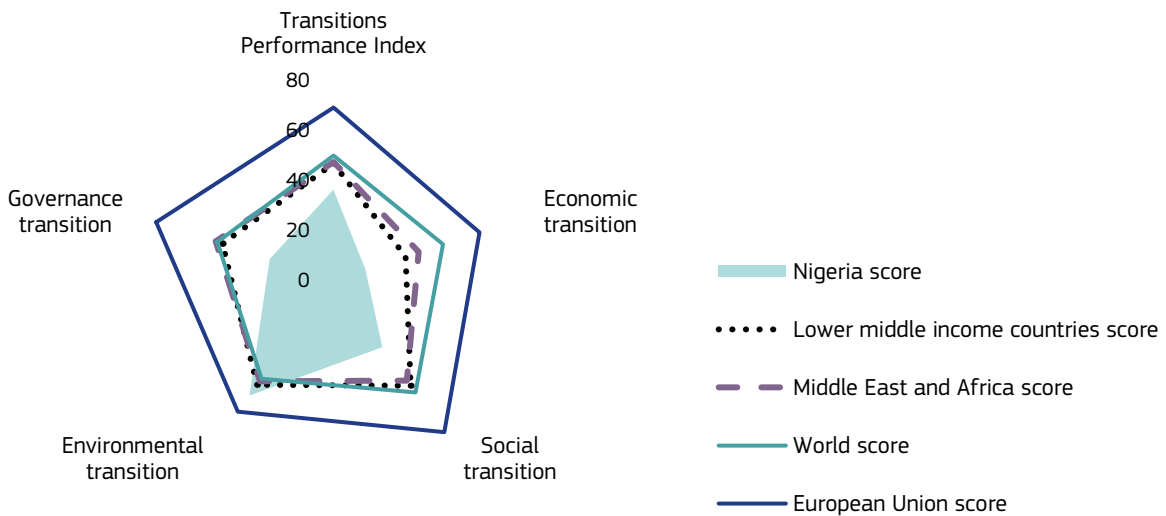
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	201.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	6 054.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 216.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	33.0

RANKS AND SCORES

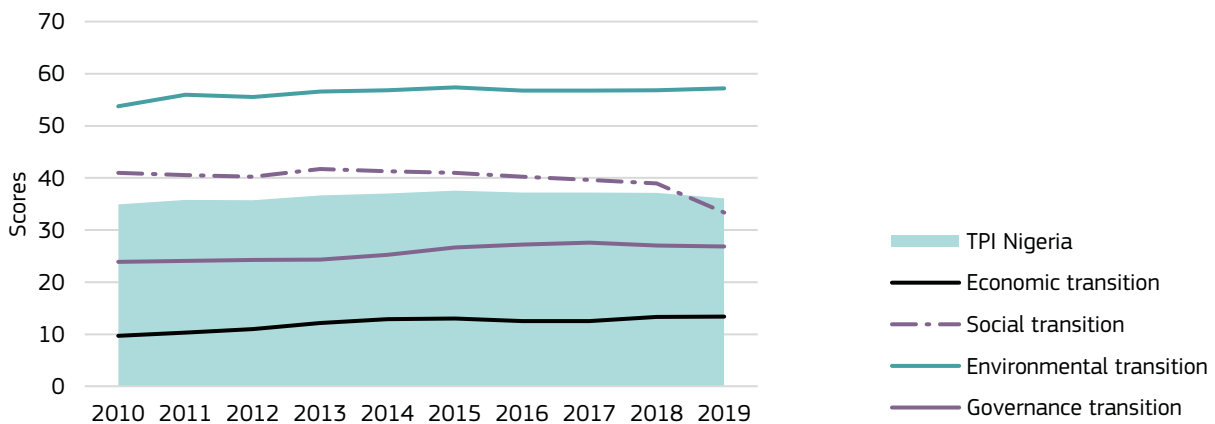
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Nigeria ranks	72	72	71	33	72
Nigeria score	36.1	13.4	33.3	57.2	26.8
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



NIGERIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			72	36.1	-	
1.	Economic transition		72	13.4	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	6 054.8	71	8.1	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		72	7.8	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	19 354.1	70	12.9	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.1	72	2.6	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		69	20.6	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	9.6	59	32.2	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	70	3.3	↑	
2.	Social transition		71	33.3	↓	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	48.7	72	12.3	↑	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		63	37.9	↓	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	41.5	70	3.1	↓	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.3	15	83.8	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	29.3	64	15.5	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	31.9	66	30.7	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY		64	47.3	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	43.0	64	48.9	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.4	60	42.5	-	
3.	Environmental transition		33	57.2	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	1.5	2	93.8	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		25	69.3	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	79.6	19	79.6	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	59.1	32	59.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	42	30.9	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.0	63	34.8	-	
4.	Governance transition		72	26.8	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		67	26.5	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.4)	61	34.2	↑	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.9)	72	18.9	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	34.5	71	1.1	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		69	29.5	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	27.0	71	27.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.9	69	31.1	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	29.8	10	96.9	↓	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





NORTH MACEDONIA

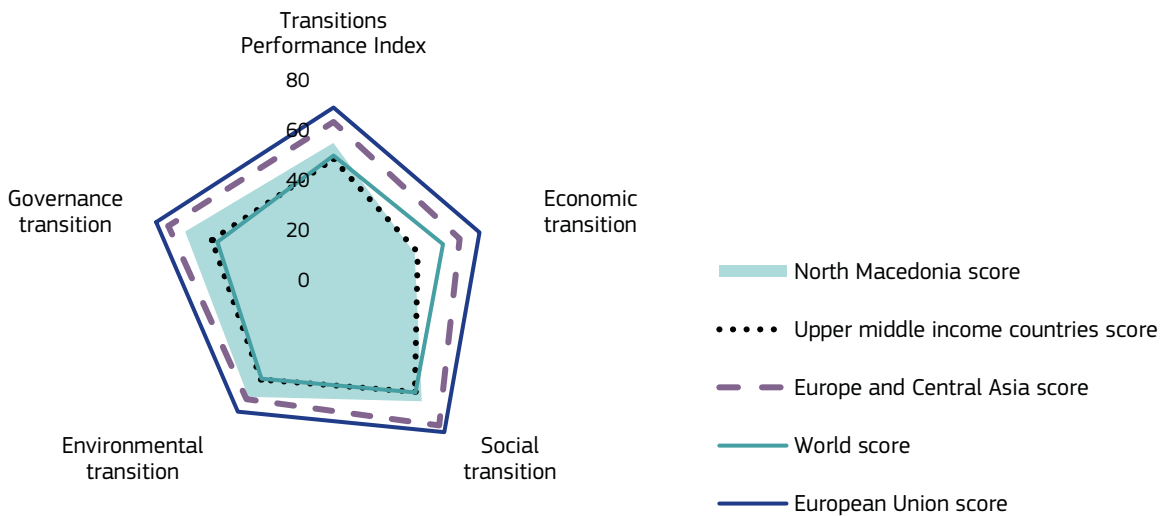
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	2.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	16 486.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	34.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	137.3
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	22.6		

RANKS AND SCORES

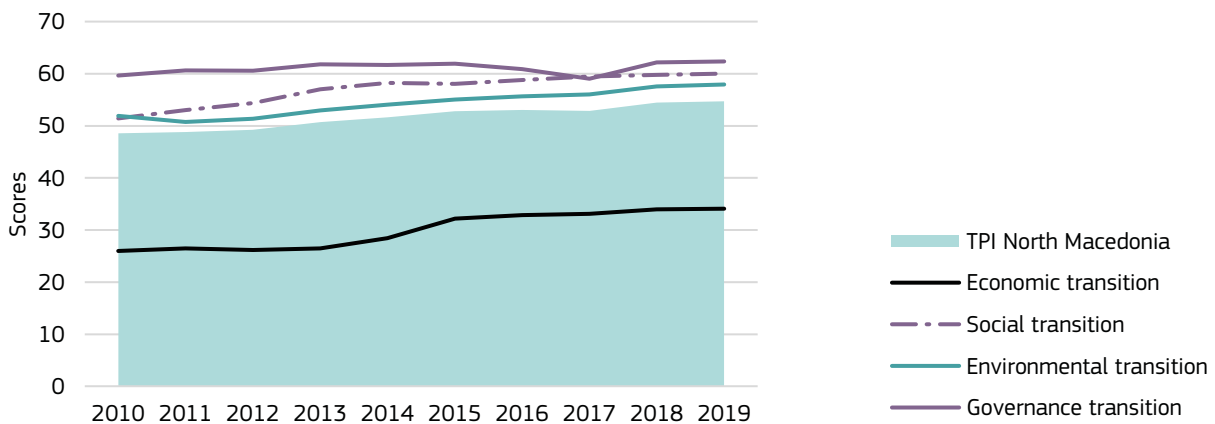
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
North Macedonia ranks	42	57	49	31	42
North Macedonia score	54.7	34.1	60.0	57.9	62.3
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



NORTH MACEDONIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE		SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			42	54.7	↗	
1.	Economic transition		57	34.1	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.5	52	45.8	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	16 486.3	53	22.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		58	15.9	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	36 706.8	56	24.5	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.4	61	7.3	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		43	42.6	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.9	36	42.8	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	42	42.3	↑	
2.	Social transition		49	60.0	↑	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	39	69.3	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		59	43.9	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	56.1	57	32.2	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	21.2	52	69.8	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	29.3	65	15.5	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.1	49	60.2	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		45	62.6	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.2	34	68.4	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.6	59	45.0	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		31	57.9	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.2	26	74.0	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		28	66.6	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	23.6	64	23.6	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	93.6	7	93.6	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.2	4	98.5	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	40	32.2	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	11.8	33	59.0	↑	
4.	Governance transition		42	62.3	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		55	44.2	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.0)	53	49.6	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.3)	58	38.8	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	30	78.2	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		34	55.5	↗	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	37.0	56	37.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.2	4	67.8	↑	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	40.7	26	89.8	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





NORWAY

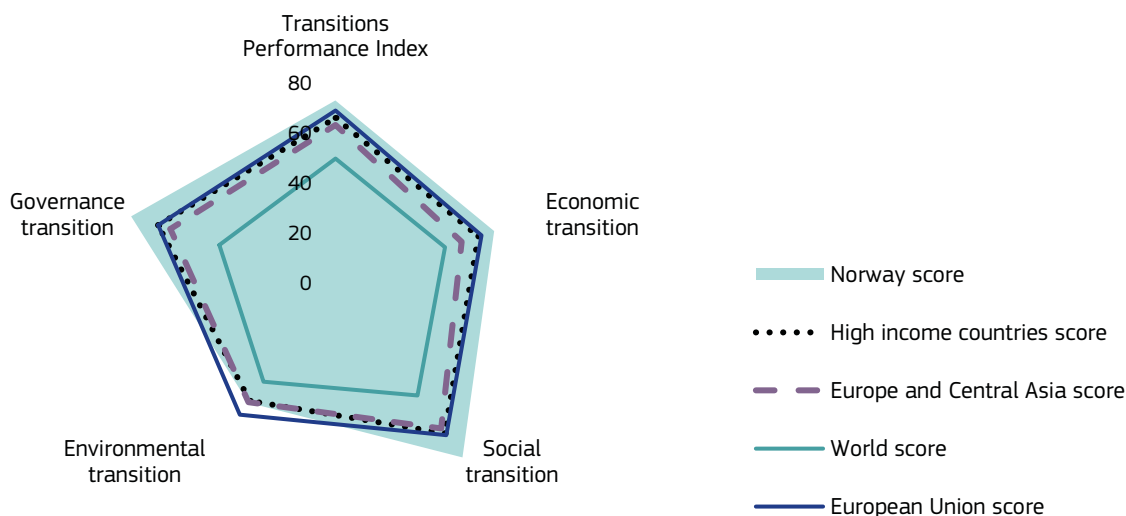
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.4	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	76 684.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	410.7	TRADE (% of GDP)	72.1
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	61.1		

RANKS AND SCORES

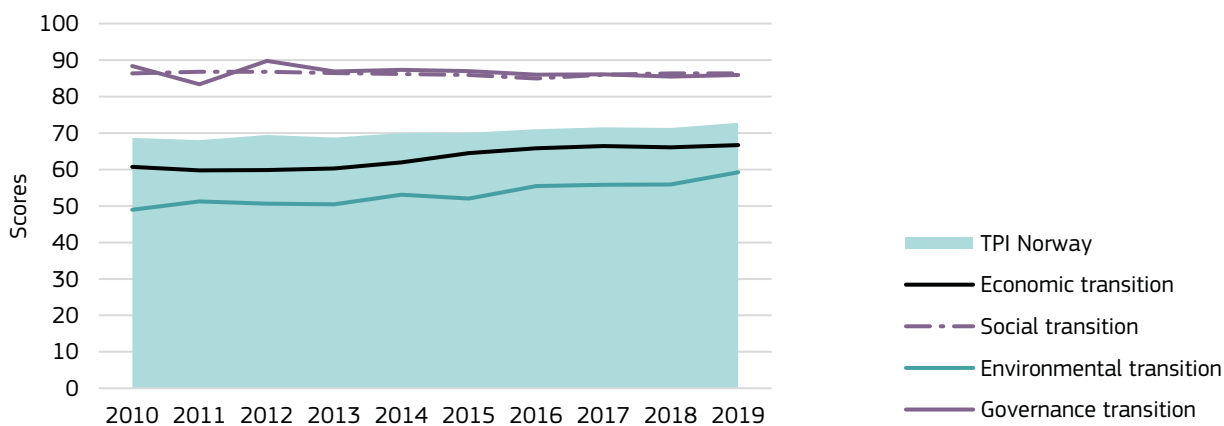
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Norway ranks	7	11	2	28	2
Norway score	72.8	66.7	86.4	59.3	85.9
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



NORWAY

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			7	72.8	-	
1.	Economic transition		11	66.7	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	18.0	23	72.2	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	76 684.5	1	100.0	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		7	64.4	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	129 989.2	4	86.7	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.1	16	42.2	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		46	40.7	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	6.3	67	21.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.8	20	70.1	↘	
2.	Social transition		2	86.4	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	71.8	11	89.4	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		3	85.8	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	79.2	10	78.4	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	7.8	4	88.8	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	76.6	6	94.3	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	62.2	7	85.9	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		9	84.9	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	27.0	7	84.4	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	8.9	10	86.3	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		28	59.3	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	10.3	53	57.1	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		32	61.7	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	51.3	36	51.3	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	55.9	33	55.9	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.8	14	94.1	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.9	18	48.8	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	13.9	21	69.5	↑	
4.	Governance transition		2	85.9	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		1	96.7	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.7	1	95.8	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	2.0	2	97.5	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.5	6	89.4	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		6	70.1	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	84.0	7	84.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	3.9	11	60.9	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	40.0	24	90.3	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





PHILIPPINES

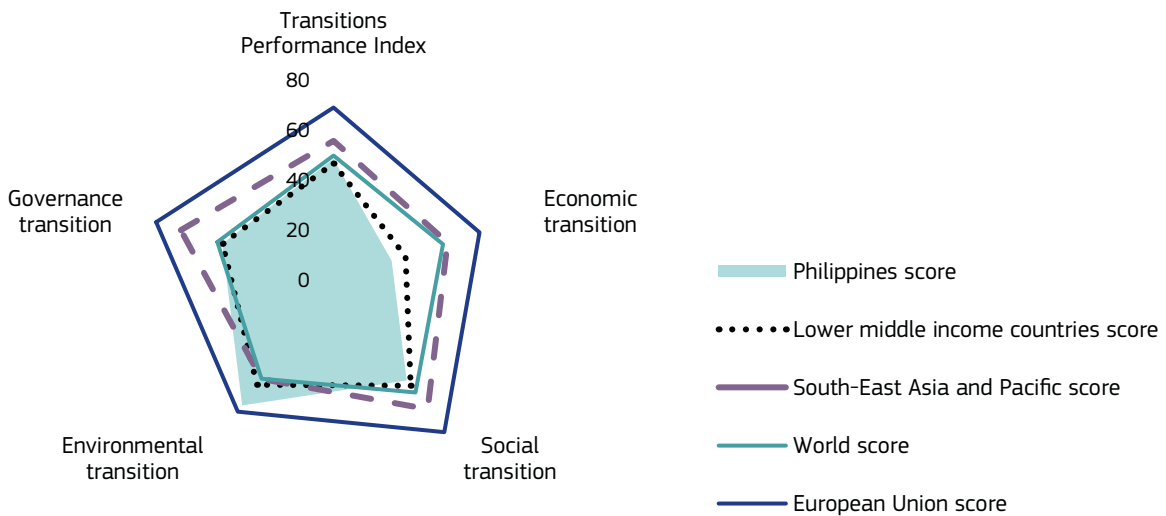
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	108.3	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	9 470.9
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 025.8	TRADE (% of GDP)	68.6

RANKS AND SCORES

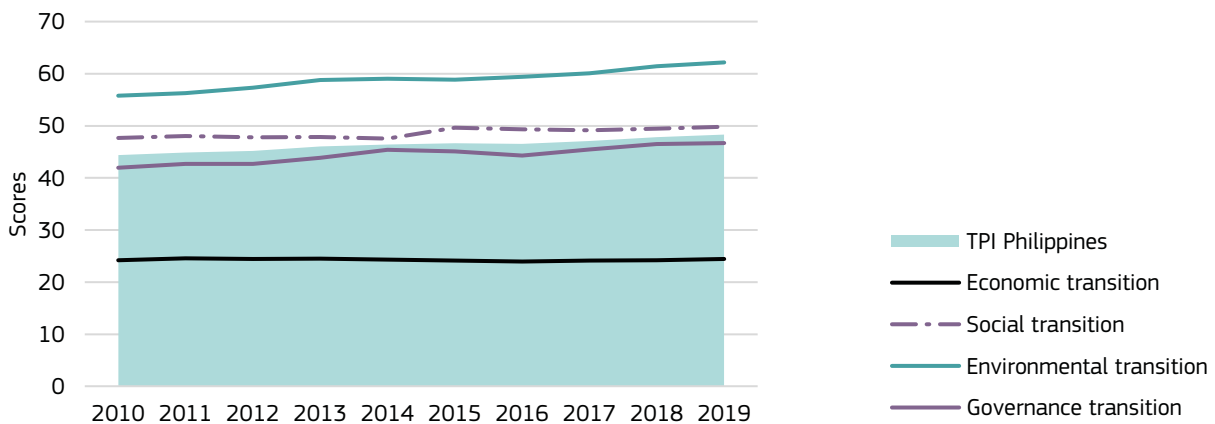
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Philippines ranks	54	68	63	23	62
Philippines score	48.3	24.4	49.8	62.2	46.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



PHILIPPINES

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			54	48.3	↗	
1.	Economic transition		68	24.4	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	5.5	68	21.9	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	9 470.9	66	12.6	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		71	8.5	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	20 433.0	68	13.6	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.2	70	3.3	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		39	45.5	↓	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	19.1	13	63.5	↓	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	63	18.5	↓	
2.	Social transition		63	49.8	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	59.4	67	47.9	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		45	59.2	↘	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	65.7	46	51.3	-	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	31.5	62	55.0	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	69.9	13	83.1	↘	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	42.3	59	49.7	↘	
2.4	EQUALITY		66	45.9	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	44.4	65	45.8	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.7	57	46.3	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		23	62.2	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	1.5	3	93.6	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		55	38.7	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.9	43	40.9	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.5	44	36.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.5	27	41.1	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.1	12	75.3	↗	
4.	Governance transition		62	46.7	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		56	41.6	↗	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.0	50	51.5	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.5)	66	31.6	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6.5	66	44.3	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		57	39.5	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	36.0	57	36.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.8	56	41.9	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	39.3	23	90.8	↗	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





RUSSIA

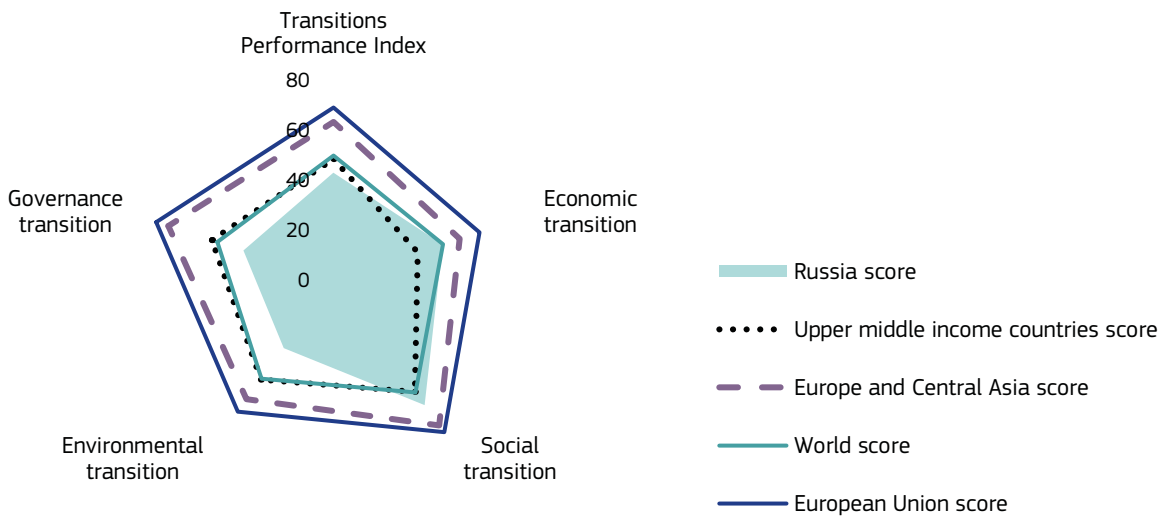
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	146.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	29 642.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	4 349.4	TRADE (% of GDP)	49.1
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	23.4		

RANKS AND SCORES

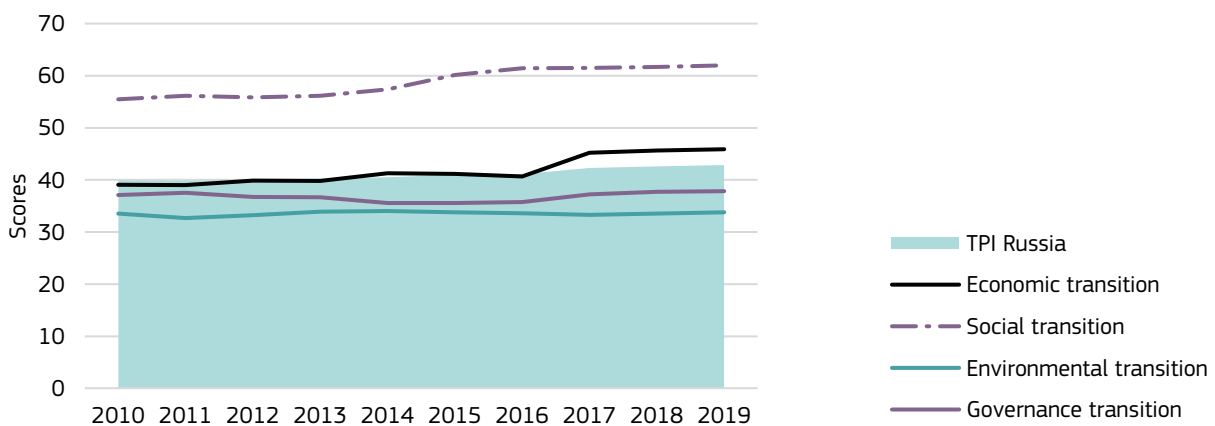
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Russia ranks	68	40	44	69	68
Russia score	42.9	45.9	62.0	33.8	37.9
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



RUSSIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			68	42.9	↗	
1.	Economic transition		40	45.9	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.9	30	67.8	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	29 642.4	40	39.5	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		41	28.7	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	52 971.5	45	35.3	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.1	34	22.1	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		50	39.7	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.3	39	41.0	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	46	37.8	↘	
2.	Social transition		44	62.0	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	59.1	68	47.0	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		30	71.4	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.4	14	76.8	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	16.8	38	75.9	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	50.9	45	51.5	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	54.5	32	71.8	↗	
2.4	EQUALITY		46	61.8	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	37.5	50	61.1	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.1	36	63.8	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		69	33.8	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	14.8	63	38.4	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		51	41.6	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	27.4	58	27.4	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	27.3	57	27.3	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.2	4	98.5	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.9	43	30.9	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	4.8	70	24.2	-	
4.	Governance transition		68	37.9	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		71	17.6	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.1)	66	14.5	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.8)	71	20.7	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	8.2	67	38.5	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		66	36.7	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	28.0	68	28.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.8	55	42.5	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	16.5	1	100.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SAUDI ARABIA

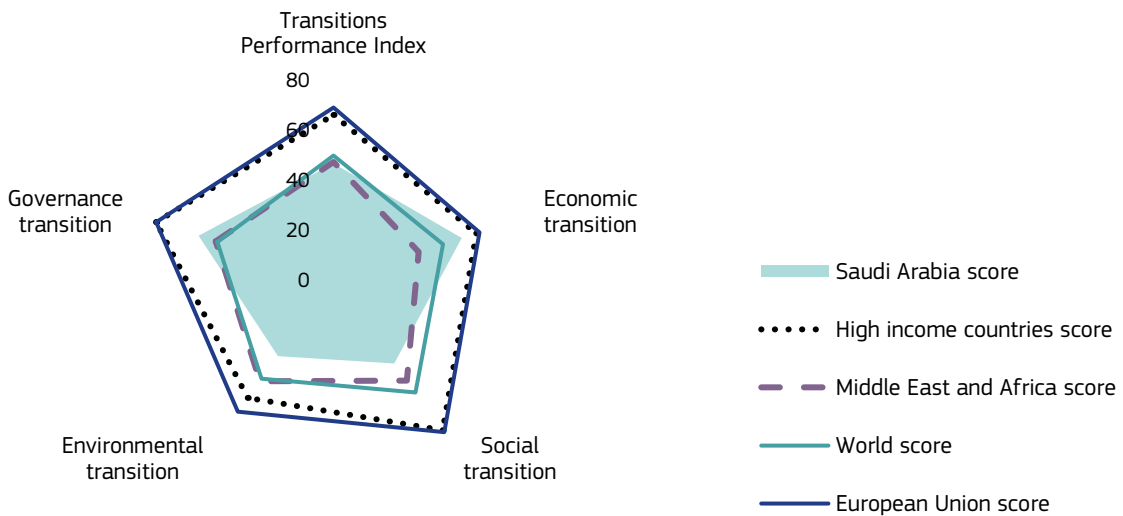
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	34.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	55 704.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 898.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	62.2

RANKS AND SCORES

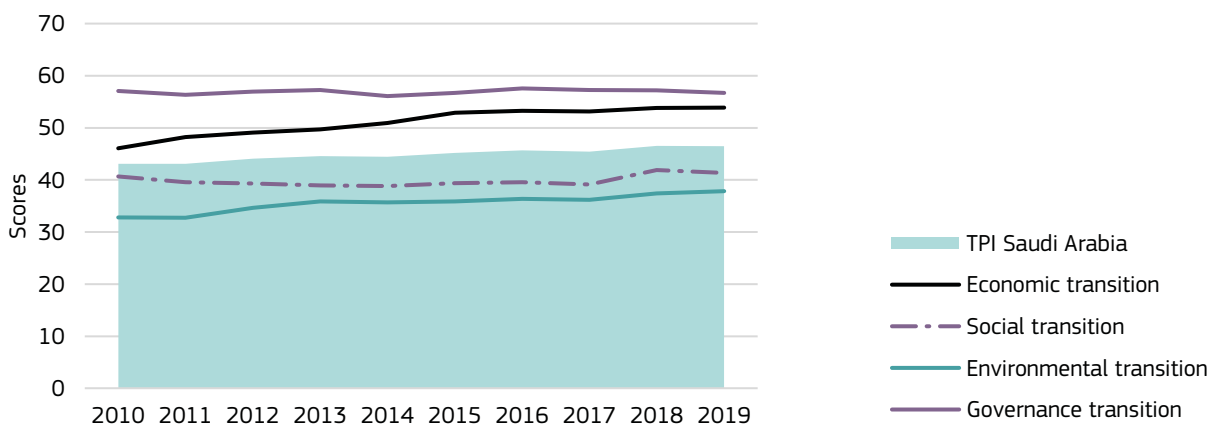
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Saudi Arabia ranks	60	30	69	65	49
Saudi Arabia score	46.5	53.9	41.3	37.8	56.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SAUDI ARABIA

		2019		2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			60	46.5	↗
1.	Economic transition		30	53.9	↕
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	14.6	41	58.5	↕
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	55 704.3	10	74.3	↕
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		20	48.9	↘
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	122 167.2	5	81.4	↘
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	45	16.3	↘
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		51	39.0	↕
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	12.8	37	42.7	↕
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	51	33.4	↕
2.	Social transition		69	41.3	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.5	40	68.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		69	18.0	↘
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	58.9	55	37.7	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	64.9	72	7.3	↕
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	14.1	68	0.0	↕
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	41.2	61	47.6	↘
2.4	EQUALITY		69	31.8	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	45.9	68	42.4	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	1.7	72	0.0	↕
3.	Environmental transition		65	37.8	↕
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	15.0	64	37.4	↕
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		62	34.2	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	23.1	65	23.1	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	17.7	61	17.7	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.5	23	89.3	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.3	29	38.5	↕
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	8.3	56	41.4	↕
4.	Governance transition		49	56.7	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		64	30.3	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.6)	72	5.0	↕
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.1	43	55.6	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.3	34	77.3	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		46	48.0	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	49.0	38	49.0	↕
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.3	50	47.4	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	23.2	1	100.0	-

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↙ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↕ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SERBIA

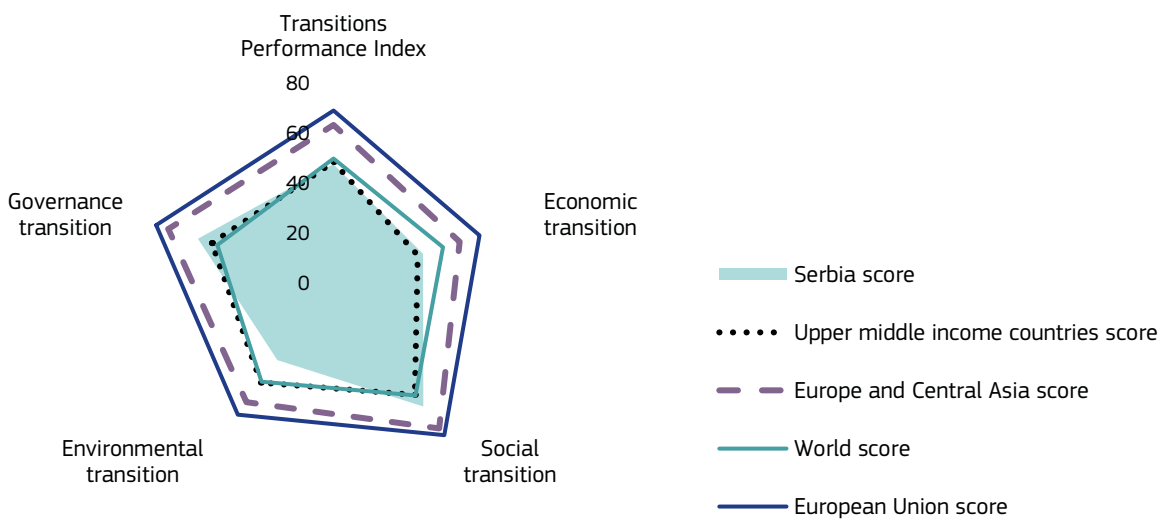
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	7.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	18 564.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	129.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	112.6
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	31.3		

RANKS AND SCORES

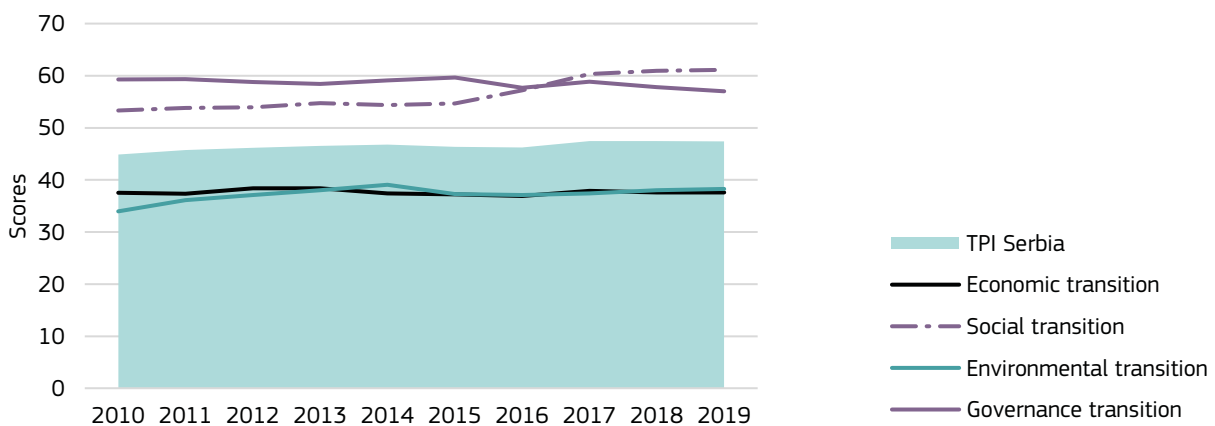
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Serbia ranks	58	53	46	64	48
Serbia score	47.4	37.6	61.1	38.2	57.0
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SERBIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE		SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			58	47.4	-	
1.	Economic transition		53	37.6	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	13.0	48	52.2	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	18 564.5	51	24.8	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		48	22.9	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	41 148.1	53	27.4	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.9	39	18.4	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		45	41.4	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	13.7	31	45.7	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	49	35.0	-	
2.	Social transition		46	61.1	↑	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.4	42	68.0	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		49	57.5	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	63.1	50	46.2	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	16.0	37	77.1	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	44.7	54	41.1	↑	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.8	45	61.5	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY		53	58.0	↑	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	36.2	46	64.0	↑	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.2	63	40.0	↑	
3.	Environmental transition		64	38.2	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	8.1	40	66.4	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		66	30.5	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	29.5	57	29.5	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	31.5	54	31.5	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.1	65	18.1	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.6	60	38.0	↑	
4.	Governance transition		48	57.0	↘	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		50	47.1	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.0	51	50.1	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.1)	52	44.2	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	32	77.8	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		62	37.6	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	39.0	52	39.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.3	65	36.7	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	52.7	37	82.1	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SINGAPORE

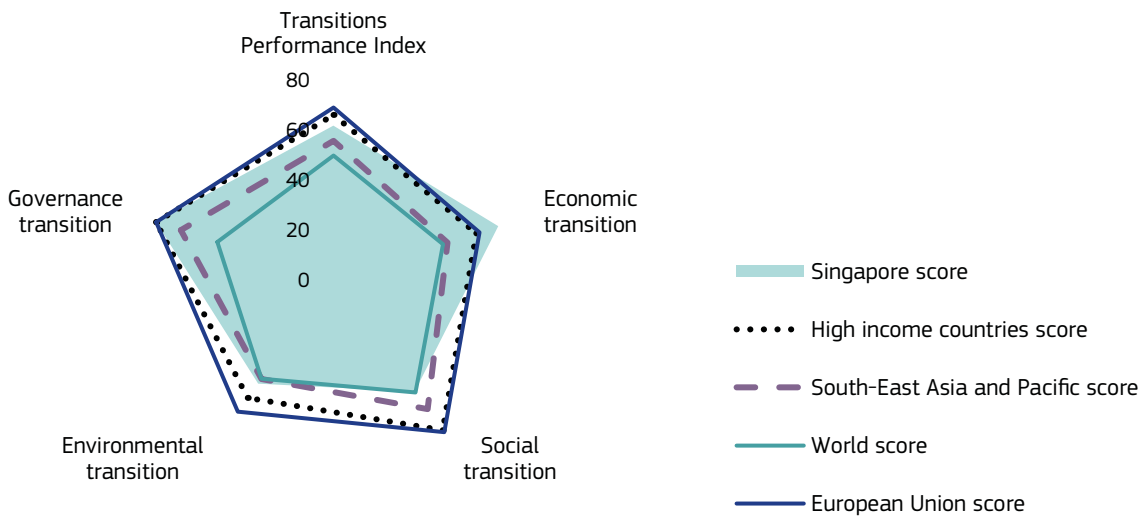
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	103 181.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	585.1	TRADE (% of GDP)	319.1

RANKS AND SCORES

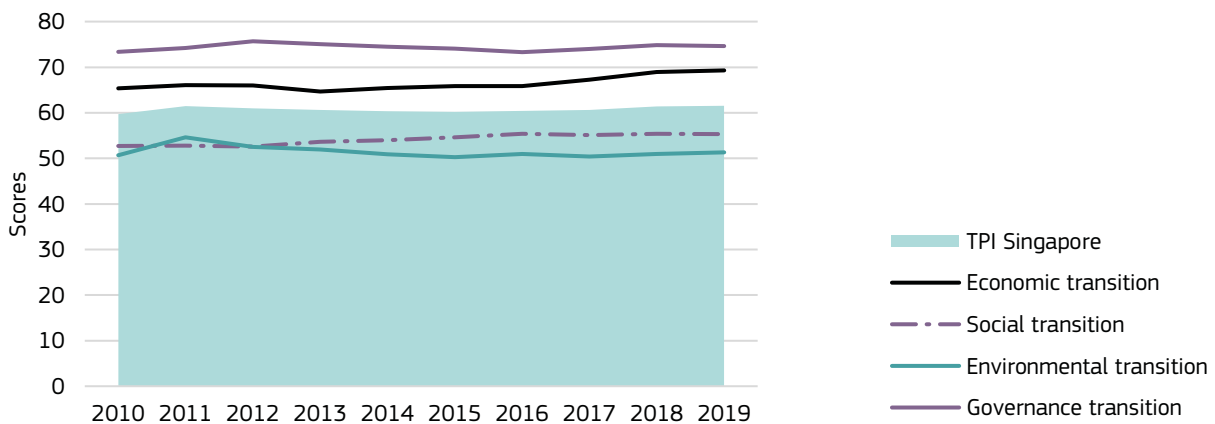
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Singapore ranks	32	7	56	45	21
Singapore score	61.6	69.3	55.3	51.3	74.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SINGAPORE

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			32	61.6	-	
1.	Economic transition		7	69.3	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.8	51	47.1	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	103 181.2	1	100.0	-	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		1	71.7	↕	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	151 522.0	1	100.0	↕	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.2	13	43.3	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		7	69.4	-	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	20.8	8	69.4	-	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	1.7	22	69.5	-	
2.	Social transition		56	55.3	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	74.7	1	98.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		56	51.9	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	49.7	61	19.5	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	17.9	44	74.4	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	63.0	22	71.7	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	31.4	68	29.7	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		68	40.8	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	45.9	68	42.4	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	4.9	68	36.0	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		45	51.3	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.6	50	59.9	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		70	21.1	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	21.1	67	21.1	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↕	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↕	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.1	17	52.4	↕	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	14.4	17	71.9	↘	
4.	Governance transition		21	74.7	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		34	72.2	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.1)	55	47.6	↕	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.8	7	96.7	-	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.2	1	96.0	-	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		9	66.5	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	85.0	3	85.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	29	54.2	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	114.1	68	42.5	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↕ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SOUTH AFRICA

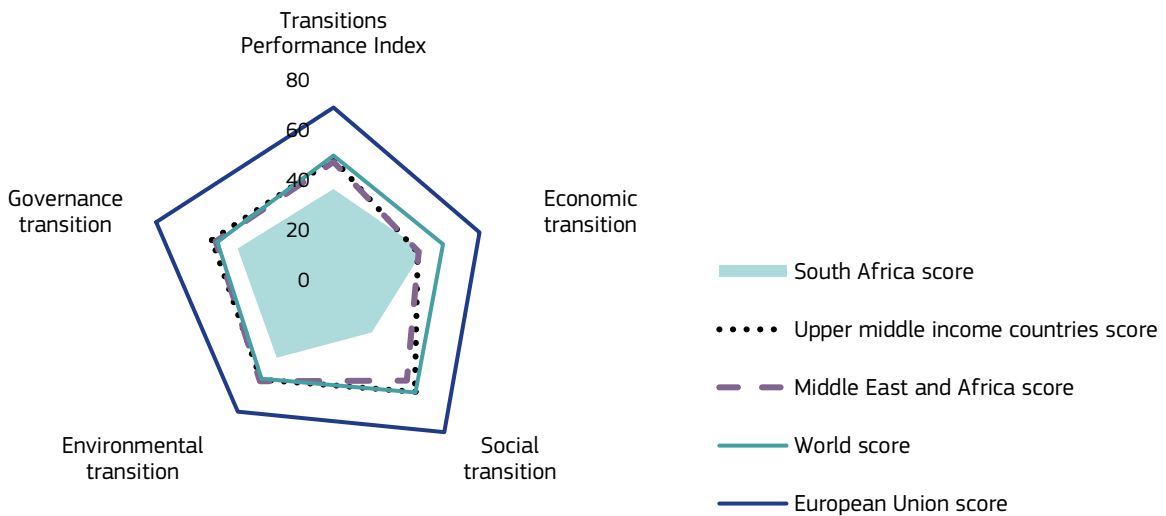
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	58.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	13 753.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	809.0	TRADE (% of GDP)	59.2
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	17.9		

RANKS AND SCORES

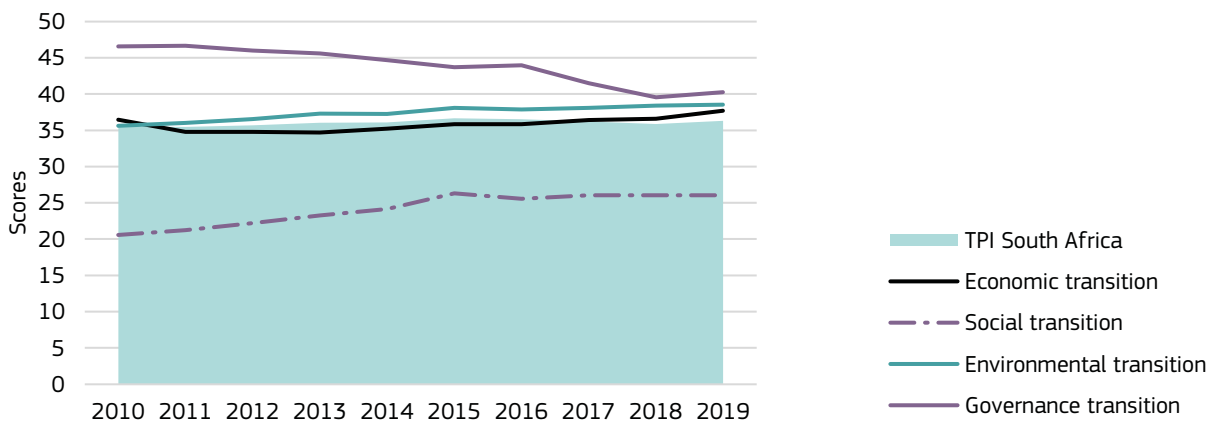
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
South Africa ranks	71	52	72	63	66
South Africa score	36.3	37.7	26.0	38.5	40.3
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SOUTH AFRICA

		2019		2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			71	36.3	-
1.	Economic transition		52	37.7	-
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	14.2	44	56.9	↑
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	13 753.8	61	18.3	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		50	22.3	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	42 209.6	49	28.1	↓
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.8	44	16.4	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		44	41.6	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.8	44	39.2	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.3	39	45.3	↓
2.	Social transition		72	26.0	↑
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	53.2	71	27.4	↑
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		62	38.4	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	48.5	62	16.9	-
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	14.6	32	79.2	↗
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	12.0	68	0.0	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	42.2	60	49.4	↑
2.4	EQUALITY		72	4.6	↗
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	63.0	72	4.4	↑
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	2.4	71	5.0	↓
3.	Environmental transition		63	38.5	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	9.2	48	61.6	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		48	43.5	↗
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	30.7	56	30.7	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	35.8	47	35.8	↑
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.2	32	84.6	↓
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.3	59	21.1	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	5.6	69	27.9	↑
4.	Governance transition		66	40.3	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		41	60.2	↓
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.7	35	74.5	-
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.1)	50	45.9	↓
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	36.4	72	0.0	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		45	48.2	↓
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	43.0	45	43.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.8	35	51.7	↓
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	59.9	44	77.5	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SOUTH KOREA

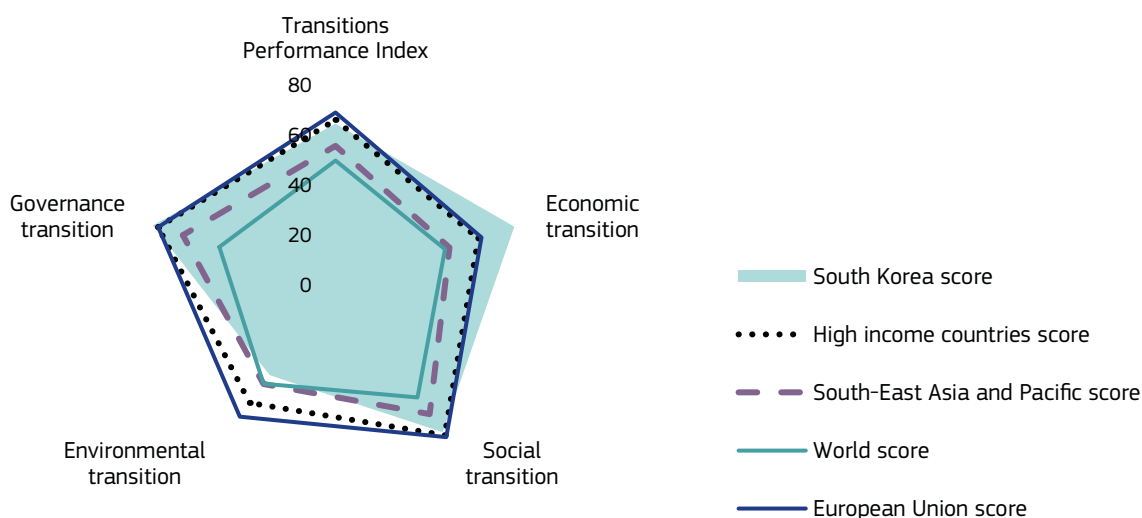
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	51.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	44 740.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	2 319.6	TRADE (% of GDP)	76.7
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	68.0		

RANKS AND SCORES

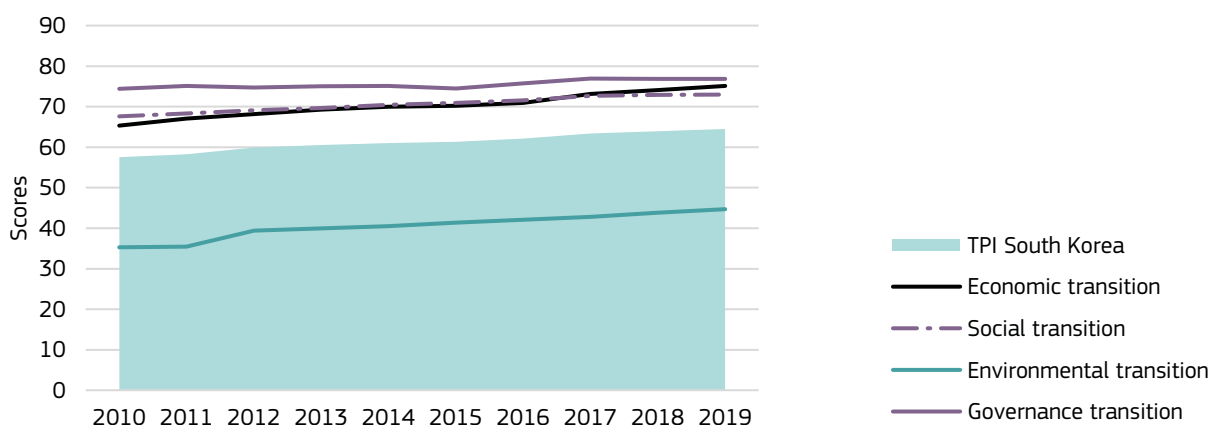
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
South Korea ranks	22	3	27	58	18
South Korea score	64.5	75.1	72.9	44.7	76.8
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SOUTH KOREA

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			22	64.5	↗
1.	Economic transition		3	75.1	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.8	24	71.3	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	44 740.4	23	59.7	↗
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		3	69.2	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	71 122.5	28	47.4	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	4.6	1	91.1	↗
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		1	93.2	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	27.2	3	90.8	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	12.7	2	96.8	-
2.	Social transition		27	72.9	↗
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.7	22	85.7	↗
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		31	69.9	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	71.2	38	62.4	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	23.7	55	66.2	↗
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	75.5	8	92.4	↗
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	48.7	46	61.3	↗
2.4	EQUALITY		24	72.2	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	31.6	22	74.2	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.3	34	66.3	-
3.	Environmental transition		58	44.7	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	13.6	62	43.3	↘
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		68	30.0	↘
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	32.5	53	32.5	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	36.8	42	36.8	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	12.4	61	11.6	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	4.0	9	67.0	↗
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	7.7	59	38.4	↗
4.	Governance transition		18	76.8	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		26	83.9	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.8	33	78.7	-
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.2	22	89.2	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	13	86.9	↗
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		35	55.2	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	57.0	34	57.0	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.6	30	54.0	-
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	40.1	25	90.2	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





SWITZERLAND

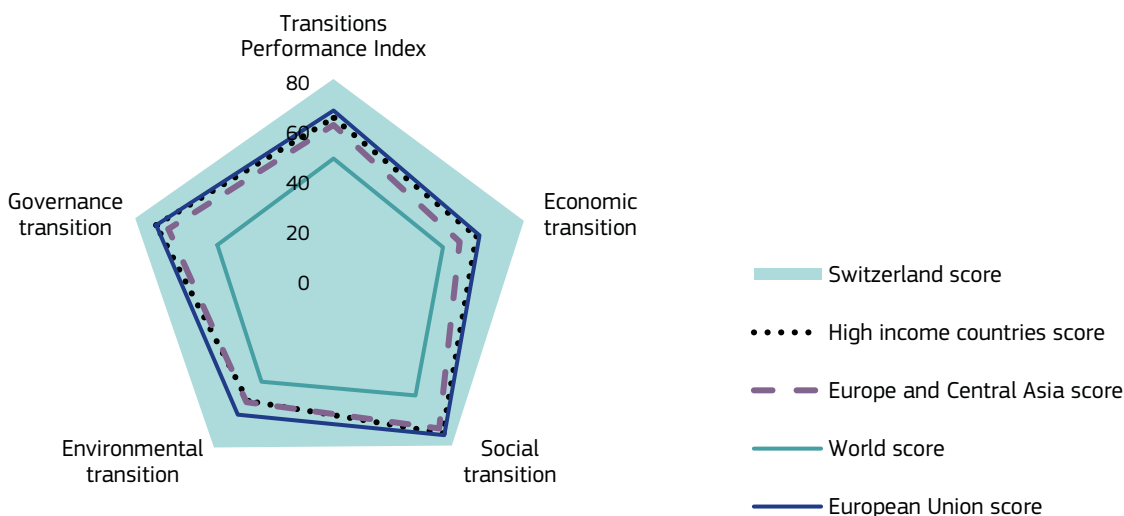
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	8.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	66 196.1
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	565.6	TRADE (% of GDP)	119.4
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	83.7		

RANKS AND SCORES

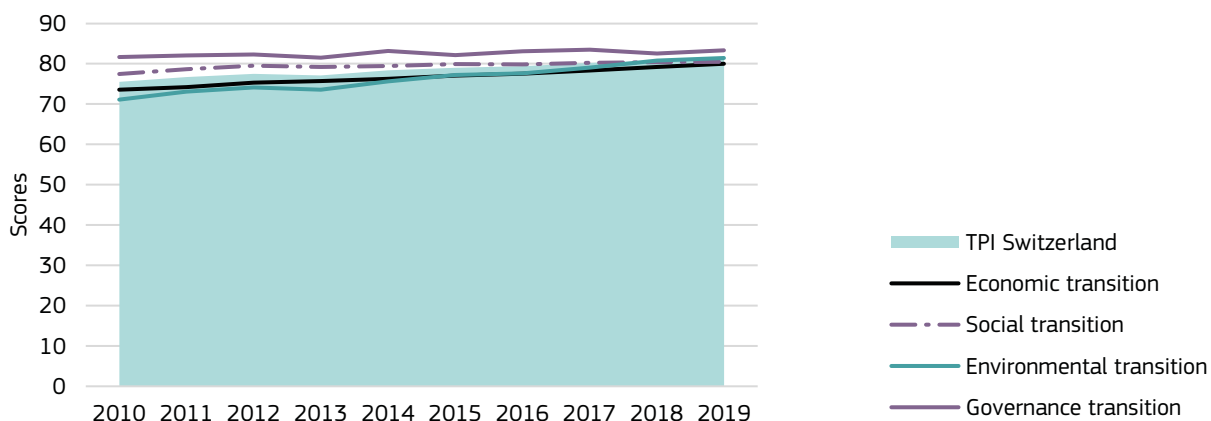
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Switzerland ranks	1	1	8	2	6
Switzerland score	81.4	80.0	80.5	81.4	83.4
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



SWITZERLAND

		2019			2010-2019
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			1	81.4	↗
1.	Economic transition		1	80.0	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.9	8	87.6	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	66 196.1	6	88.3	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		4	69.2	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	106 530.0	7	71.0	-
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	3.4	3	67.4	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		5	74.0	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	18.7	16	62.3	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	8.6	4	91.5	↘
2.	Social transition		8	80.5	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	72.4	3	91.3	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		22	74.8	↗
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	82.5	4	85.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	12.4	23	82.3	↗
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	43.8	57	39.6	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	63.5	4	88.2	↗
2.4	EQUALITY		27	71.6	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.7	26	71.8	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.7	25	71.3	↘
3.	Environmental transition		2	81.4	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.2	24	74.2	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		42	51.4	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	35.2	50	35.2	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	60.1	31	60.1	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	4.7	47	66.3	-
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	6.0	1	100.0	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	23.4	1	100.0	↗
4.	Governance transition		6	83.4	-
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		3	96.0	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.6	3	94.7	-
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.9	3	97.3	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.6	12	87.2	-
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		13	64.2	-
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	85.0	3	85.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	40	50.4	↗
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	38.6	21	91.2	-

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





THAILAND

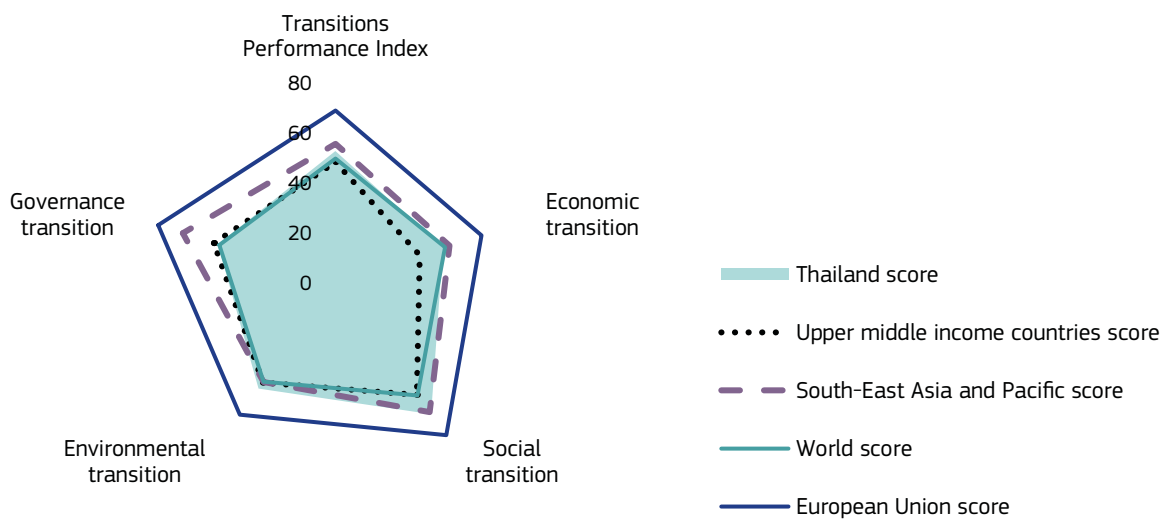
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	67.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	20 364.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	1 383.0	TRADE (% of GDP)	110.3

RANKS AND SCORES

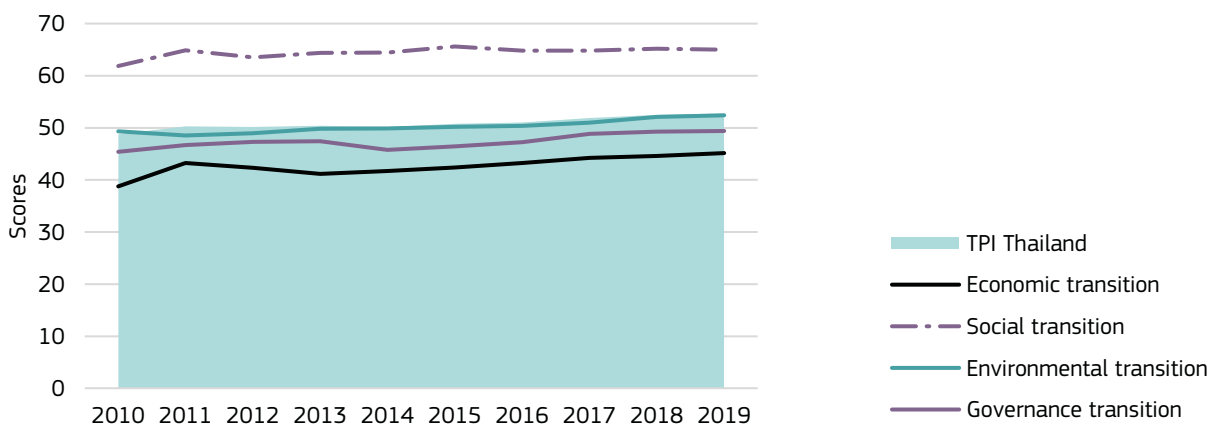
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Thailand ranks	46	42	39	42	58
Thailand score	52.7	45.1	65.0	52.4	49.4
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



THAILAND

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			46	52.7	↗	
1.	Economic transition		42	45.1	↗	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	13.7	45	54.7	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	20 364.5	47	27.2	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		52	20.4	↗	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	31 203.6	60	20.8	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.0	37	20.1	↗	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		12	64.1	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	26.9	5	89.7	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	60	25.5	↗	
2.	Social transition		39	65.0	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.0	55	63.3	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		27	72.1	↘	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.2	17	76.5	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	17.8	42	74.6	↘	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	55.0	36	58.4	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	49.0	43	61.8	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		40	63.9	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	36.4	47	63.6	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.2	35	65.0	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		42	52.4	-	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.3	27	73.6	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		31	63.6	-	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	71.3	27	71.3	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	43.6	36	43.6	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.7	24	88.1	↗	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.6	52	26.2	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.2	52	46.2	↗	
4.	Governance transition		58	49.4	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		63	33.3	↘	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.0)	65	15.7	↘	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.0	47	50.9	↗	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.6	54	64.7	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		63	37.1	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	36.0	57	36.0	↘	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.2	63	37.8	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	42.4	28	88.8	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.



TUNISIA

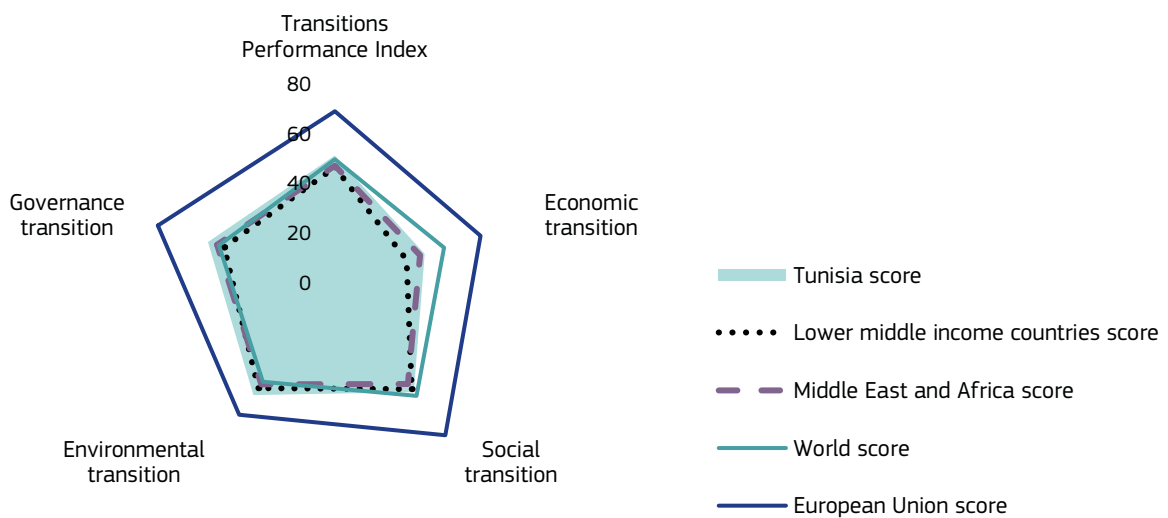
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	11.8	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	12 661.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	149.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	110.5

RANKS AND SCORES

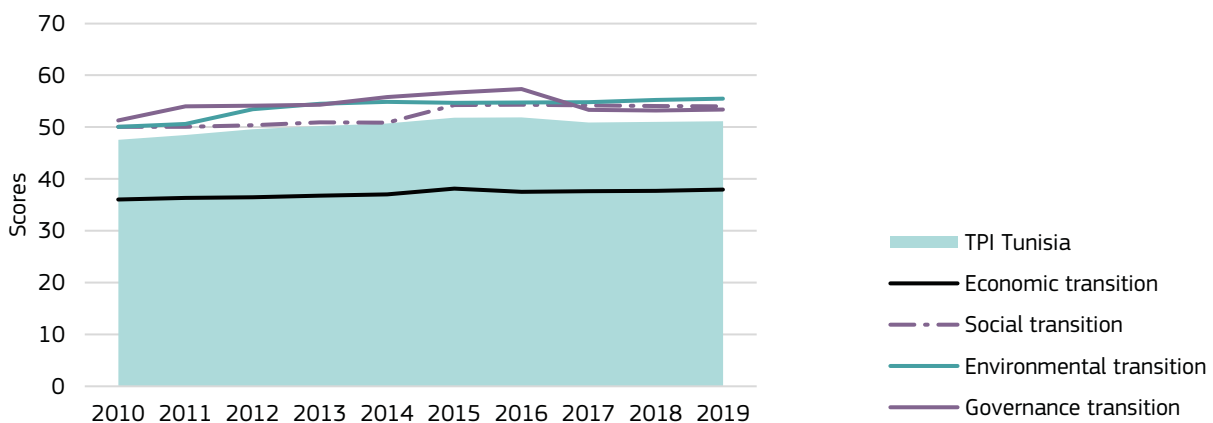
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Tunisia ranks	48	51	57	36	52
Tunisia score	51.1	37.9	54.0	55.5	53.4
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



TUNISIA

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE		SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			48	51.1	↗	
1.	Economic transition		51	37.9	-	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	17.3	28	69.2	↗	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	12 661.3	62	16.9	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		57	18.7	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	37 956.1	55	25.3	↗	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.6	50	12.0	↘	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		62	33.6	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	14.3	29	47.6	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	66	12.7	↘	
2.	Social transition		57	54.0	↗	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	45	67.6	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		67	20.8	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	45.9	64	11.8	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	48.5	66	30.8	↗	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	31.2	63	18.7	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	36.4	62	39.0	↘	
2.4	EQUALITY		26	71.8	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.8	27	71.6	↗	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.8	24	72.5	↗	
3.	Environmental transition		36	55.5	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.4	12	85.8	-	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		38	53.1	↗	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.2	46	40.2	↗	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	43.4	37	43.4	↗	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	0.2	3	98.6	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.4	55	23.2	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	12.0	32	59.8	-	
4.	Governance transition		52	53.4	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		46	55.0	↗	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	0.2	45	58.3	↗	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.0	45	51.6	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	3.1	56	61.2	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		60	39.0	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	43.0	45	43.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.4	66	36.3	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	74.4	55	68.1	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.



TURKEY

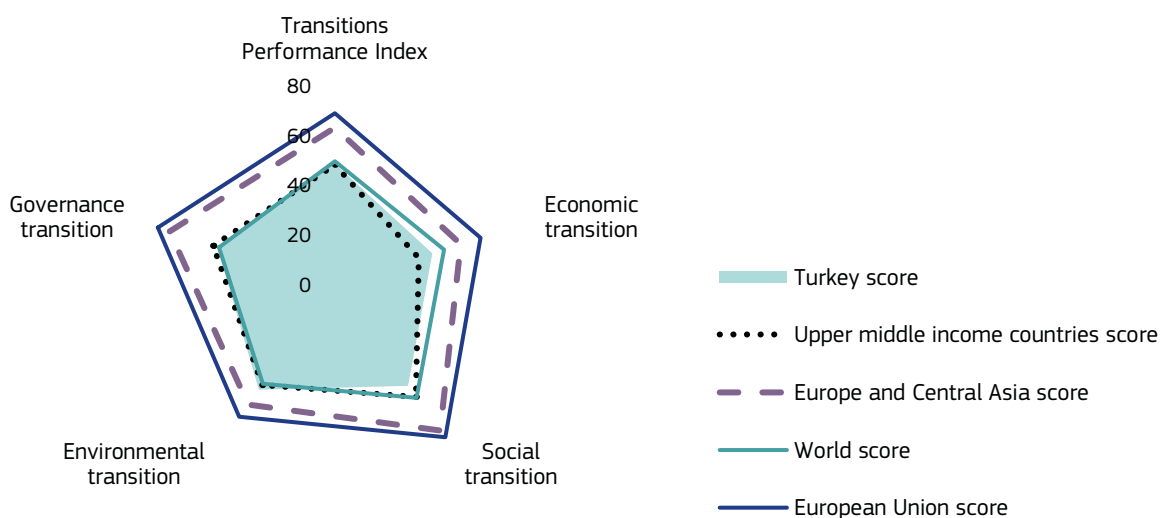
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	83.0	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	28 264.3
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	2 346.6	TRADE (% of GDP)	61.4
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	31.6		

RANKS AND SCORES

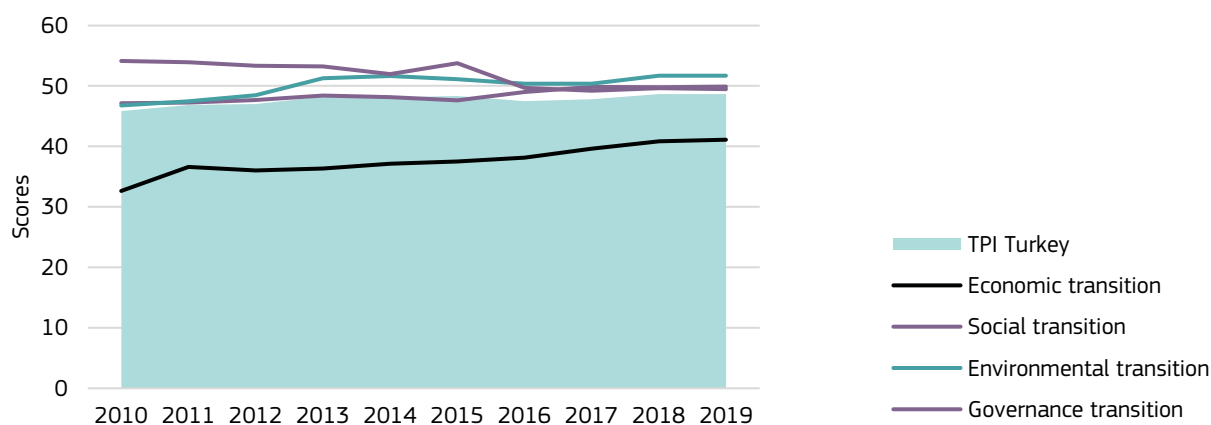
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Turkey ranks	52	48	62	44	57
Turkey score	48.7	41.1	49.9	51.7	49.5
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Upper middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



TURKEY

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE		SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			52	48.7	-	
1.	Economic transition		48	41.1	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	9.3	62	37.4	↑	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	28 264.3	41	37.7	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		34	33.7	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	72 295.8	26	48.2	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.0	38	19.2	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		26	52.1	↗	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	19.0	14	63.5	↑	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	50	34.9	↓	
2.	Social transition		62	49.9	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.4	51	64.8	↗	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		64	30.0	↑	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	55.6	58	31.2	↑	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	39.4	64	43.7	↑	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	20.0	68	0.0	↗	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	42.7	58	50.3	↑	
2.4	EQUALITY		61	50.4	↓	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	41.9	63	51.3	↓	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.8	54	47.5	↓	
3.	Environmental transition		44	51.7	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.7	29	72.1	↓	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		72	19.4	↓	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	2.5	72	2.5	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	4.4	67	4.4	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.3	35	83.5	↓	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	2.2	34	36.4	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	15.8	10	78.9	↑	
4.	Governance transition		57	49.5	↓	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		65	28.9	↓	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.8)	63	20.2	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.3)	60	37.5	↓	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	2.6	55	64.6	↑	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		59	39.3	↓	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	41.0	49	41.0	↓	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.2	62	38.1	↓	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	30.1	11	96.7	↗	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





UKRAINE

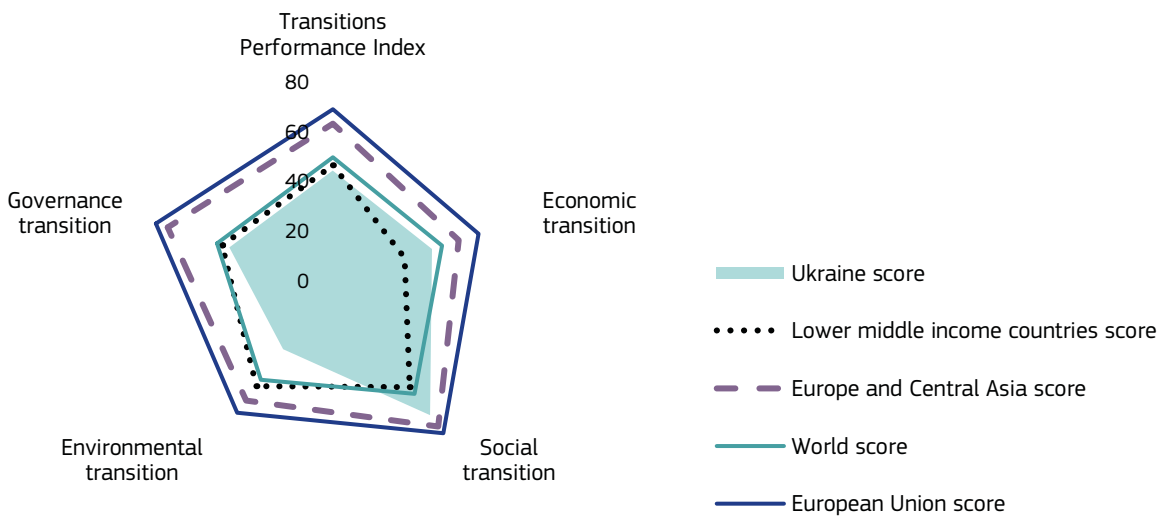
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	41.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	9 774.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	409.3	TRADE (% of GDP)	90.2
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	16.7		

RANKS AND SCORES

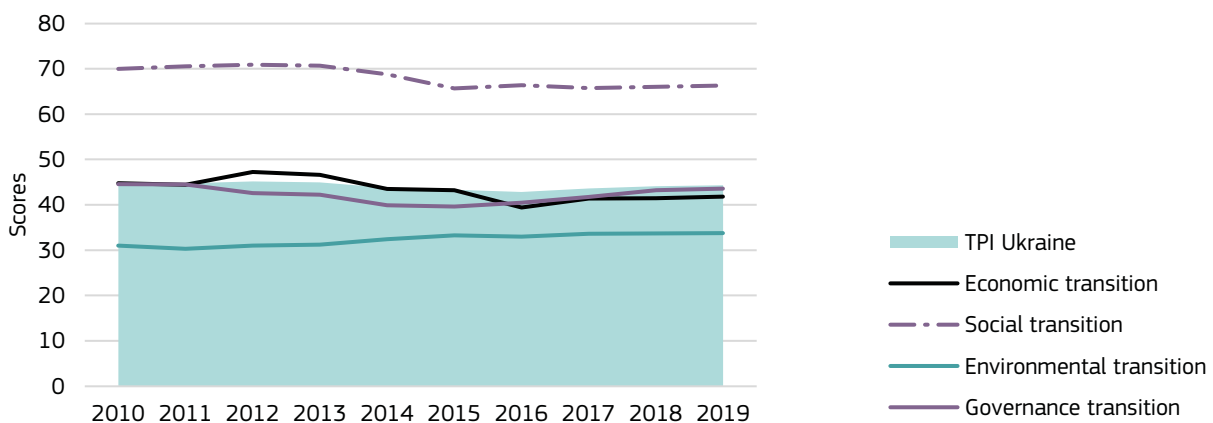
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Ukraine ranks	65	46	38	68	64
Ukraine score	44.3	41.8	66.3	33.8	43.5
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



UKRAINE

		2019		2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			65	44.3	↓
1.	Economic transition		46	41.8	↓
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	21.2	9	84.6	↓
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	9 774.6	65	13.0	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		64	11.5	↓
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	20 495.5	67	13.7	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	60	9.4	↓
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		54	38.3	↓
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.5	46	38.4	↓
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.2	45	38.2	↓
2.	Social transition		38	66.3	↓
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	60.3	65	51.0	↑
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		48	57.9	↓
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	57.3	56	34.6	↓
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	15.5	34	77.8	↓
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	58.7	32	64.5	↓
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	44.2	56	53.1	↓
2.4	EQUALITY		4	89.5	↓
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	26.1	5	86.4	↓
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	9.9	4	98.8	↓
3.	Environmental transition		68	33.8	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.3	32	69.6	↗
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		64	33.2	↓
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	23.8	62	23.8	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	17.5	62	17.5	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.3	36	83.4	↓
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.7	70	12.3	↓
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	4.0	71	19.8	↑
4.	Governance transition		64	43.5	↓
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		60	36.5	↗
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.0)	54	49.5	-
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.7)	69	23.6	↗
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6.2	65	45.4	↓
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		65	36.7	↑
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	32.0	67	32.0	↑
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	6.0	60	39.9	↑
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	57.0	42	79.4	↓

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

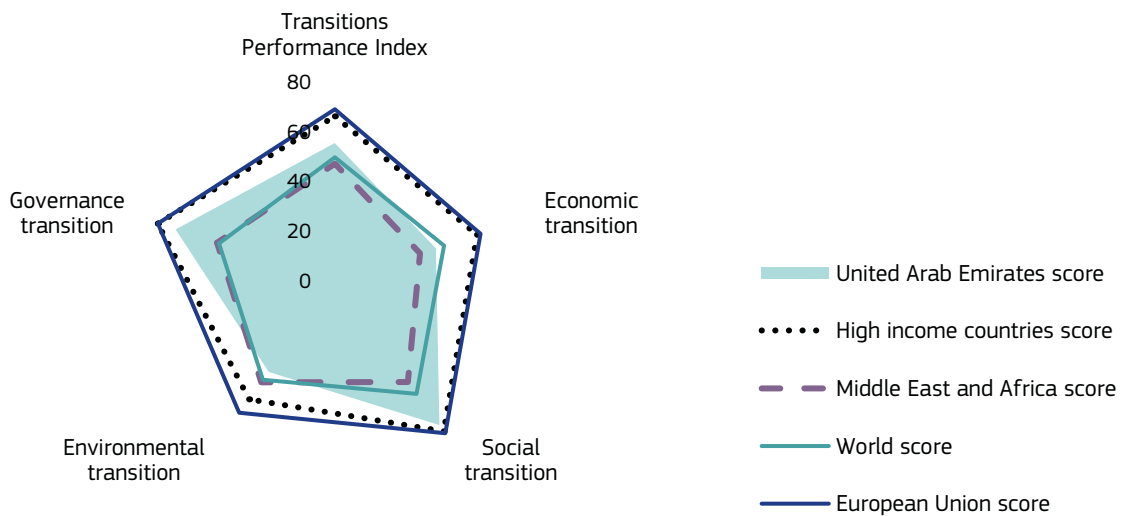
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	10.7	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	69 434.8
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	746.4	TRADE (% of GDP)	160.9

RANKS AND SCORES

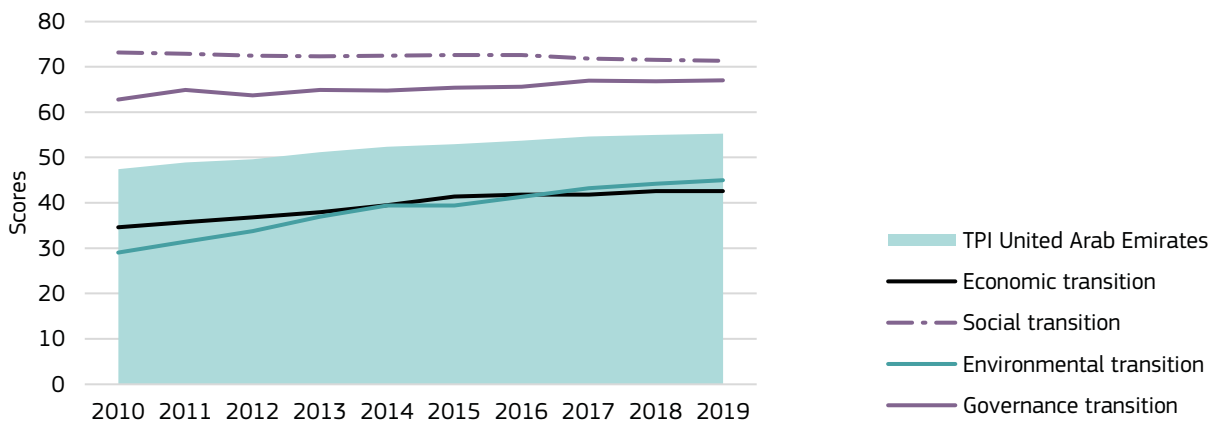
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
United Arab Emirates ranks	41	43	29	56	35
United Arab Emirates score	55.3	42.6	71.3	45.0	67.0
World score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Middle East and Africa score	47.1	35.9	49.9	50.2	49.6
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			41	55.3	↑	
1.	Economic transition		43	42.6	↑	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	5.0	69	20.2	-	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	69 434.8	5	92.6	↑	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		21	45.6	↑	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	97 556.1	11	65.0	↑	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.3	27	26.1	↑	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		67	29.7	↑	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	8.9	61	29.7	↗	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.1	56	29.7	↑	
2.	Social transition		29	71.3	↘	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.0	36	69.9	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		37	67.2	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	91.3	1	100.0	-	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	42.6	65	39.1	↑	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	54.6	38	57.6	↓	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	61.4	8	84.4	↓	
2.4	EQUALITY		34	67.3	-	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	32.5	25	72.2	-	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.2	49	52.5	-	
3.	Environmental transition		56	45.0	↑	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	21.0	71	12.6	↑	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		33	57.9	↑	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	57.9	32	57.9	↑	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	N/A	N/A	N/A	↑	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.5	13	58.9	↑	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.1	46	50.7	↑	
4.	Governance transition		35	67.0	↗	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		52	46.2	↑	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.1)	67	13.4	↓	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.8	32	79.0	↑	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	0.5	5	89.4	↗	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		36	54.4	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	70.0	22	70.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.6	53	44.0	↗	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	20.1	1	100.0	-	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↓ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





UNITED KINGDOM

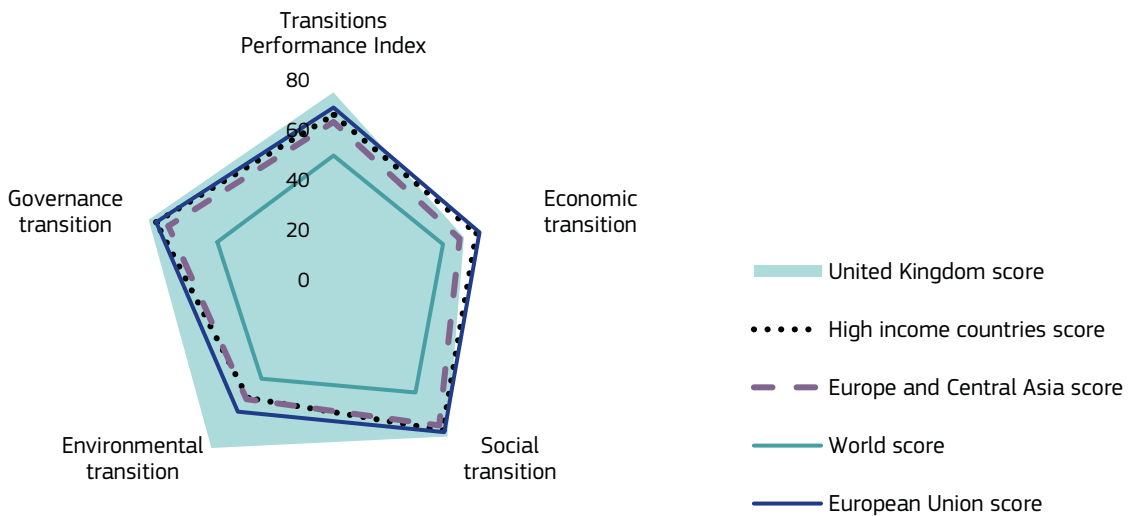
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	66.9	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	46 827.0
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	3 131.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	64.3
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	61.3	DIGITAL ECONOMY AND SOCIETY INDEX (0-100)	60.4

RANKS AND SCORES

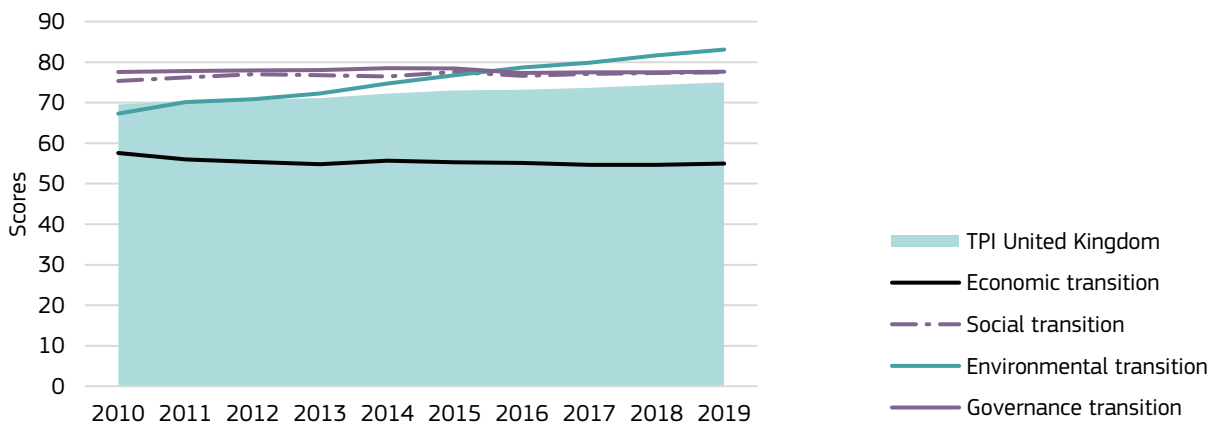
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
United Kingdom ranks	4	28	19	1	17
United Kingdom score	75.0	54.9	77.5	83.1	77.7
World weighted average score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Europe and Central Asia score	63.1	53.1	72.0	59.1	69.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



UNITED KINGDOM

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			4	75.0	↗	
1.	Economic transition		28	54.9	↘	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	16.4	34	65.7	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	46 827.0	21	62.4	↗	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		24	43.8	-	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	81 369.6	23	54.2	-	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.7	21	33.3	-	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		35	46.6	↘	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	8.6	64	28.7	↘	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.3	18	73.6	↘	
2.	Social transition		19	77.5	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	19	86.5	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		8	80.7	↗	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.7	12	77.4	↗	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	11.5	17	83.6	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	68.9	14	81.4	-	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	60.4	10	82.6	-	
2.4	EQUALITY		36	66.3	↘	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	34.8	39	67.1	↘	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	7.1	36	63.8	↘	
3.	Environmental transition		1	83.1	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	7.7	36	67.9	↗	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		11	84.3	↘	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	84.3	13	84.3	-	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	88.1	13	88.1	-	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.2	41	76.9	↘	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	5.6	3	94.0	↗	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	17.2	6	86.2	↗	
4.	Governance transition		17	77.7	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		14	93.3	-	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.4	14	91.7	-	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.6	14	94.9	↘	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.2	31	78.1	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		7	67.2	-	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	80.0	11	80.0	↗	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	4.1	19	58.7	-	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	85.9	59	60.7	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↗ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





UNITED STATES

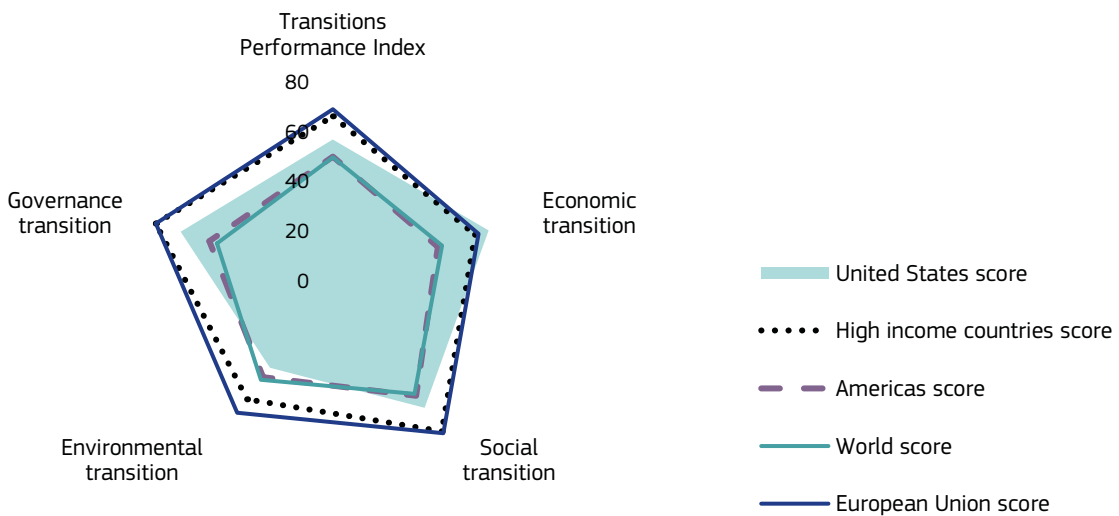
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	329.3	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	65 111.6
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	21 439.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	26.4
SUMMARY INNOVATION INDEX (0-100)	48.6		

RANKS AND SCORES

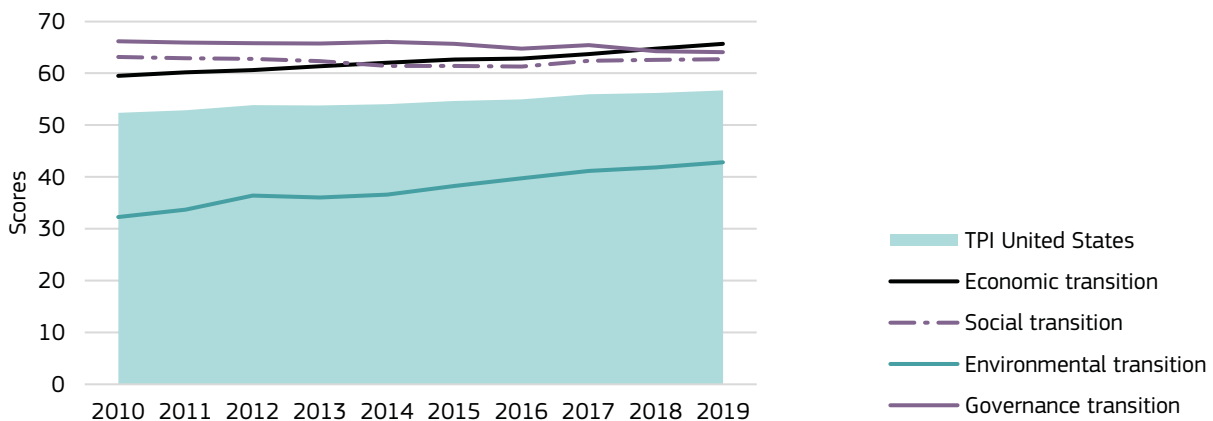
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
United States ranks	38	14	42	59	40
United States score	56.7	65.7	62.7	42.8	64.1
World score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
Americas score	49.8	44.2	56.7	47.5	52.0
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



UNITED STATES

		2019		2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			38	56.7	↗
1.	Economic transition		14	65.7	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	15.6	38	62.4	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	65 111.6	7	86.8	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		5	66.7	-
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	116 384.5	6	77.6	↗
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	2.8	9	55.8	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		23	54.2	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	11.2	50	37.2	↘
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	3.6	14	79.7	↘
2.	Social transition		42	62.7	↘
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	66.9	32	73.2	↘
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		36	67.5	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	73.5	31	67.0	↗
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	14.1	30	79.9	↘
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	46.3	52	43.8	-
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	52.8	34	68.7	↘
2.4	EQUALITY		62	49.0	↘
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	41.4	61	52.4	↘
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	5.1	65	38.8	-
3.	Environmental transition		59	42.8	↑
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	19.7	69	17.8	↑
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		44	49.0	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	48.3	37	48.3	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	33.3	52	33.3	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	2.5	38	81.9	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	3.6	11	59.2	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	9.1	53	45.3	↑
4.	Governance transition		40	64.1	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		20	88.9	↘
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	1.0	24	85.1	↘
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	1.5	18	92.7	↘
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5.0	63	50.6	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		27	58.2	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	71.0	21	71.0	↘
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.0	45	49.7	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	106.2	67	47.6	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





VIETNAM

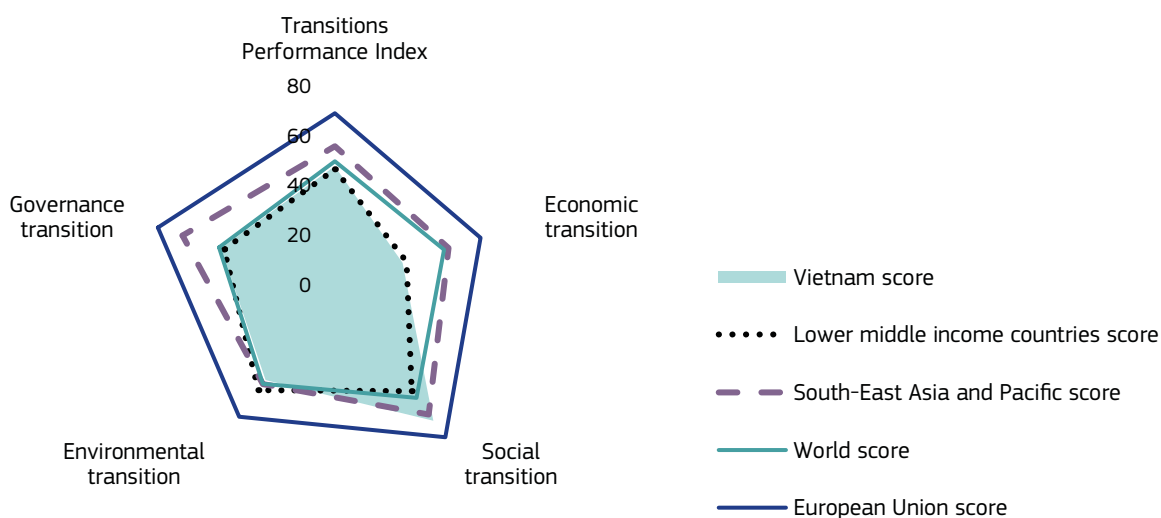
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	95.5	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	8 065.7
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	770.2	TRADE (% of GDP)	210.4

RANKS AND SCORES

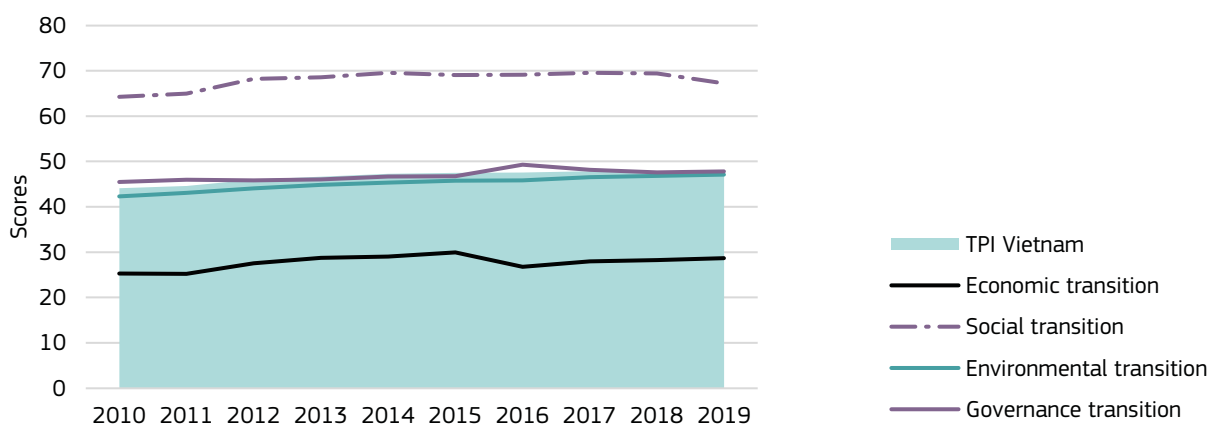
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
Vietnam ranks	56	62	35	54	61
Vietnam score	47.6	28.6	67.2	47.1	47.8
World score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
South-East Asia and Pacific score	55.6	47.9	64.0	49.0	64.1
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100]
 ■ Strong transition [65-75]
 ■ Good transition [55-65]
 ■ Moderate transition [45-55]
 ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



VIETNAM

		2019			2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS	
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			56	47.6	↗	
1.	Economic transition		62	28.6	↕	
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.1	55	44.6	↘	
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	8 065.7	69	10.8	↕	
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		69	9.3	↕	
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	11 969.6	71	8.0	↕	
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5	56	10.5	↕	
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		57	37.6	↕	
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.0	24	53.3	↕	
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	0.0	65	14.0	↕	
2.	Social transition		35	67.2	-	
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	64.2	53	64.0	-	
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		9	80.6	-	
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	78.6	13	77.2	↘	
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	10.4	10	85.2	-	
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	67.1	16	78.5	↕	
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	50.3	38	64.2	↘	
2.4	EQUALITY		43	63.5	↗	
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	35.7	43	65.1	↕	
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.7	38	58.8	-	
3.	Environmental transition		54	47.1	↗	
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	3.2	10	86.6	↘	
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		43	49.1	↕	
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	41.1	42	41.1	↕	
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	37.7	40	37.7	↕	
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	1.7	24	88.1	-	
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	0.7	71	12.2	↕	
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	8.1	57	40.4	↕	
4.	Governance transition		61	47.8	-	
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		66	28.6	↕	
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(1.4)	70	7.4	↗	
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	(0.0)	48	49.9	↕	
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1.5	40	74.3	↘	
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		70	29.4	↘	
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	33.0	65	33.0	-	
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	7.3	70	27.0	↘	
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	54.3	39	81.1	↘	

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↕ above 13%.

Note: Progress lines use automatic scaling.

Source: European Commission, Transitions Performance Index 2020.





WORLD

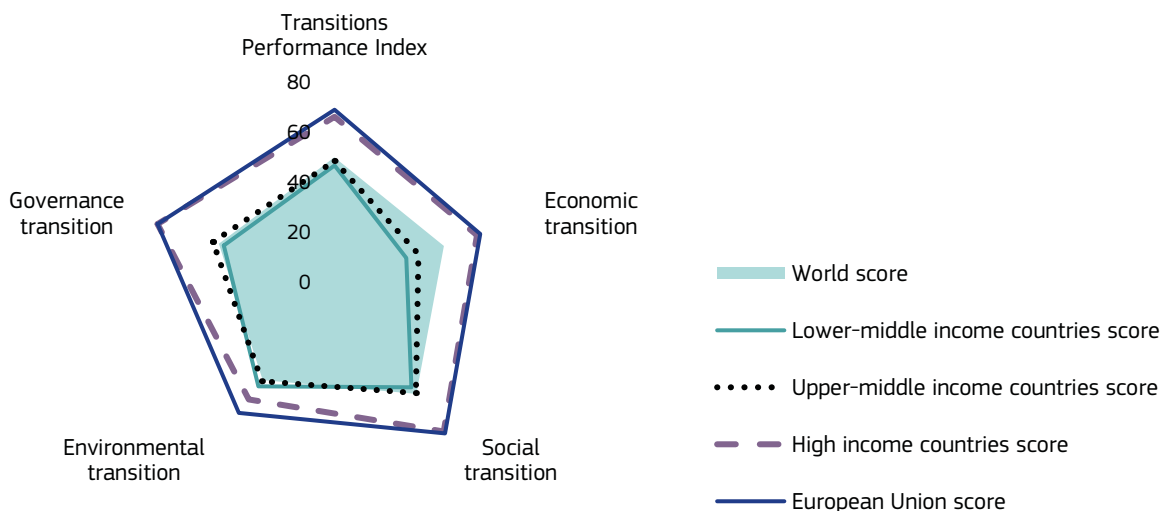
POPULATION (million inhabitants)	5 837.1	GDP PER CAPITA (current PPP\$)	22 091.5
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) (billion PPP\$)	128 950.5	TRADE (% of GDP)	54.2

RANKS AND SCORES

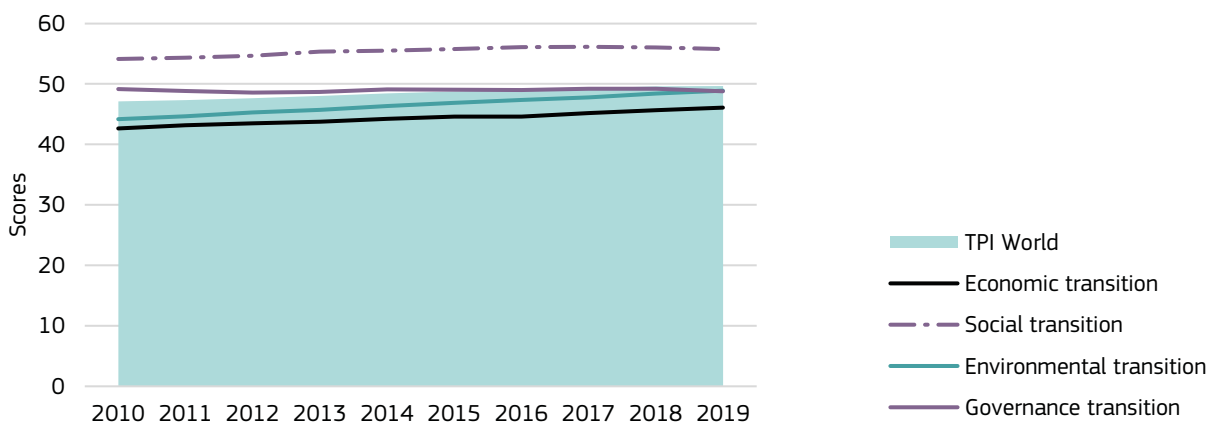
2019	TPI	TRANSITIONS			
		ECONOMIC	SOCIAL	ENVIRONMENTAL	GOVERNANCE
World ranks	50	39	55	48	58
World score	49.7	46.1	55.8	48.9	48.8
Lower-middle income countries score	46.4	30.3	52.5	52.0	46.6
Upper-middle income countries score	48.2	35.4	55.4	49.4	51.2
High income countries score	66.0	60.0	74.4	58.4	74.5
European Union score	68.8	61.4	75.4	65.2	74.5

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

TPI SCORES 2019



TRANSITIONS PROGRESS 2010-2019



WORLD

		2019		2010-2019	
		VALUE	RANK	SCORE	SCORE PROGRESS
TRANSITIONS PERFORMANCE INDEX			50	49.7	-
1.	Economic transition		39	46.1	↗
1.1	EDUCATION: Government expenditure in education per student (% of GDP per capita)	11.9	52	47.5	↗
1.2	WEALTH: GDP per capita, current dollars (PPP\$)	22 091.5	47	29.5	↑
1.3	LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY & R&D INTENSITY		37	32.4	↗
1.3.1	Output per worker (2011 constant GDP PPP\$)	42 408.0	48	28.3	↑
1.3.2	Gross expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	1.8	19	36.4	-
1.4	INDUSTRIAL BASE		12	64.8	↘
1.4.1	Gross value added of manufacturing (% of GDP)	17.6	17	58.7	-
1.4.2	Patent families filed in two offices (per billion PPP\$ GDP)	2.3	16	74.0	↘
2.	Social transition		55	55.8	-
2.1	HEALTH: Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	57	62.5	-
2.2	WORK AND INCLUSION		59	48.3	-
2.2.1	Employment rate of the population aged 20-64 (%)	62.0	51	44.1	↘
2.2.2	Employment-to-population ratio gender gap 25+ (%)	30.6	60	56.3	-
2.2.3	Early childhood care and education (%)	44.4	54	40.6	↑
2.3	FREE OR NON-REMUNERATED TIME: Free or non-remunerated time (%)	42.9	59	50.8	↘
2.4	EQUALITY		53	58.0	-
2.4.1	Gini coefficient disposable income post taxes and transfers (0-100)	38.8	52	58.1	-
2.4.2	Income share held by the poorest quintile (%)	6.6	43	57.8	↗
3.	Environmental transition		48	48.9	↗
3.1	EMISSIONS REDUCTION: Gross greenhouse gas emissions (tonnes per capita)	6.8	31	71.7	-
3.2	BIODIVERSITY		47	45.0	-
3.2.1	Terrestrial key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	40.2	44	40.2	-
3.2.2	Freshwater key biodiversity areas (KBAs) protected (%)	34.3	50	34.3	-
3.2.3	Pesticide use per area of cropland (kg/ha)	3.4	42	76.0	↘
3.3	RESOURCE PRODUCTIVITY: Resource productivity (PPP\$ per kg)	1.6	53	27.1	↑
3.4	ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY: Energy productivity (PPP\$ per koe)	10.4	45	51.8	↑
4.	Governance transition		58	48.8	↘
4.1	FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS		50	48.1	-
4.1.1	Voice and accountability index (z-score)	(0.2)	58	43.2	-
4.1.2	Rule of law index (z-score)	0.1	44	53.0	-
4.2	SECURITY: Homicide rate (per 100,000 inhabitants)	5.3	66	48.9	↘
4.3	TRANSPARENCY		53	43.1	↘
4.3.1	Corruption perceptions index (0-100)	43.9	44	43.9	-
4.3.2	Basel anti-money laundering index (0-10)	5.7	54	42.5	↘
4.4	SOUND PUBLIC FINANCES: Government gross debt (% of GDP)	75.3	58	67.5	↘

■ Transition leader [75-100] ■ Strong transition [65-75] ■ Good transition [55-65] ■ Moderate transition [45-55] ■ Weak transition [0-45]

Progress or decline in scores (2010-2019): ↘ below -10%, ↘ below 0%, - between 0% and 6.5%, ↗ above 6.5%, ↑ above 13%.

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